

*City of Irvine*

**CALIFORNIA**

February 2023



Median home price is \$1,305,300. Prices rose 10.4% year-over-year.

# HOUSING REPORT

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#### Table of Contents

---

4	..... Irvine Housing Market Value & Trends Update
5	..... Irvine median home price since January 1988
5	..... Irvine median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988
6	..... Resale \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Irvine since January 1989
6	..... Rental \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Irvine since January 1989
7	..... Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Irvine since January 1988
7	..... TAIT Housing Report® Market Timing System Rating: Irvine since January 1988
8	..... Cash Investor Capitalization Rate: Irvine since January 1988
8	..... Financed Investor Cash-on-Cash Return: Irvine since January 1988
9	..... Market Performance and Trends: Irvine and Major Cities and Zips
10	..... Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Irvine and Major Cities and Zips

#### Area Reports

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11	..... Los Angeles, CA
12	..... Orange County
13	..... Anaheim
14	..... Santa Ana
15	..... Northwood
16	..... Northwood Point
17	..... 92602
18	..... 92603
19	..... 92604
20	..... 92606
21	..... 92612
22	..... 92614
23	..... 92618
24	..... 92620
25	..... Stanton
26	..... Huntington Beach
27	..... Garden Grove
28	..... Orange
29	..... Fountain Valley

30	..... TAIT Housing Market Report Interpretation
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### Irvine Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 9.2% premium. Today's premium is 66.2%. This market is 57.0% overvalued.

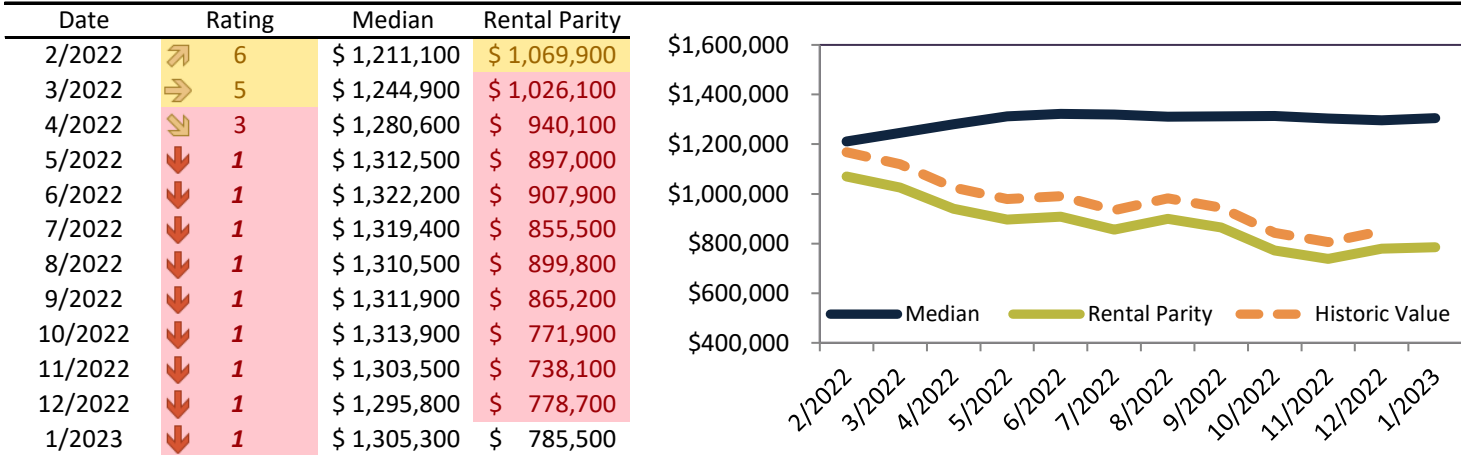
Median home price is \$1,305,300. Prices rose 10.4% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$7,718, and rents average \$4,645, making owning \$3,073 per month more costly than renting.

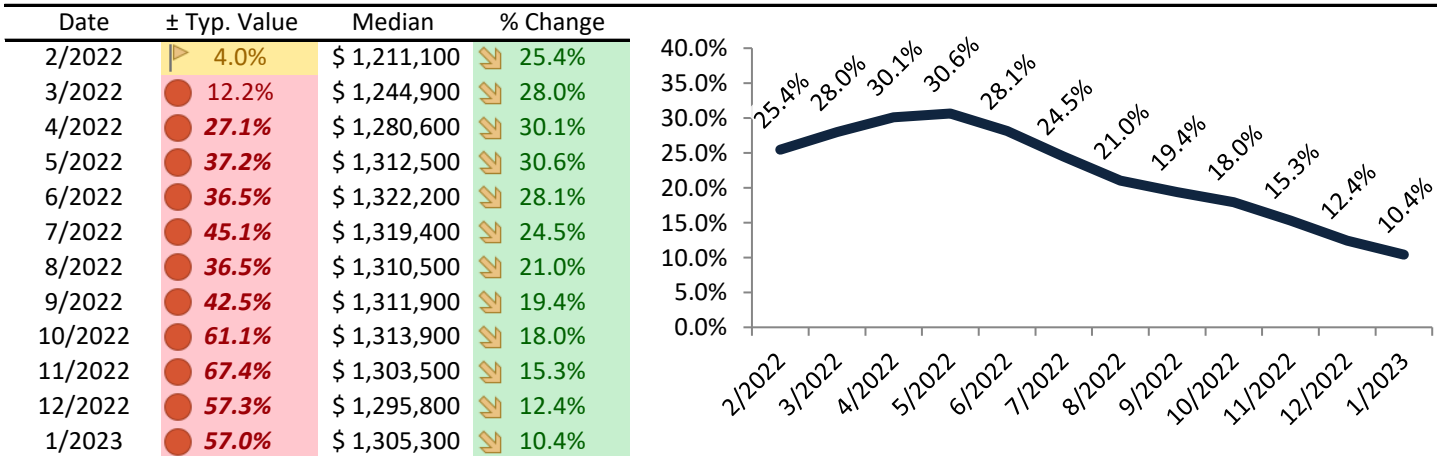
Rents rose 7.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.4%.

**Market rating = 1**

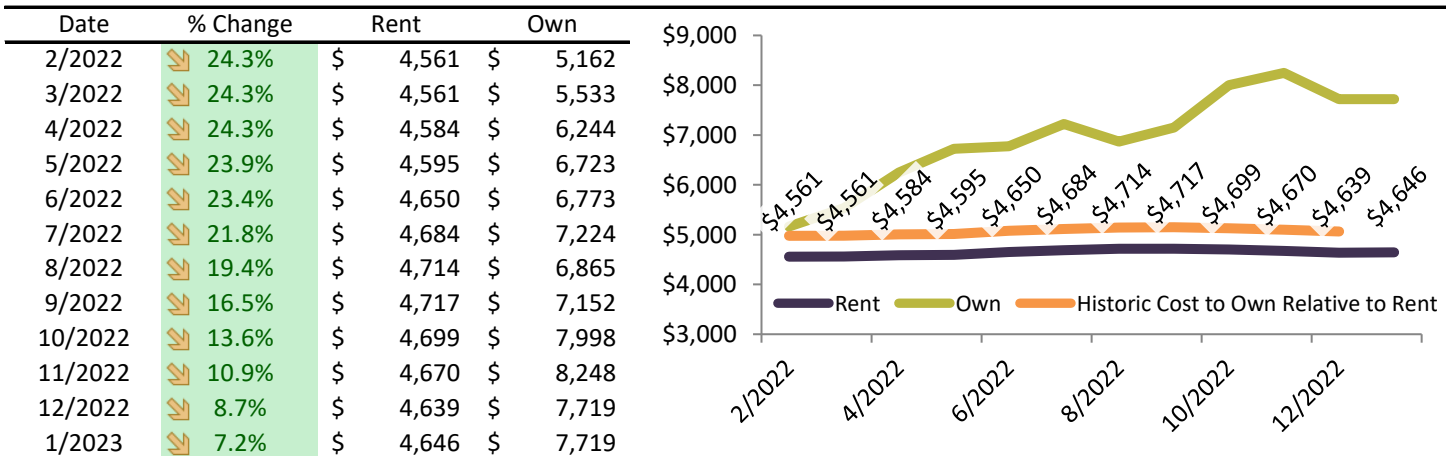
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

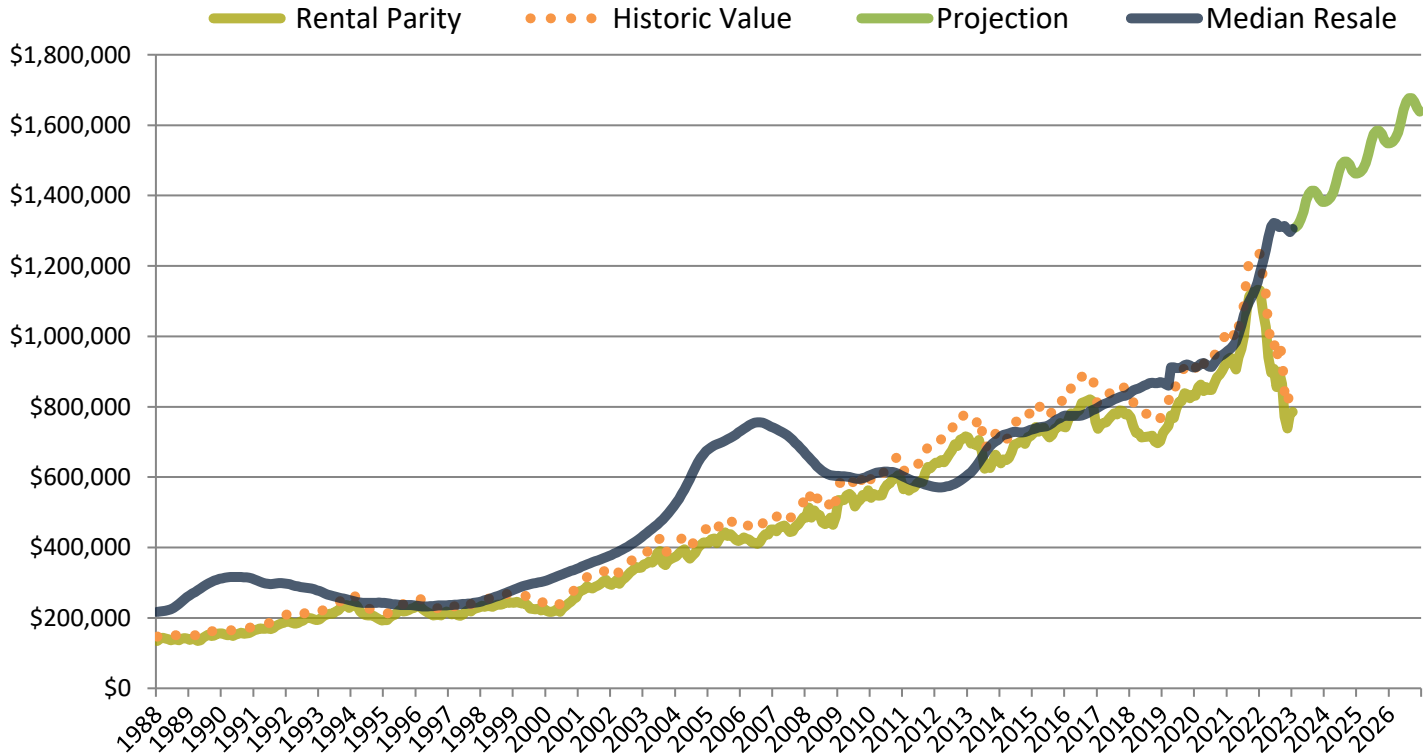


#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

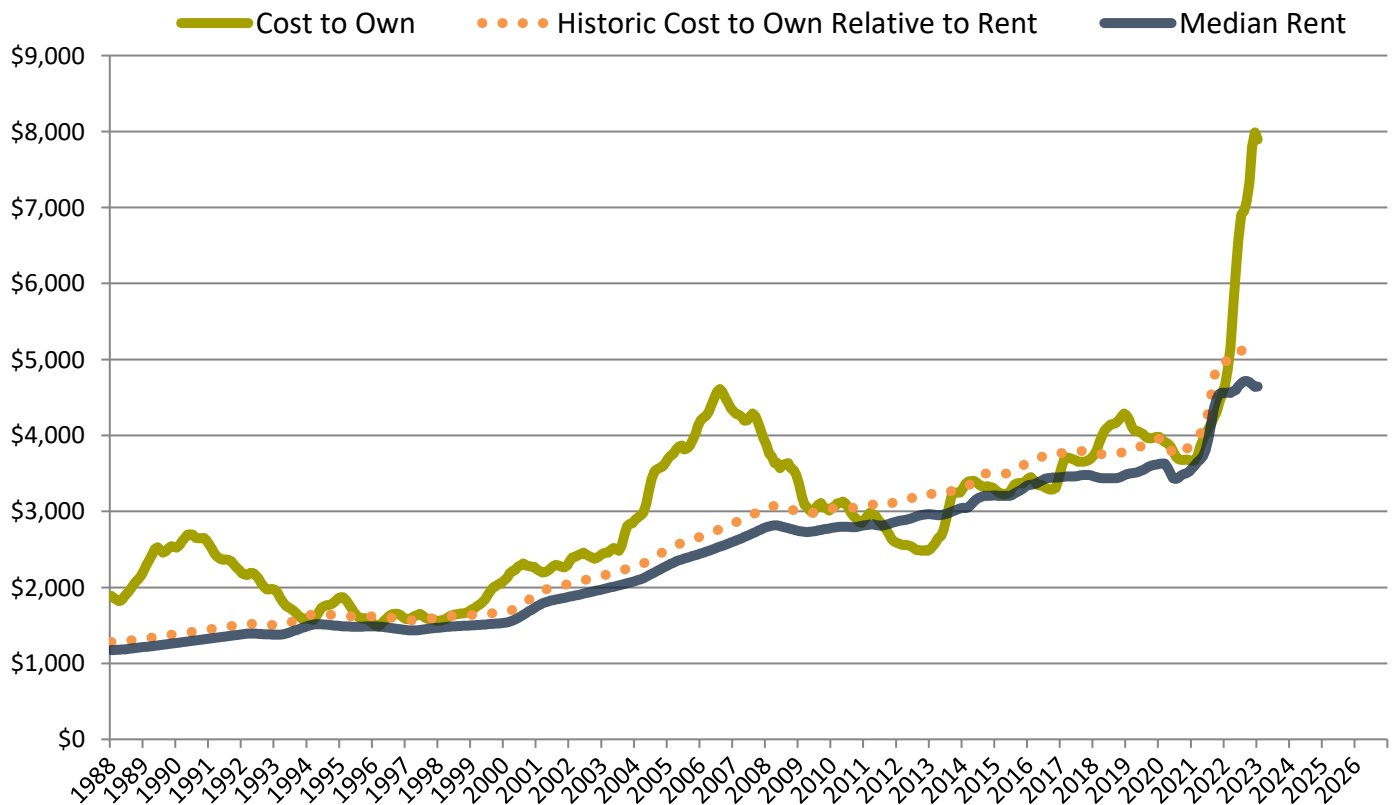




### Irvine median home price since January 1988

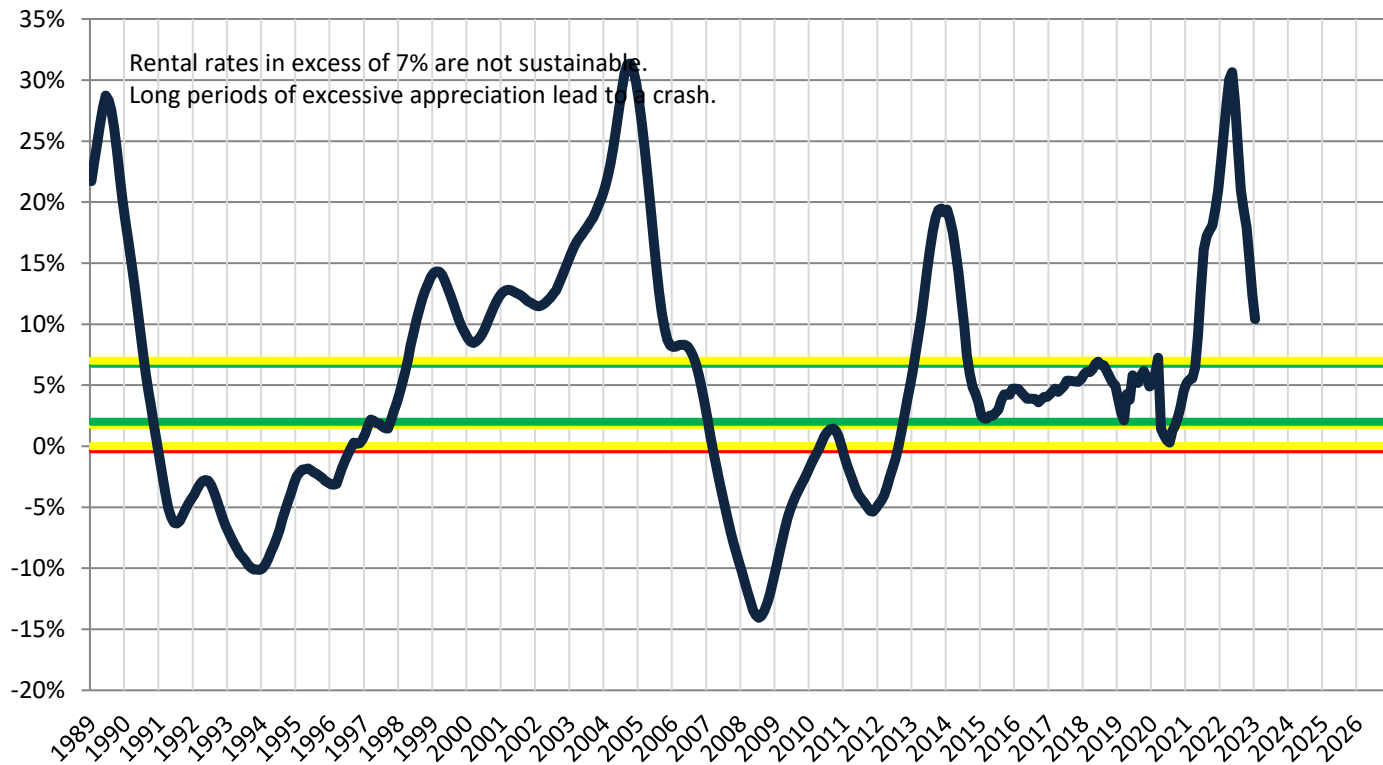


### Irvine median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988

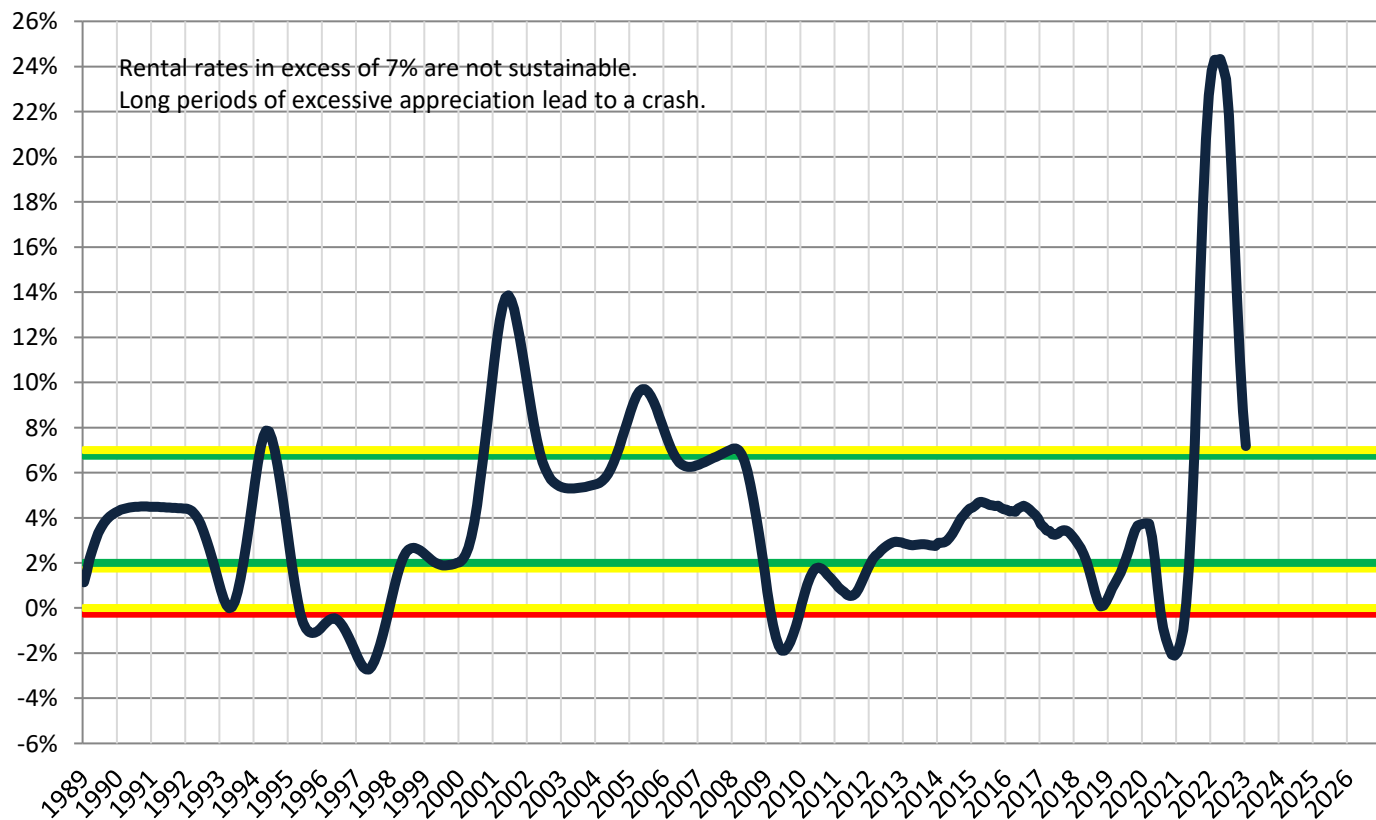




### Resale \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Irvine since January 1989

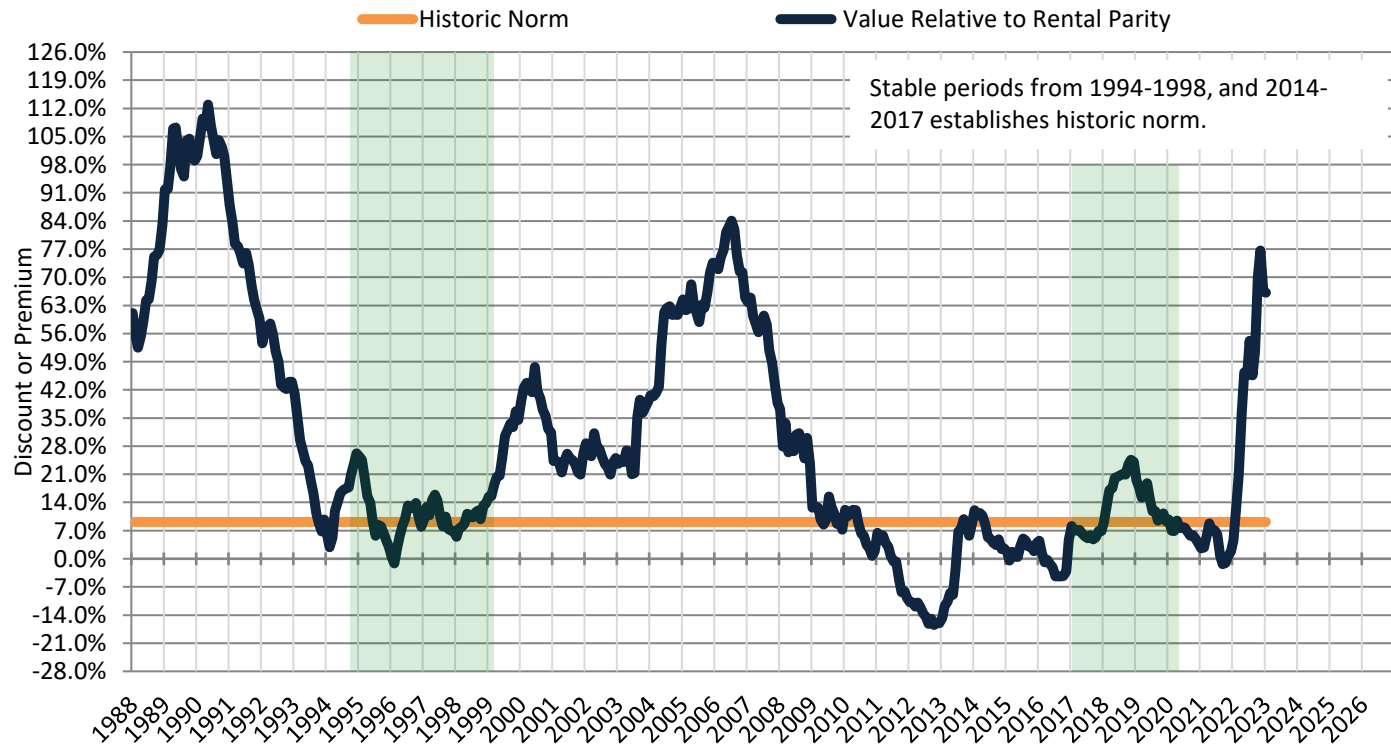


### Rental \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Irvine since January 1989

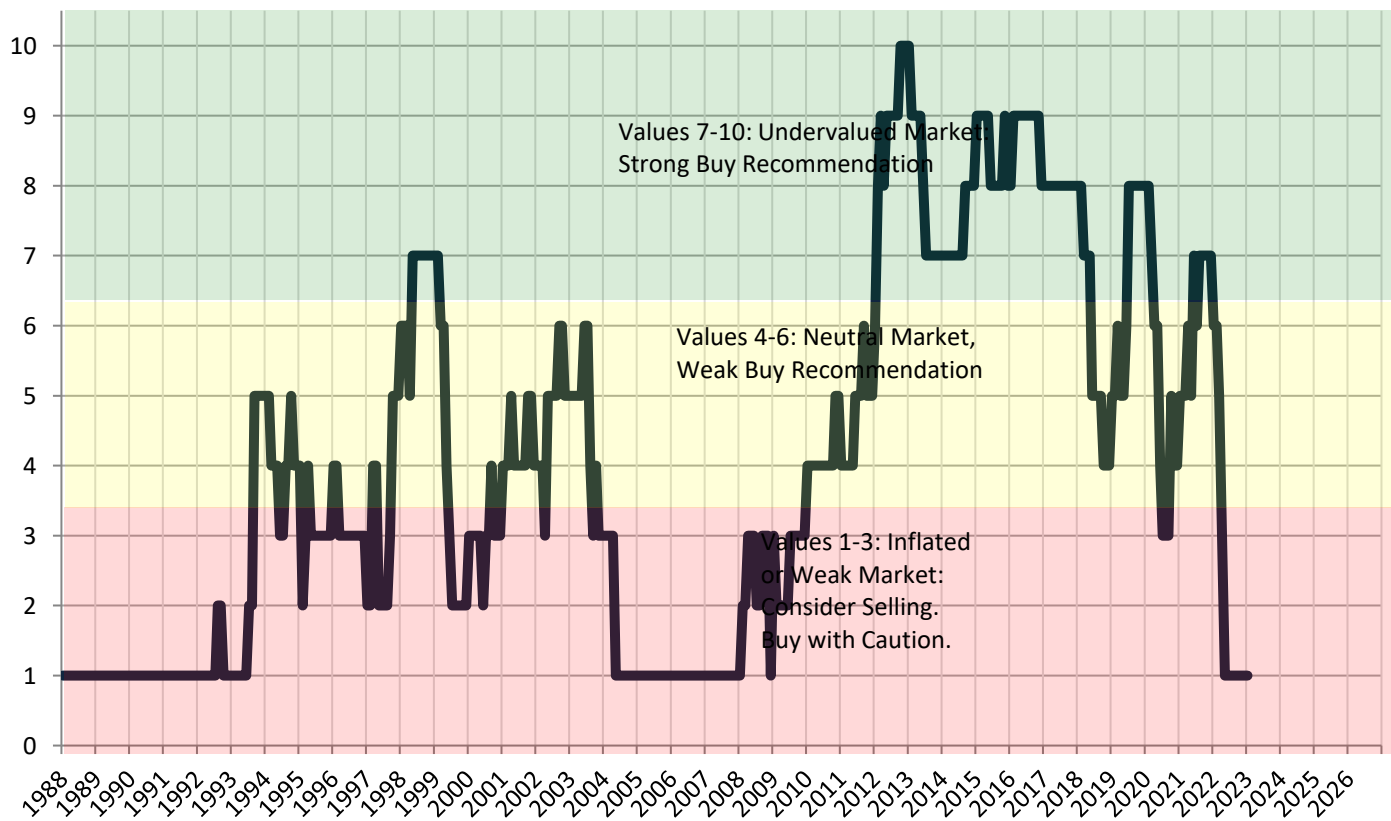




### Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Irvine since January 1988



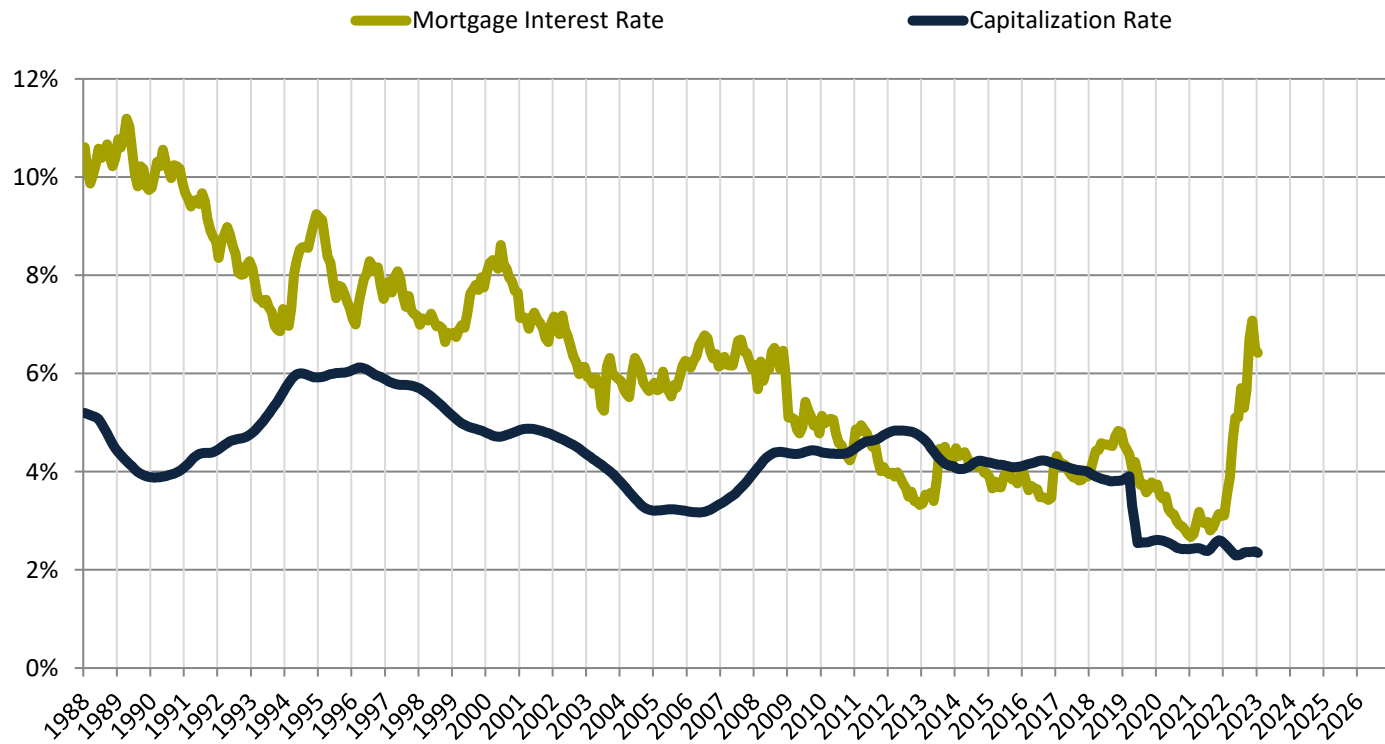
### TAIT Housing Report® Market Timing System Rating: Irvine since January 1988



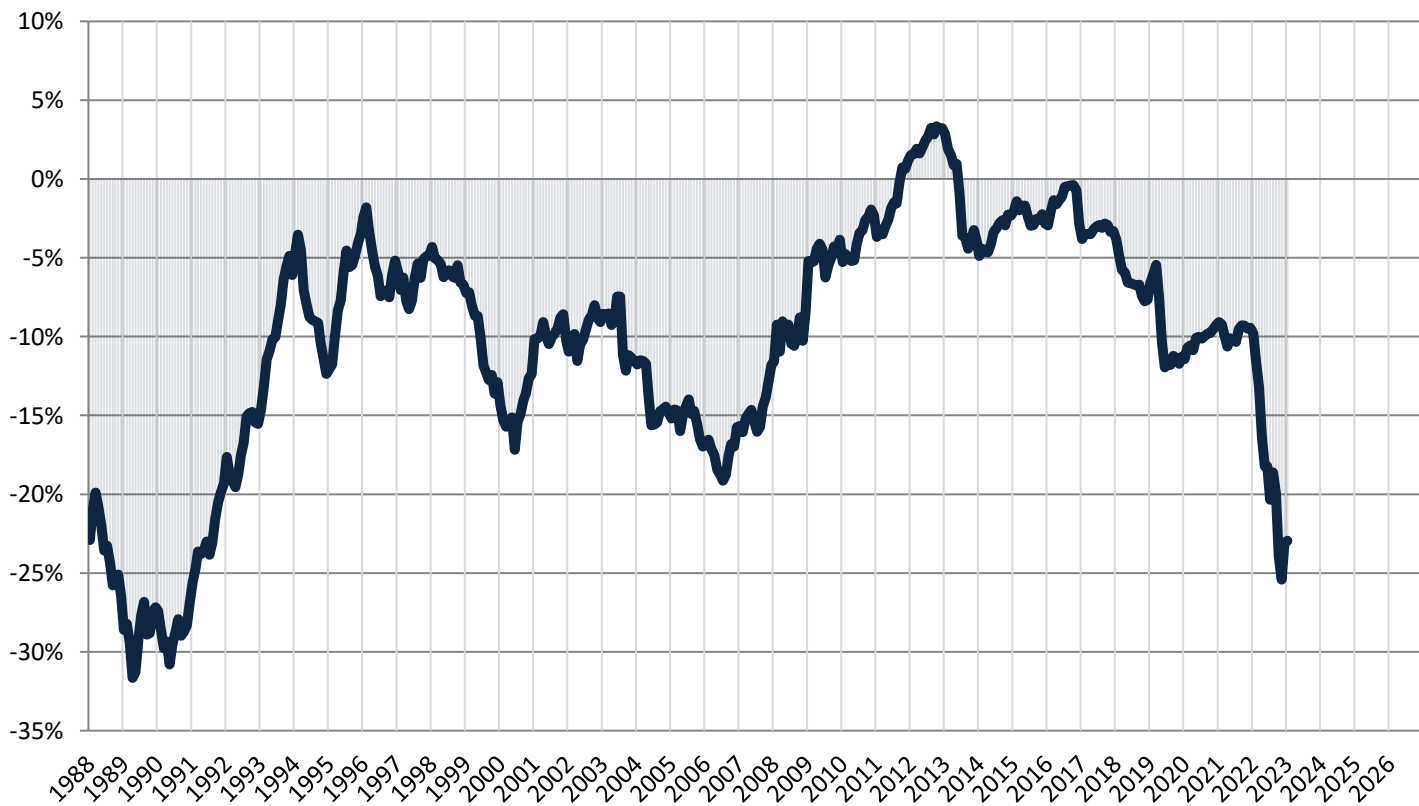




### Cash Investor Capitalization Rate: Irvine since January 1988



### Financed Investor Cash-on-Cash Return: Irvine since January 1988





### Market Performance and Trends: Irvine and Major Cities and Zips

Study Area	Median Resale \$	Resale % Change YoY	Median Resale \$	Rent % Change YoY	Median Rent \$	Cost of Ownership	Ownership Prem./Disc.	Cap Rate
Irvine	\$ 1,305,300	📈 10.4%	\$ 1,305,300	📈 7.2%	\$ 4,646	\$ 7,719	\$ 3,073	3.4%.
Los Angeles, CA	\$ 899,700	📈 2.8%	\$ 899,700	📈 9.3%	\$ 4,038	\$ 5,320	\$ 1,282	4.3%.
Orange County	\$ 1,037,000	📈 4.1%	\$ 1,037,000	📈 8.7%	\$ 4,227	\$ 6,132	\$ 1,905	3.9%.
Anaheim	\$ 843,900	📈 1.2%	\$ 843,900	📈 8.3%	\$ 3,652	\$ 4,990	\$ 1,338	4.2%.
Santa Ana	\$ 761,700	📈 1.3%	\$ 761,700	📈 9.8%	\$ 3,764	\$ 4,504	\$ 741	4.7%.
Northwood	\$ 1,377,000	📈 9.9%	\$ 1,377,000	📉 -1.3%	\$ 3,578	\$ 8,143	\$ 4,565	2.5%.
Northwood Point	\$ 1,633,000	📈 10.6%	\$ 1,633,000	📈 1.5%	\$ 5,047	\$ 9,657	\$ 4,609	3.0%.
92602	\$ 1,589,300	📈 11.6%	\$ 1,589,300	📈 7.4%	\$ 5,046	\$ 9,398	\$ 4,353	3.0%.
92603	\$ 1,792,000	📈 8.0%	\$ 1,792,000	📈 6.7%	\$ 3,402	\$ 10,597	\$ 7,195	1.8%.
92604	\$ 1,169,000	📈 8.8%	\$ 1,169,000	📈 13.4%	\$ 4,341	\$ 6,913	\$ 2,572	3.6%.
92606	\$ 1,244,900	📈 11.2%	\$ 1,244,900	📈 7.1%	\$ 4,608	\$ 7,362	\$ 2,753	3.6%.
92612	\$ 1,010,700	📈 9.0%	\$ 1,010,700	📈 6.6%	\$ 4,386	\$ 5,977	\$ 1,590	4.2%.
92614	\$ 1,019,800	📈 7.6%	\$ 1,019,800	📈 7.3%	\$ 4,603	\$ 6,030	\$ 1,427	4.3%.
92618	\$ 1,381,100	📈 13.2%	\$ 1,381,100	📈 6.4%	\$ 5,208	\$ 8,167	\$ 2,959	3.6%.
92620	\$ 1,441,100	📈 10.7%	\$ 1,441,100	📈 8.1%	\$ 4,866	\$ 8,522	\$ 3,655	3.2%.
Stanton	\$ 724,200	📈 3.4%	\$ 724,200	📉 -18.0%	\$ 2,024	\$ 4,282	\$ 2,259	2.7%.
Huntington Beach	\$ 1,209,100	📈 4.2%	\$ 1,209,100	📈 10.1%	\$ 4,503	\$ 7,150	\$ 2,646	3.6%.
Garden Grove	\$ 861,200	📈 0.9%	\$ 861,200	📈 15.4%	\$ 3,878	\$ 5,093	\$ 1,214	4.3%.
Orange	\$ 967,400	📈 2.0%	\$ 967,400	📈 6.2%	\$ 3,972	\$ 5,721	\$ 1,749	3.9%.
Fountain Valley	\$ 1,181,200	📈 5.0%	\$ 1,181,200	📈 12.9%	\$ 4,402	\$ 6,985	\$ 2,583	3.6%.

**Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Irvine and Major Cities and Zips**

Study Area	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	% Over/Under Rental Parity	Historic Premium	% Over/Under Historic Prem.
Irvine	↓ 1	\$ 1,305,300	\$ 785,500	● 66.2%	9.2%	● 57.0%
Los Angeles, CA	↗ 6	\$ 899,700	\$ 682,900	● 31.7%	23.3%	▶ 8.4%
Orange County	↓ 1	\$ 1,037,000	\$ 714,700	● 45.0%	1.9%	● 43.1%
Anaheim	↓ 1	\$ 843,900	\$ 617,600	● 36.6%	-6.2%	● 42.8%
Santa Ana	↓ 1	\$ 761,700	\$ 636,400	● 19.7%	-11.9%	● 31.6%
Northwood	↓ 1	\$ 1,377,000	\$ 605,000	● 127.6%	16.2%	● 111.4%
Northwood Point	↓ 1	\$ 1,633,000	\$ 853,500	● 91.4%	29.4%	● 62.0%
92602	↓ 1	\$ 1,589,300	\$ 853,200	● 86.2%	13.6%	● 72.6%
92603	↓ 1	\$ 1,792,000	\$ 575,300	● 211.5%	3.1%	● 208.4%
92604	↓ 1	\$ 1,169,000	\$ 734,000	● 59.3%	10.2%	● 49.1%
92606	↓ 1	\$ 1,244,900	\$ 779,300	● 59.7%	14.7%	● 45.0%
92612	↓ 2	\$ 1,010,700	\$ 741,700	● 36.3%	0.3%	● 36.0%
92614	↓ 1	\$ 1,019,800	\$ 778,400	● 31.0%	-4.3%	● 35.3%
92618	↓ 1	\$ 1,381,100	\$ 880,700	● 56.9%	-1.7%	● 58.6%
92620	↓ 1	\$ 1,441,100	\$ 822,900	● 75.2%	14.4%	● 60.8%
Stanton	↓ 1	\$ 724,200	\$ 342,200	● 111.6%	-15.2%	● 126.8%
Huntington Beach	↓ 1	\$ 1,209,100	\$ 761,500	● 58.8%	12.3%	● 46.5%
Garden Grove	↓ 1	\$ 861,200	\$ 655,800	● 31.4%	-5.6%	● 37.0%
Orange	↓ 2	\$ 967,400	\$ 671,600	● 44.1%	0.5%	● 43.6%
Fountain Valley	↓ 1	\$ 1,181,200	\$ 744,300	● 58.7%	12.1%	● 46.6%



### Los Angeles, CA Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 23.3% premium. Today's premium is 31.7%. This market is 8.4% overvalued.

Median home price is \$899,700. Prices rose 2.8% year-over-year.

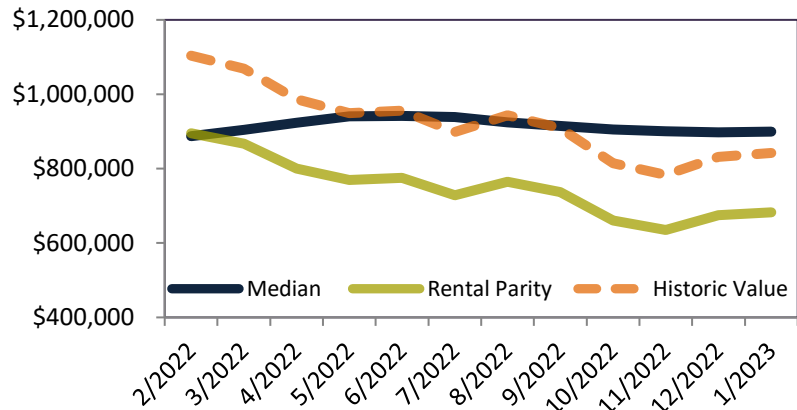
Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,320, and rents average \$4,038, making owning \$1,281 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 9.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

**Market rating = 6**

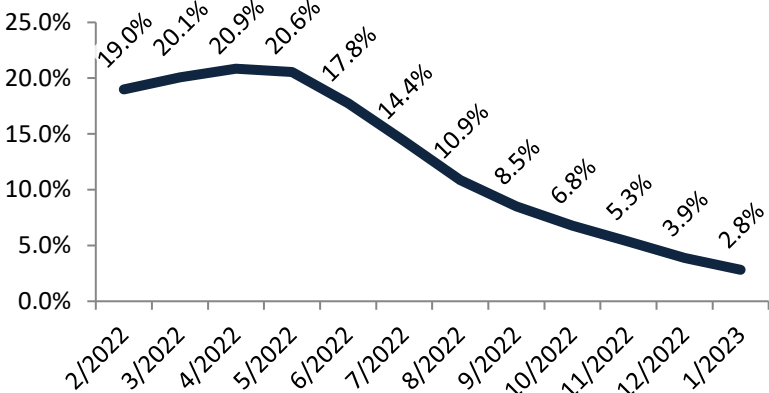
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	↑ 9	\$ 887,300	\$ 895,100
3/2022	↑ 8	\$ 904,800	\$ 867,000
4/2022	↗ 7	\$ 923,900	\$ 799,800
5/2022	↗ 6	\$ 940,500	\$ 769,700
6/2022	↗ 6	\$ 941,800	\$ 775,300
7/2022	↗ 6	\$ 938,700	\$ 728,900
8/2022	↗ 6	\$ 924,600	\$ 764,800
9/2022	↗ 6	\$ 914,900	\$ 736,900
10/2022	↗ 6	\$ 905,300	\$ 660,100
11/2022	→ 5	\$ 900,700	\$ 635,100
12/2022	↗ 6	\$ 897,800	\$ 674,600
1/2023	↗ 6	\$ 899,700	\$ 682,900



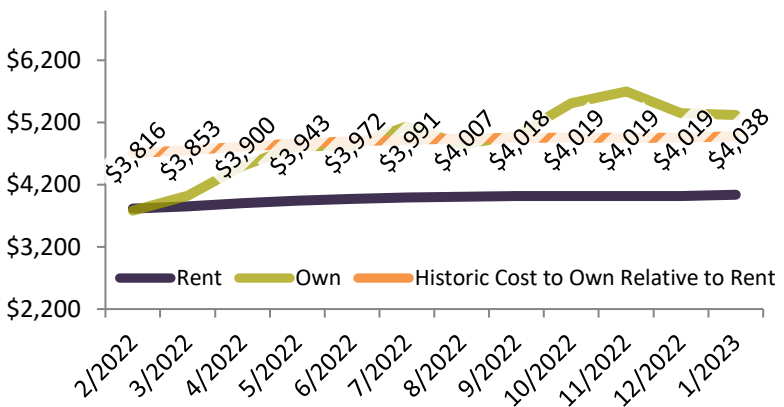
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	● -24.2%	\$ 887,300	↗ 19.0%
3/2022	● -19.0%	\$ 904,800	↗ 20.1%
4/2022	▶ -7.8%	\$ 923,900	↗ 20.9%
5/2022	▶ -1.1%	\$ 940,500	↗ 20.6%
6/2022	▶ -1.8%	\$ 941,800	↗ 17.8%
7/2022	▶ 5.5%	\$ 938,700	↗ 14.4%
8/2022	▶ -2.4%	\$ 924,600	↗ 10.9%
9/2022	▶ 0.8%	\$ 914,900	↗ 8.5%
10/2022	● 13.8%	\$ 905,300	↑ 6.8%
11/2022	● 18.5%	\$ 900,700	↑ 5.3%
12/2022	▶ 9.8%	\$ 897,800	↑ 3.9%
1/2023	▶ 8.4%	\$ 899,700	↑ 2.8%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	↗ 11.9%	\$ 3,816	\$ 3,782
3/2022	↗ 12.8%	\$ 3,853	\$ 4,021
4/2022	↗ 13.6%	\$ 3,900	\$ 4,505
5/2022	↗ 14.3%	\$ 3,943	\$ 4,817
6/2022	↗ 14.5%	\$ 3,972	\$ 4,824
7/2022	↗ 14.4%	\$ 3,991	\$ 5,140
8/2022	↗ 13.8%	\$ 4,007	\$ 4,844
9/2022	↗ 13.0%	\$ 4,018	\$ 4,988
10/2022	↗ 12.0%	\$ 4,019	\$ 5,511
11/2022	↗ 11.0%	\$ 4,019	\$ 5,699
12/2022	↗ 10.1%	\$ 4,019	\$ 5,348
1/2023	↗ 9.3%	\$ 4,038	\$ 5,320



### Orange County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.9% premium. Today's premium is 45.0%. This market is 43.1% overvalued.

Median home price is \$1,037,000. Prices rose 4.1% year-over-year.

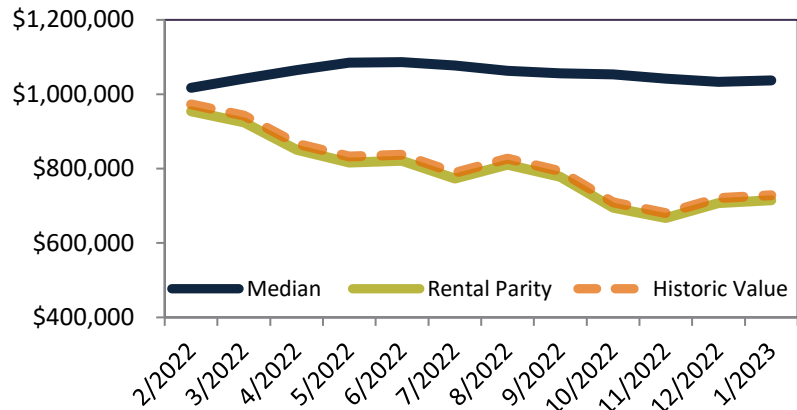
Monthly cost of ownership is \$6,132, and rents average \$4,226, making owning \$1,905 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 8.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

**Market rating = 1**

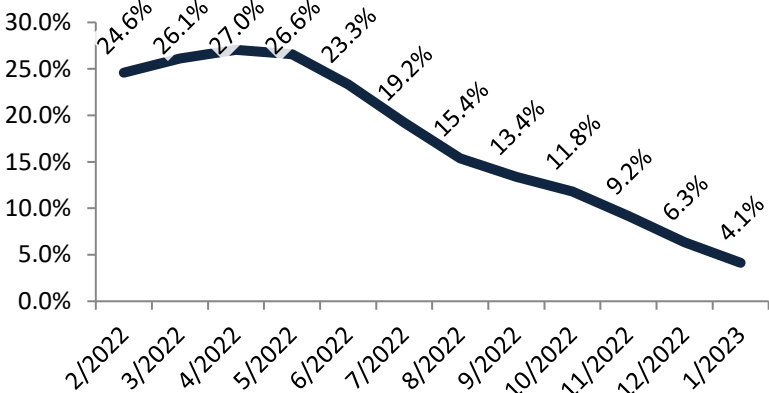
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	↗ 6	\$ 1,017,400	\$ 954,100
3/2022	→ 5	\$ 1,041,800	\$ 924,700
4/2022	↘ 3	\$ 1,064,800	\$ 850,800
5/2022	↓ 2	\$ 1,085,100	\$ 816,500
6/2022	↓ 2	\$ 1,086,400	\$ 821,600
7/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,077,800	\$ 773,200
8/2022	↓ 2	\$ 1,062,700	\$ 810,800
9/2022	↓ 2	\$ 1,056,700	\$ 778,500
10/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,053,000	\$ 695,300
11/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,042,100	\$ 667,300
12/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,033,800	\$ 707,100
1/2023	↓ 1	\$ 1,037,000	\$ 714,700



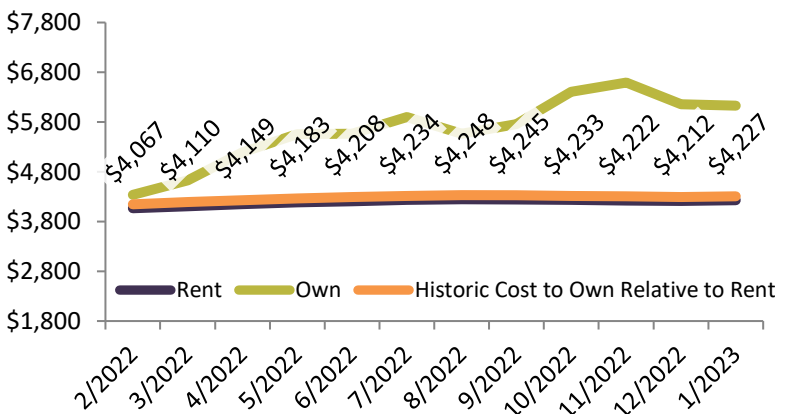
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	↗ 4.7%	\$ 1,017,400	↗ 24.6%
3/2022	→ 10.7%	\$ 1,041,800	→ 26.1%
4/2022	↘ 23.2%	\$ 1,064,800	↘ 27.0%
5/2022	↓ 30.9%	\$ 1,085,100	↓ 26.6%
6/2022	↓ 30.3%	\$ 1,086,400	↓ 23.3%
7/2022	↓ 37.4%	\$ 1,077,800	↓ 19.2%
8/2022	↓ 29.1%	\$ 1,062,700	↓ 15.4%
9/2022	↓ 33.8%	\$ 1,056,700	↓ 13.4%
10/2022	↓ 49.5%	\$ 1,053,000	↓ 11.8%
11/2022	↓ 54.2%	\$ 1,042,100	↓ 9.2%
12/2022	↓ 44.3%	\$ 1,033,800	↑ 6.3%
1/2023	↓ 43.1%	\$ 1,037,000	↑ 4.1%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	↗ 18.8%	\$ 4,067	\$ 4,337
3/2022	↗ 19.3%	\$ 4,110	\$ 4,630
4/2022	↗ 19.8%	\$ 4,149	\$ 5,192
5/2022	↗ 20.0%	\$ 4,183	\$ 5,558
6/2022	↗ 19.8%	\$ 4,208	\$ 5,565
7/2022	↗ 19.0%	\$ 4,234	\$ 5,901
8/2022	↗ 17.4%	\$ 4,248	\$ 5,567
9/2022	↗ 15.4%	\$ 4,245	\$ 5,761
10/2022	↗ 13.4%	\$ 4,233	\$ 6,410
11/2022	↗ 11.6%	\$ 4,222	\$ 6,594
12/2022	↗ 9.9%	\$ 4,212	\$ 6,158
1/2023	↗ 8.7%	\$ 4,227	\$ 6,132



### Anaheim Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.2% discount. Today's premium is 36.6%. This market is 42.8% overvalued.

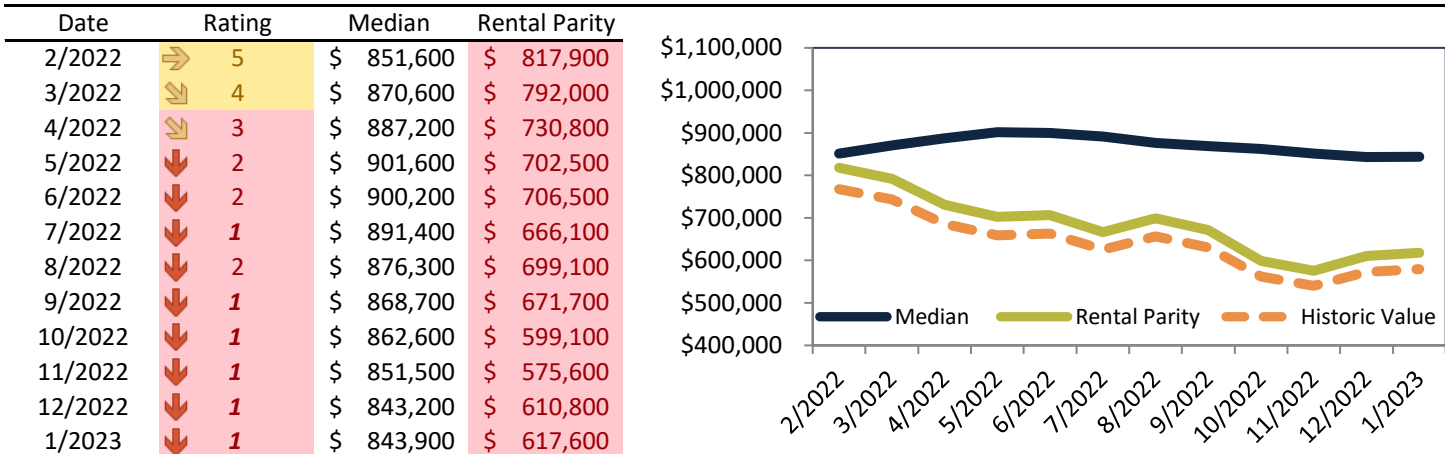
Median home price is \$843,900. Prices rose 1.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,990, and rents average \$3,652, making owning \$1,337 per month more costly than renting.

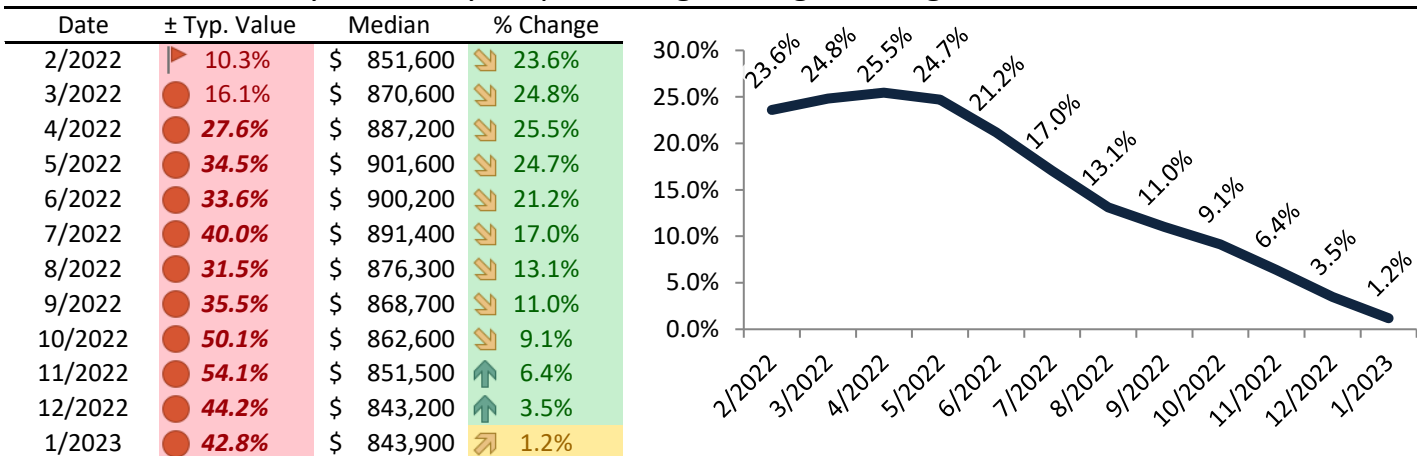
Rents rose 8.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

**Market rating = 1**

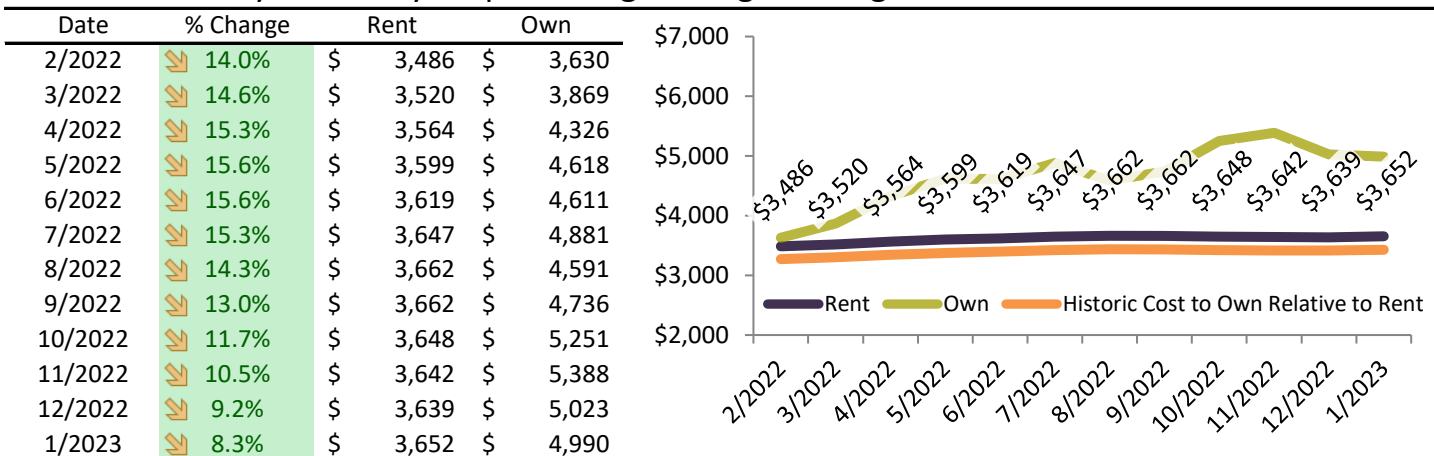
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months





### Santa Ana Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.9% discount. Today's premium is 19.7%. This market is 31.6% overvalued.

Median home price is \$761,700. Prices rose 1.3% year-over-year.

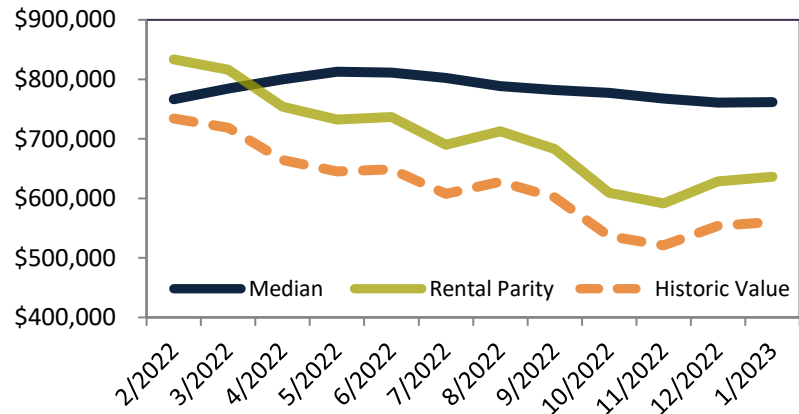
Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,504, and rents average \$3,763, making owning \$740 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 9.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

**Market rating = 1**

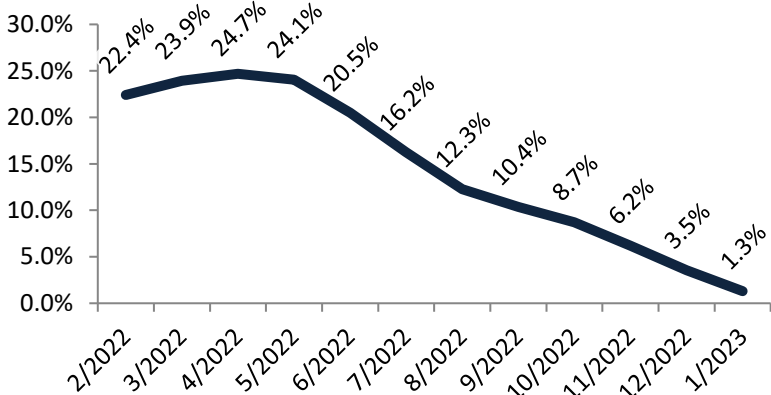
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	↗ 6	\$ 766,800	\$ 833,600
3/2022	→ 5	\$ 784,500	\$ 816,200
4/2022	↘ 4	\$ 800,000	\$ 754,300
5/2022	↘ 3	\$ 812,900	\$ 732,800
6/2022	↘ 3	\$ 811,200	\$ 736,900
7/2022	↓ 2	\$ 802,200	\$ 689,900
8/2022	↘ 3	\$ 788,700	\$ 712,700
9/2022	↘ 3	\$ 782,100	\$ 682,800
10/2022	↓ 1	\$ 777,500	\$ 609,500
11/2022	↓ 2	\$ 768,000	\$ 591,600
12/2022	↘ 3	\$ 761,000	\$ 628,800
1/2023	↓ 1	\$ 761,700	\$ 636,400



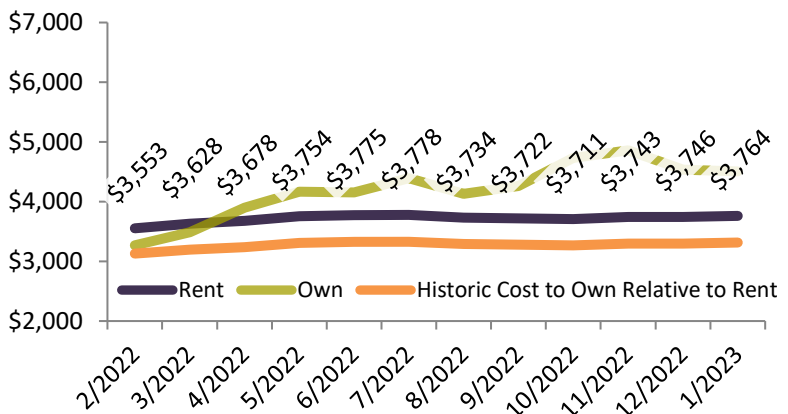
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	▶ 3.9%	\$ 766,800	↗ 22.4%
3/2022	▶ 8.0%	\$ 784,500	↗ 23.9%
4/2022	● 18.0%	\$ 800,000	↗ 24.7%
5/2022	● 22.9%	\$ 812,900	↗ 24.1%
6/2022	● 22.0%	\$ 811,200	↗ 20.5%
7/2022	● 28.2%	\$ 802,200	↗ 16.2%
8/2022	● 22.6%	\$ 788,700	↗ 12.3%
9/2022	● 26.5%	\$ 782,100	↗ 10.4%
10/2022	● 39.5%	\$ 777,500	↗ 8.7%
11/2022	● 41.7%	\$ 768,000	↗ 6.2%
12/2022	● 32.9%	\$ 761,000	↗ 3.5%
1/2023	● 31.6%	\$ 761,700	↗ 1.3%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	↗ 16.4%	\$ 3,553	\$ 3,269
3/2022	↗ 17.7%	\$ 3,628	\$ 3,487
4/2022	↗ 18.6%	\$ 3,678	\$ 3,901
5/2022	↗ 19.8%	\$ 3,754	\$ 4,164
6/2022	↗ 20.0%	\$ 3,775	\$ 4,155
7/2022	↗ 19.7%	\$ 3,778	\$ 4,392
8/2022	↗ 18.2%	\$ 3,734	\$ 4,132
9/2022	↗ 16.4%	\$ 3,722	\$ 4,264
10/2022	↗ 14.0%	\$ 3,711	\$ 4,733
11/2022	↗ 12.1%	\$ 3,743	\$ 4,859
12/2022	↗ 10.7%	\$ 3,746	\$ 4,533
1/2023	↗ 9.8%	\$ 3,764	\$ 4,504



### Northwood Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 16.2% premium. Today's premium is 127.6%. This market is 111.4% overvalued.

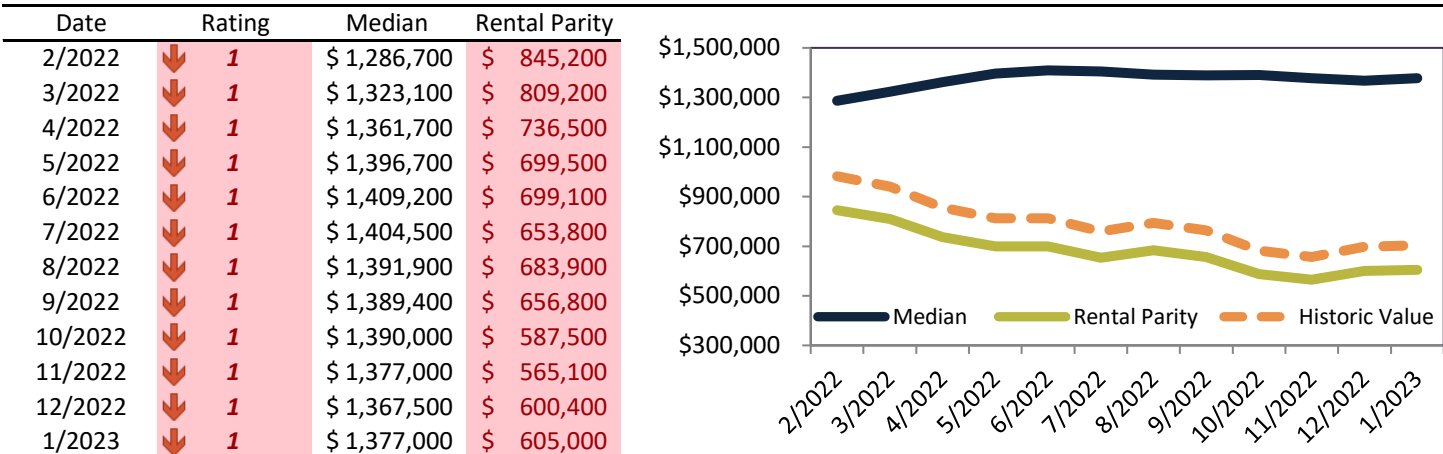
Median home price is \$1,377,000. Prices rose 9.9% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$8,142, and rents average \$3,577, making owning \$4,564 per month more costly than renting.

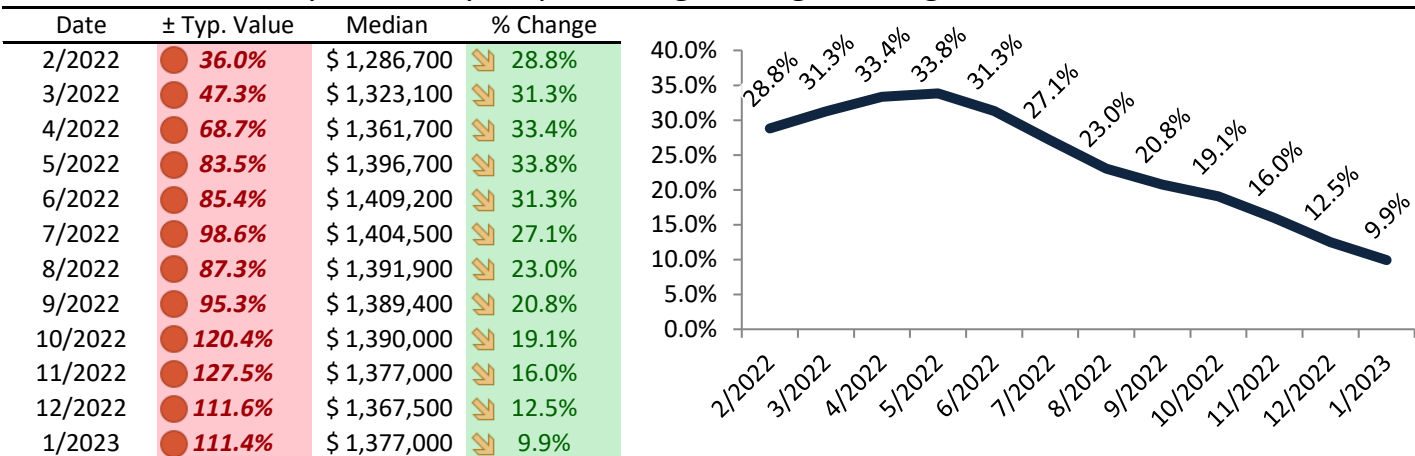
Rents fell 1.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 2.5%.

**Market rating = 1**

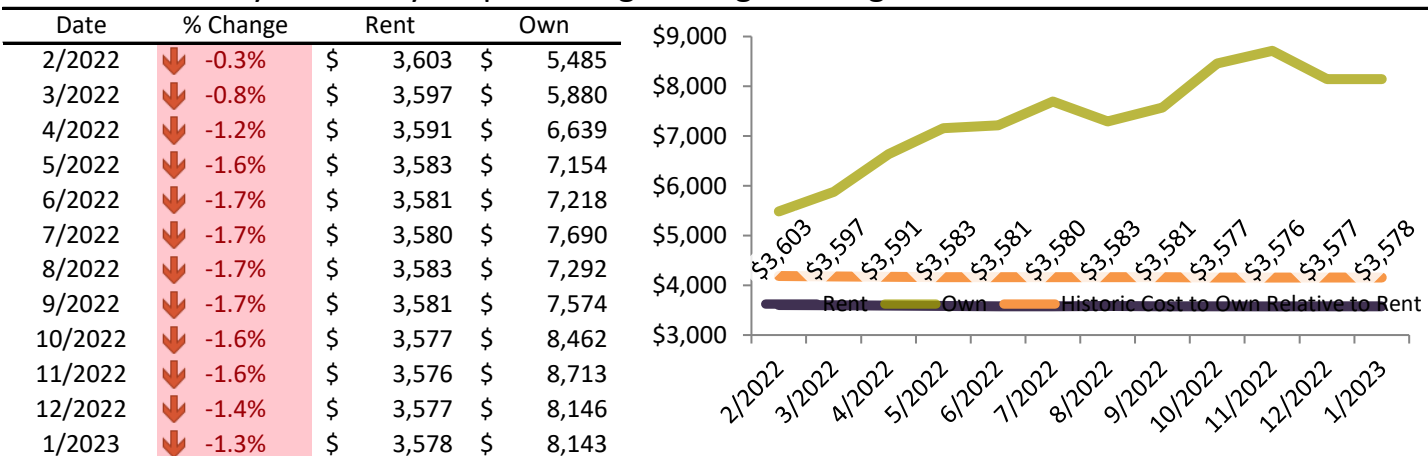
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### Northwood Point Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 29.4% premium. Today's premium is 91.4%. This market is 62.0% overvalued.

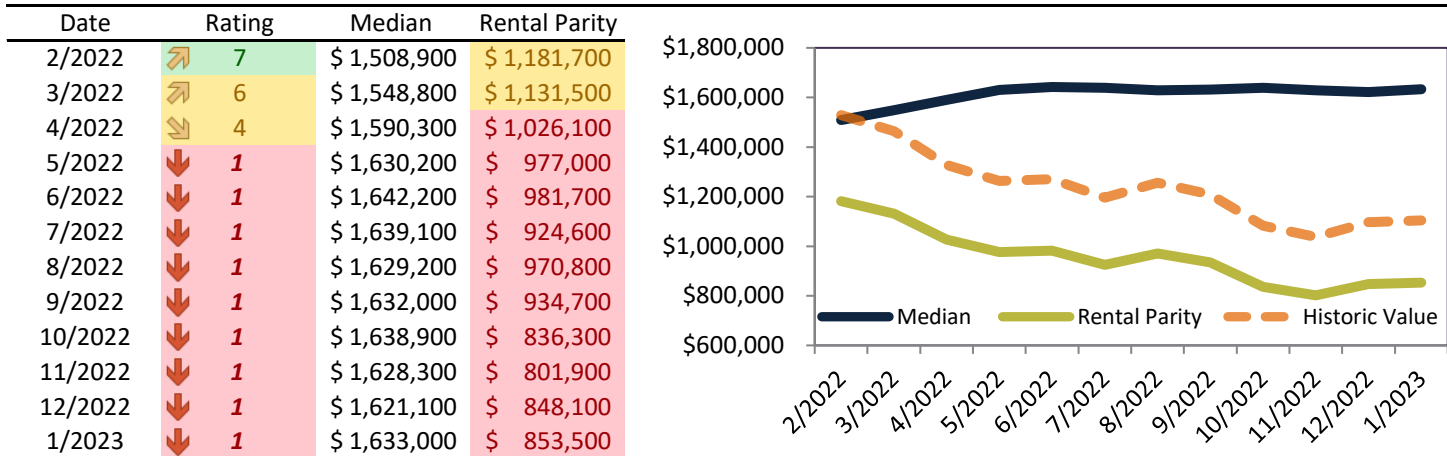
Median home price is \$1,633,000. Prices rose 10.6% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$9,656, and rents average \$5,047, making owning \$4,609 per month more costly than renting.

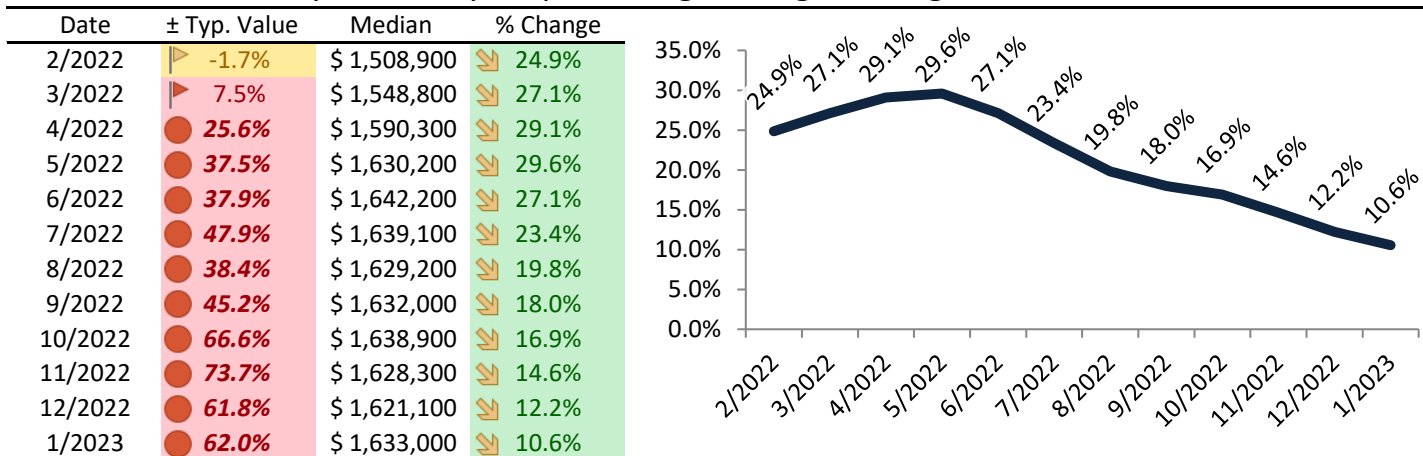
Rents rose 1.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.0%.

**Market rating = 1**

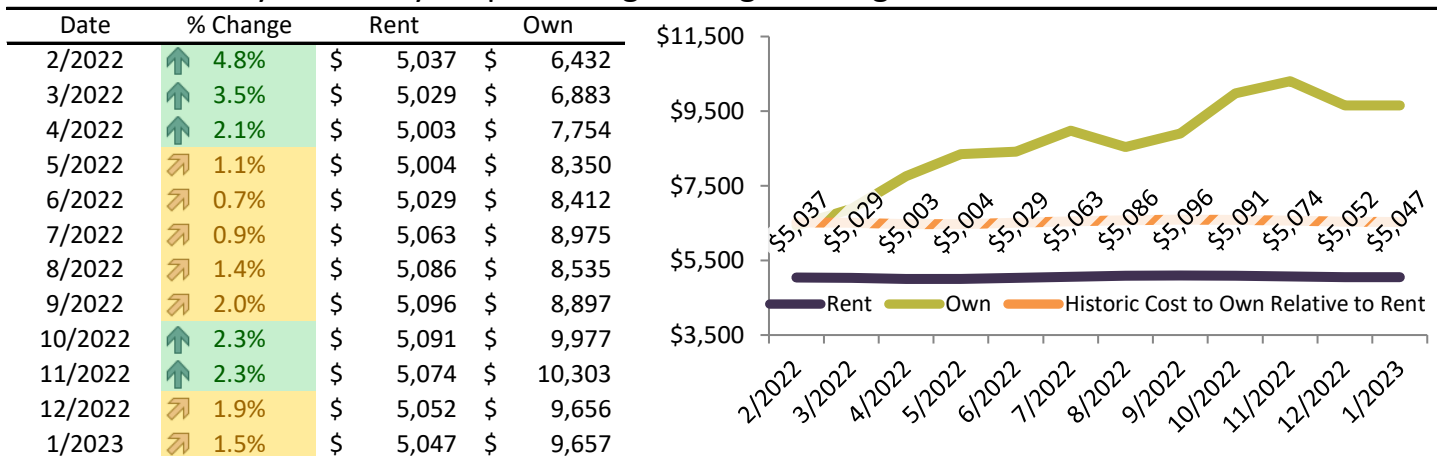
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months





### 92602 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 13.6% premium. Today's premium is 86.2%. This market is 72.6% overvalued.

Median home price is \$1,589,300. Prices rose 11.6% year-over-year.

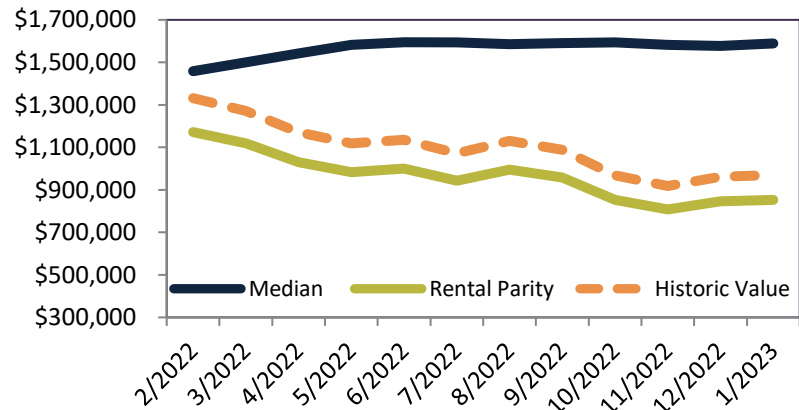
Monthly cost of ownership is \$9,398, and rents average \$5,045, making owning \$4,352 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 7.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.0%.

**Market rating = 1**

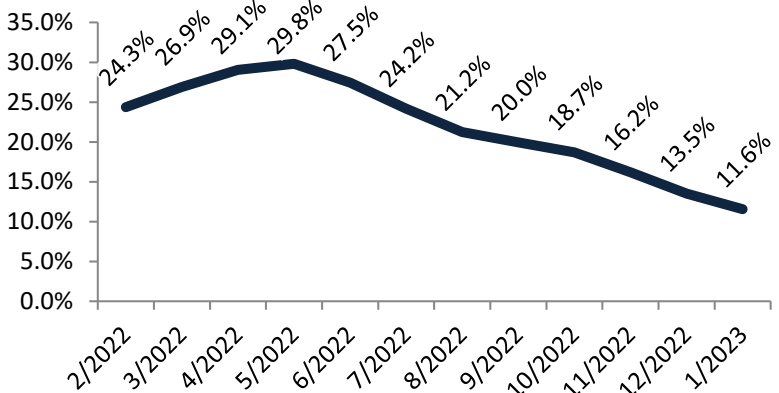
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	⇒ 5	\$ 1,458,600	\$ 1,172,000
3/2022	⇒ 4	\$ 1,499,900	\$ 1,119,100
4/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,542,200	\$ 1,030,700
5/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,582,200	\$ 984,100
6/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,594,700	\$ 999,600
7/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,593,600	\$ 943,000
8/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,586,300	\$ 994,900
9/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,590,300	\$ 958,600
10/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,594,400	\$ 852,600
11/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,583,200	\$ 808,200
12/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,576,600	\$ 846,400
1/2023	↓ 1	\$ 1,589,300	\$ 853,200



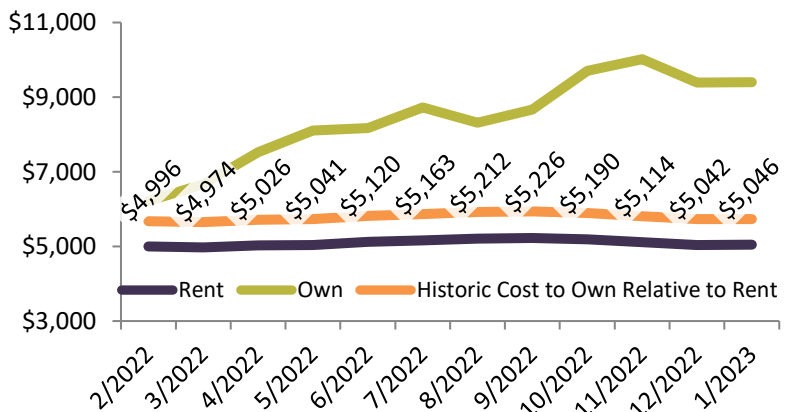
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	▶ 10.8%	\$ 1,458,600	⇒ 24.3%
3/2022	● 20.4%	\$ 1,499,900	⇒ 26.9%
4/2022	● 36.0%	\$ 1,542,200	⇒ 29.1%
5/2022	● 47.1%	\$ 1,582,200	⇒ 29.8%
6/2022	● 45.9%	\$ 1,594,700	⇒ 27.5%
7/2022	● 55.4%	\$ 1,593,600	⇒ 24.2%
8/2022	● 45.8%	\$ 1,586,300	⇒ 21.2%
9/2022	● 52.3%	\$ 1,590,300	⇒ 20.0%
10/2022	● 73.4%	\$ 1,594,400	⇒ 18.7%
11/2022	● 82.3%	\$ 1,583,200	⇒ 16.2%
12/2022	● 72.6%	\$ 1,576,600	⇒ 13.5%
1/2023	● 72.6%	\$ 1,589,300	⇒ 11.6%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	⇒ 23.7%	\$ 4,996	\$ 6,217
3/2022	⇒ 23.4%	\$ 4,974	\$ 6,666
4/2022	⇒ 23.9%	\$ 5,026	\$ 7,519
5/2022	⇒ 23.5%	\$ 5,041	\$ 8,104
6/2022	⇒ 23.1%	\$ 5,120	\$ 8,168
7/2022	⇒ 21.3%	\$ 5,163	\$ 8,726
8/2022	⇒ 19.3%	\$ 5,212	\$ 8,310
9/2022	⇒ 16.9%	\$ 5,226	\$ 8,670
10/2022	⇒ 14.7%	\$ 5,190	\$ 9,706
11/2022	⇒ 11.9%	\$ 5,114	\$ 10,017
12/2022	⇒ 9.4%	\$ 5,042	\$ 9,391
1/2023	⇒ 7.4%	\$ 5,046	\$ 9,398



### 92603 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 3.1% premium. Today's premium is 211.5%. This market is 208.4% overvalued.

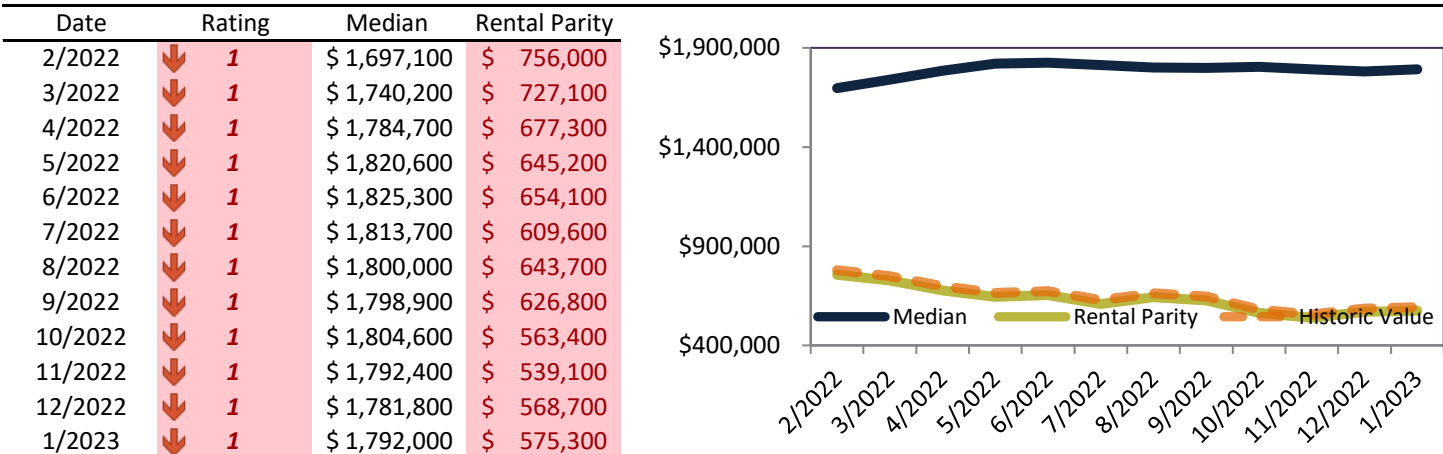
Median home price is \$1,792,000. Prices rose 8.0% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$10,596, and rents average \$3,402, making owning \$7,194 per month more costly than renting.

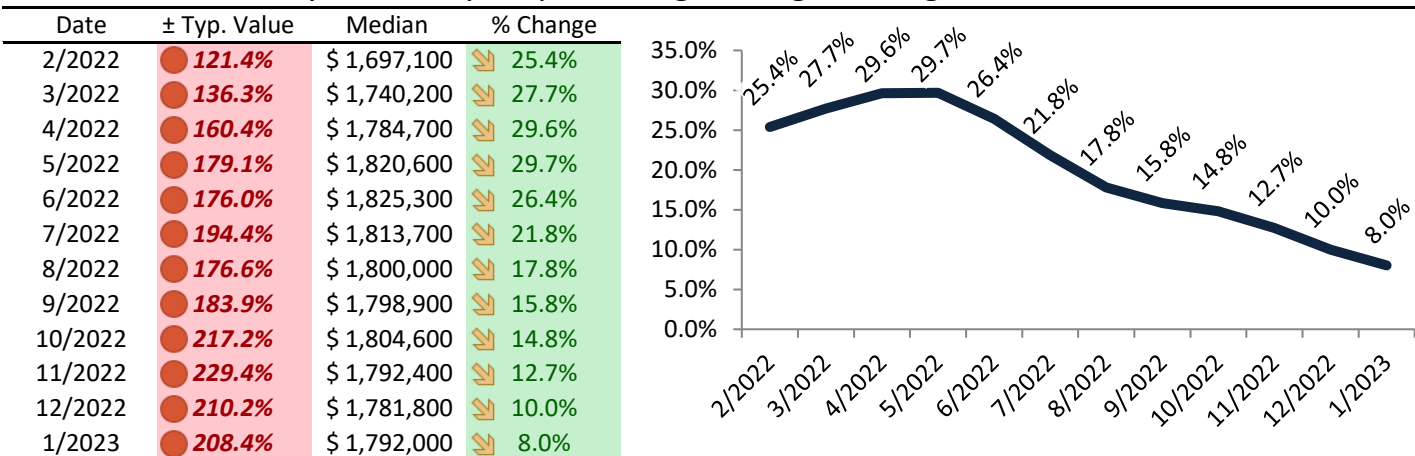
Rents rose 6.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 1.8%.

**Market rating = 1**

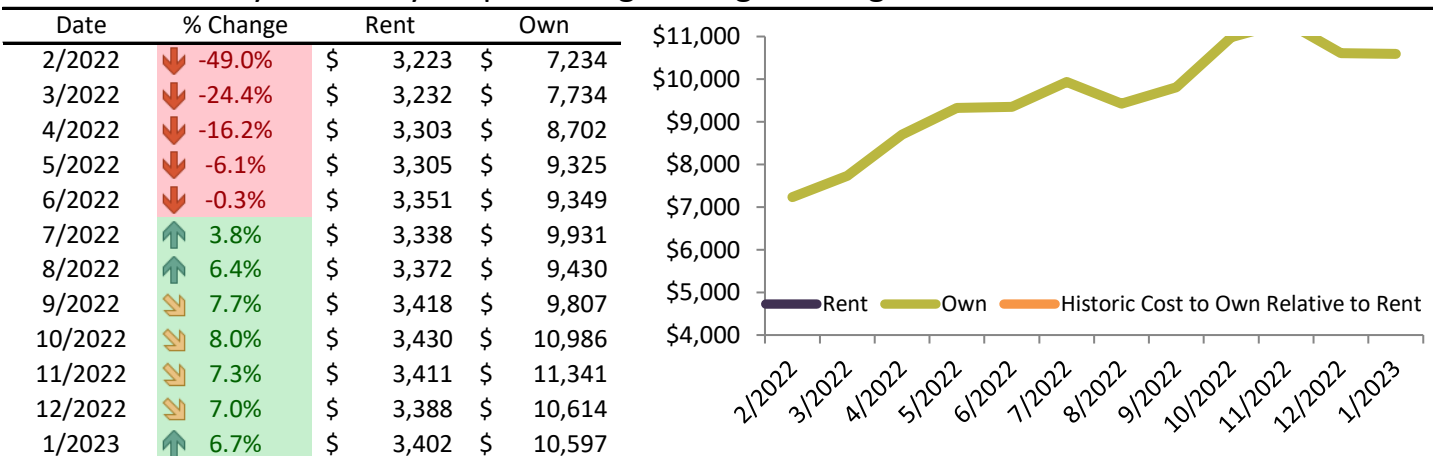
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### 92604 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 10.2% premium. Today's premium is 59.3%. This market is 49.1% overvalued.

Median home price is \$1,169,000. Prices rose 8.8% year-over-year.

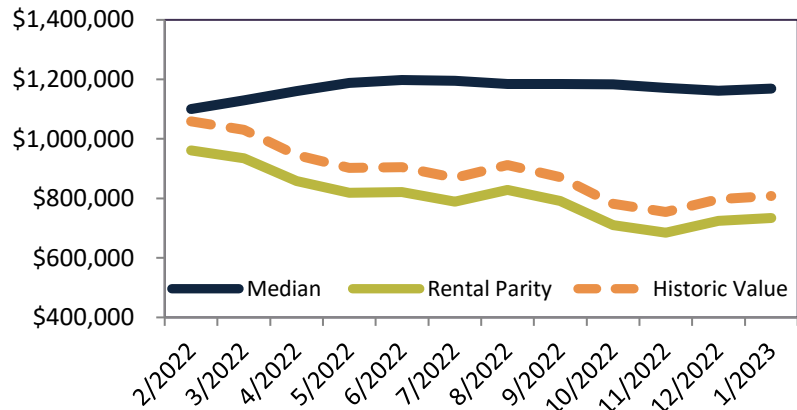
Monthly cost of ownership is \$6,912, and rents average \$4,340, making owning \$2,571 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 13.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

**Market rating = 1**

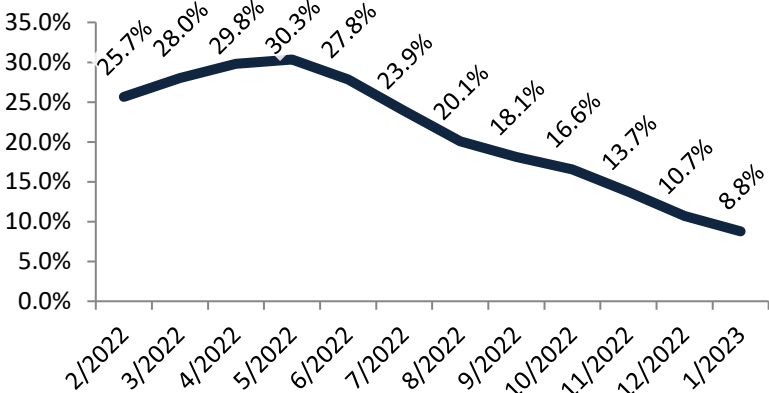
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	↗ 6	\$ 1,100,400	\$ 961,200
3/2022	→ 5	\$ 1,129,600	\$ 935,200
4/2022	↘ 3	\$ 1,160,100	\$ 858,300
5/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,188,700	\$ 818,700
6/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,197,900	\$ 821,600
7/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,195,200	\$ 788,600
8/2022	↘ 2	\$ 1,184,900	\$ 828,100
9/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,184,000	\$ 791,400
10/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,183,100	\$ 710,000
11/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,170,900	\$ 684,700
12/2022	↘ 1	\$ 1,161,700	\$ 724,000
1/2023	↘ 1	\$ 1,169,000	\$ 734,000



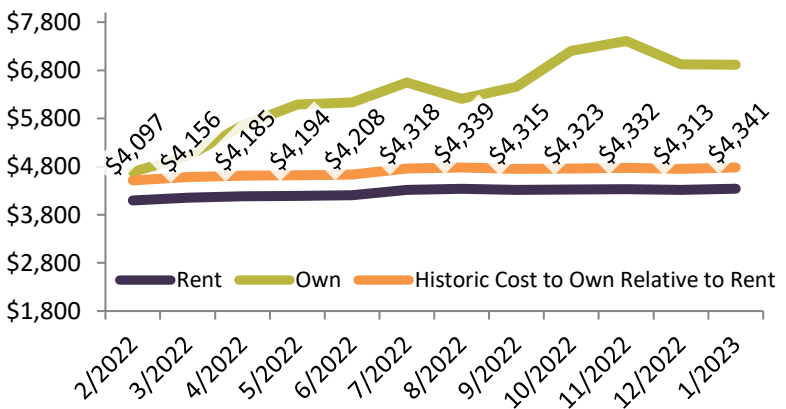
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	↗ 4.3%	\$ 1,100,400	↗ 25.7%
3/2022	→ 10.6%	\$ 1,129,600	↗ 28.0%
4/2022	● 25.0%	\$ 1,160,100	↗ 29.8%
5/2022	● 35.0%	\$ 1,188,700	↗ 30.3%
6/2022	● 35.6%	\$ 1,197,900	↗ 27.8%
7/2022	● 41.4%	\$ 1,195,200	↗ 23.9%
8/2022	● 32.9%	\$ 1,184,900	↗ 20.1%
9/2022	● 39.4%	\$ 1,184,000	↗ 18.1%
10/2022	● 56.5%	\$ 1,183,100	↗ 16.6%
11/2022	● 60.8%	\$ 1,170,900	↗ 13.7%
12/2022	● 50.3%	\$ 1,161,700	↗ 10.7%
1/2023	● 49.1%	\$ 1,169,000	↗ 8.8%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	↗ 19.9%	\$ 4,097	\$ 4,691
3/2022	↗ 21.6%	\$ 4,156	\$ 5,020
4/2022	↗ 22.7%	\$ 4,185	\$ 5,656
5/2022	↗ 23.1%	\$ 4,194	\$ 6,089
6/2022	↗ 23.3%	\$ 4,208	\$ 6,136
7/2022	↗ 23.5%	\$ 4,318	\$ 6,544
8/2022	↗ 22.3%	\$ 4,339	\$ 6,207
9/2022	↗ 20.2%	\$ 4,315	\$ 6,455
10/2022	↗ 18.4%	\$ 4,323	\$ 7,202
11/2022	↗ 16.7%	\$ 4,332	\$ 7,409
12/2022	↗ 14.6%	\$ 4,313	\$ 6,920
1/2023	↗ 13.4%	\$ 4,341	\$ 6,913



### 92606 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 14.7% premium. Today's premium is 59.7%. This market is 45.0% overvalued.

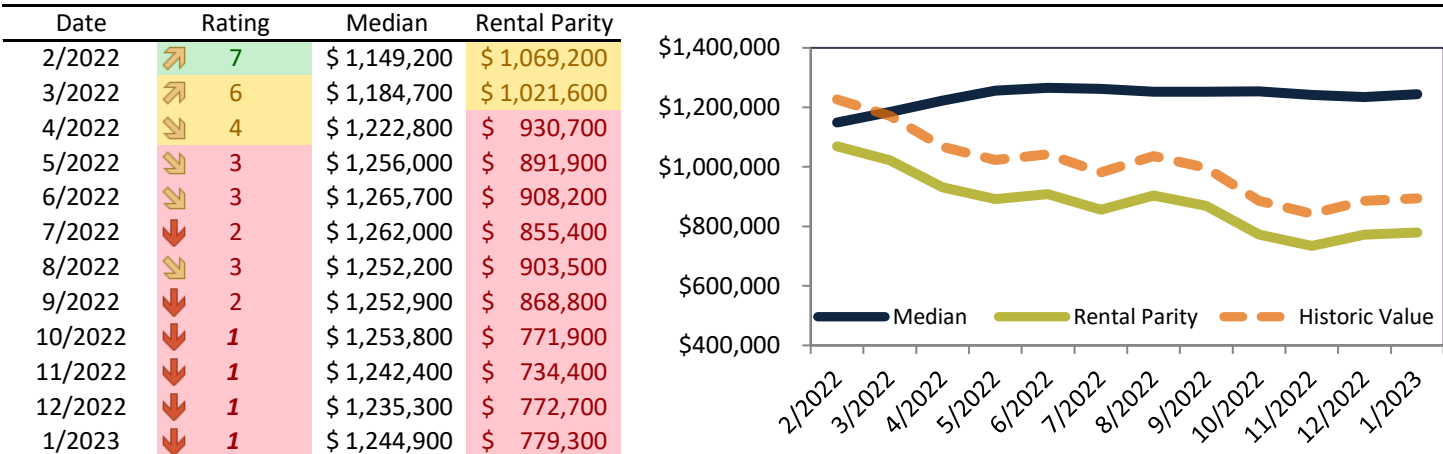
Median home price is \$1,244,900. Prices rose 11.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$7,361, and rents average \$4,608, making owning \$2,753 per month more costly than renting.

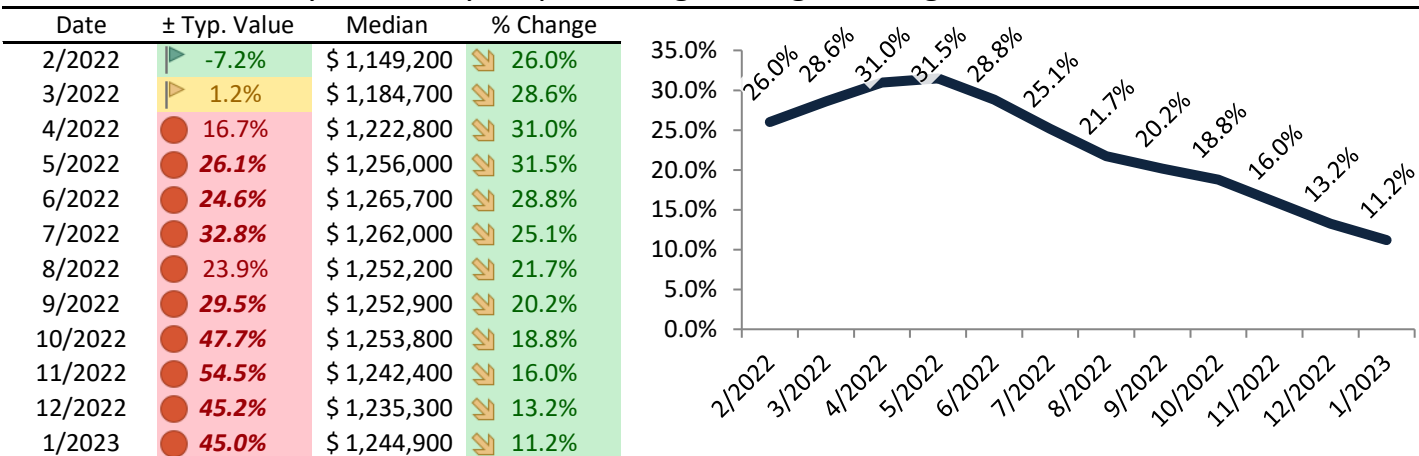
Rents rose 7.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

**Market rating = 1**

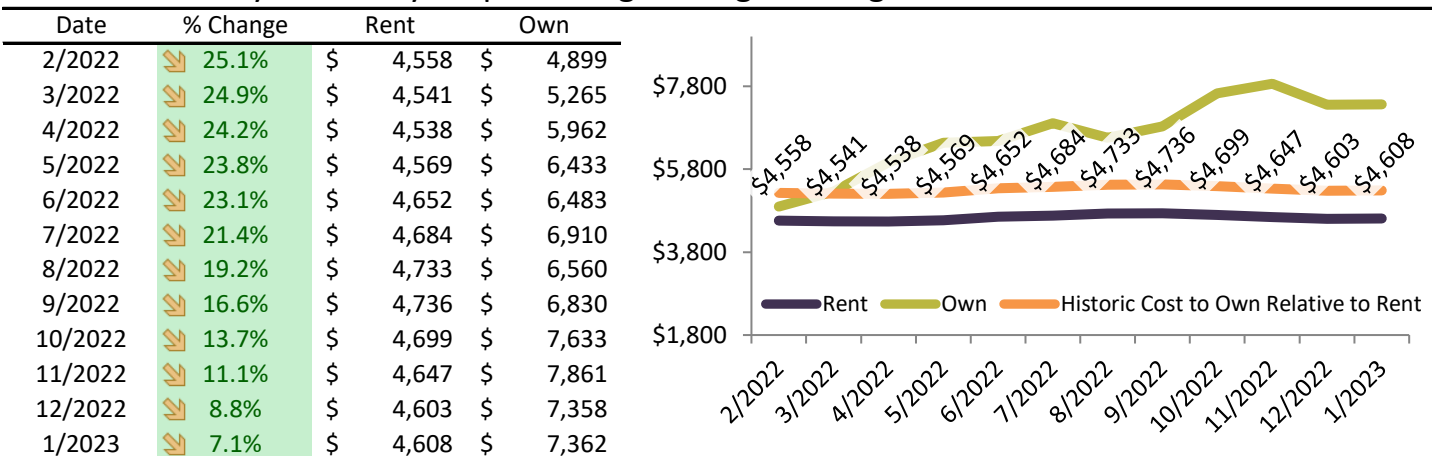
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### 92612 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 0.3% premium. Today's premium is 36.3%. This market is 36.0% overvalued.

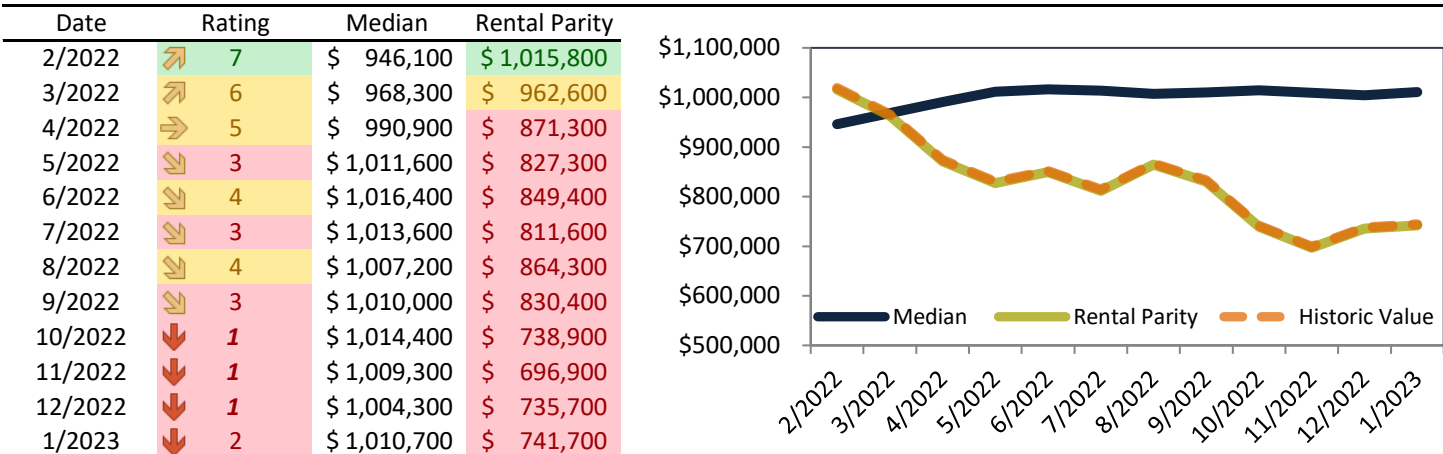
Median home price is \$1,010,700. Prices rose 9.0% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,976, and rents average \$4,386, making owning \$1,590 per month more costly than renting.

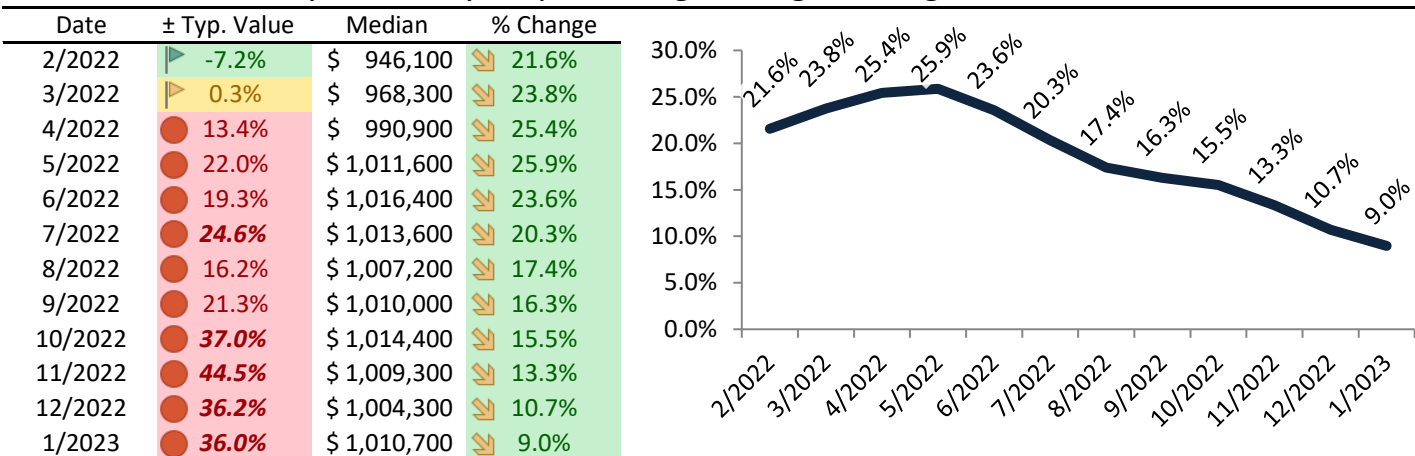
Rents rose 6.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

**Market rating = 2**

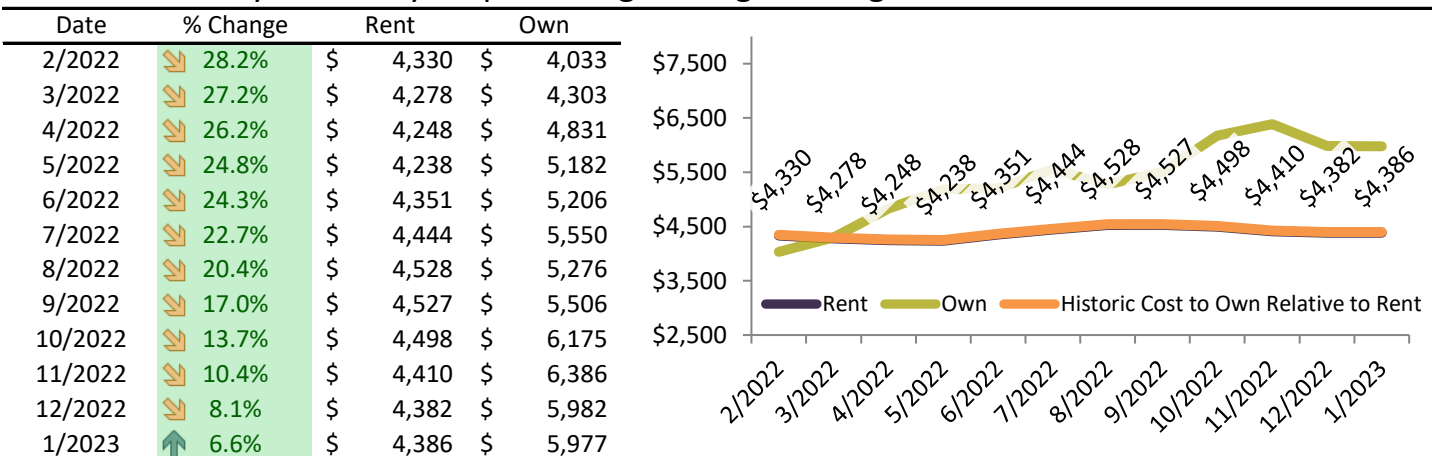
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months





### 92614 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -4.3% discount. Today's premium is 31.0%. This market is 35.3% overvalued.

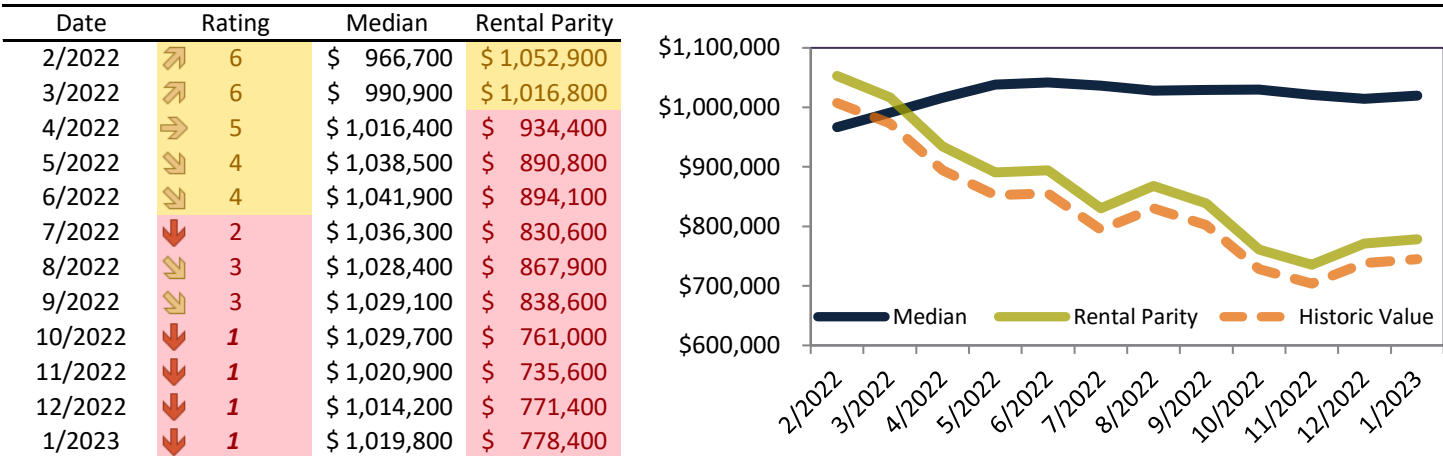
Median home price is \$1,019,800. Prices rose 7.6% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$6,030, and rents average \$4,603, making owning \$1,427 per month more costly than renting.

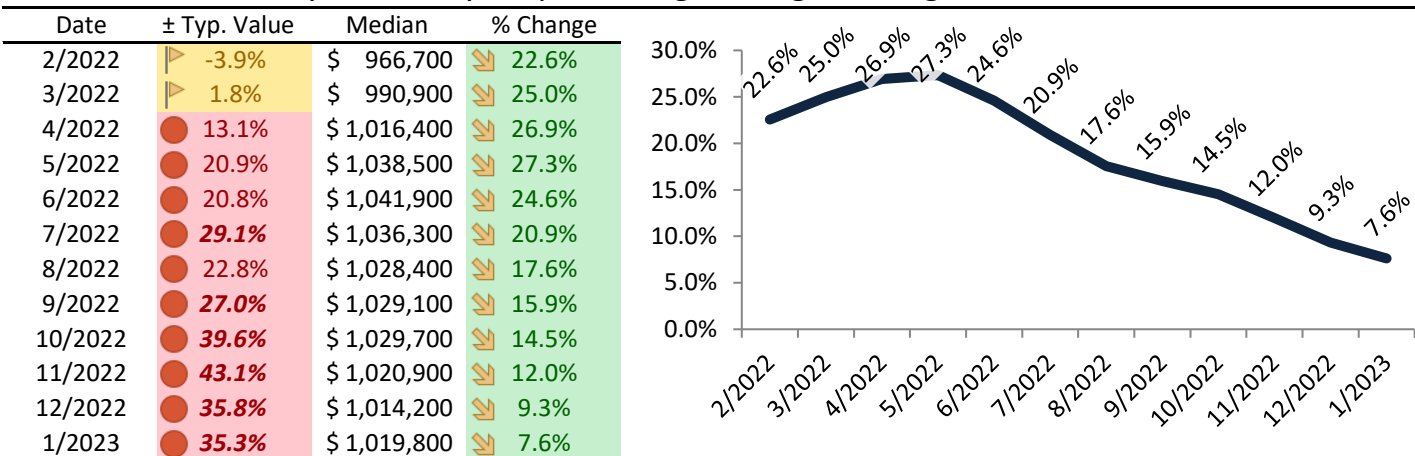
Rents rose 7.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

**Market rating = 1**

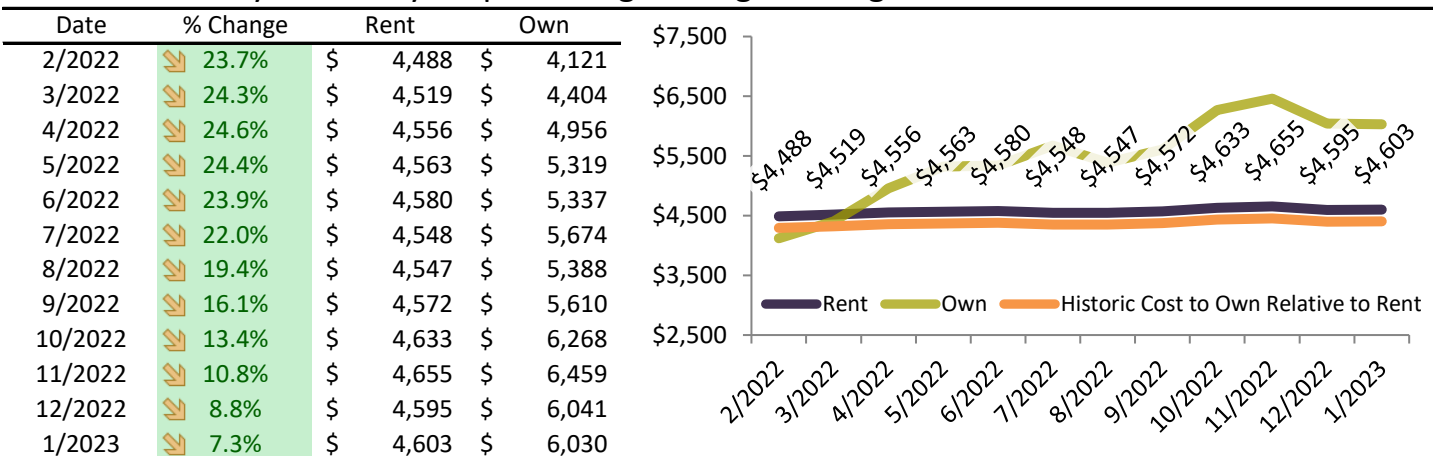
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### 92618 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -1.7% discount. Today's premium is 56.9%. This market is 58.6% overvalued.

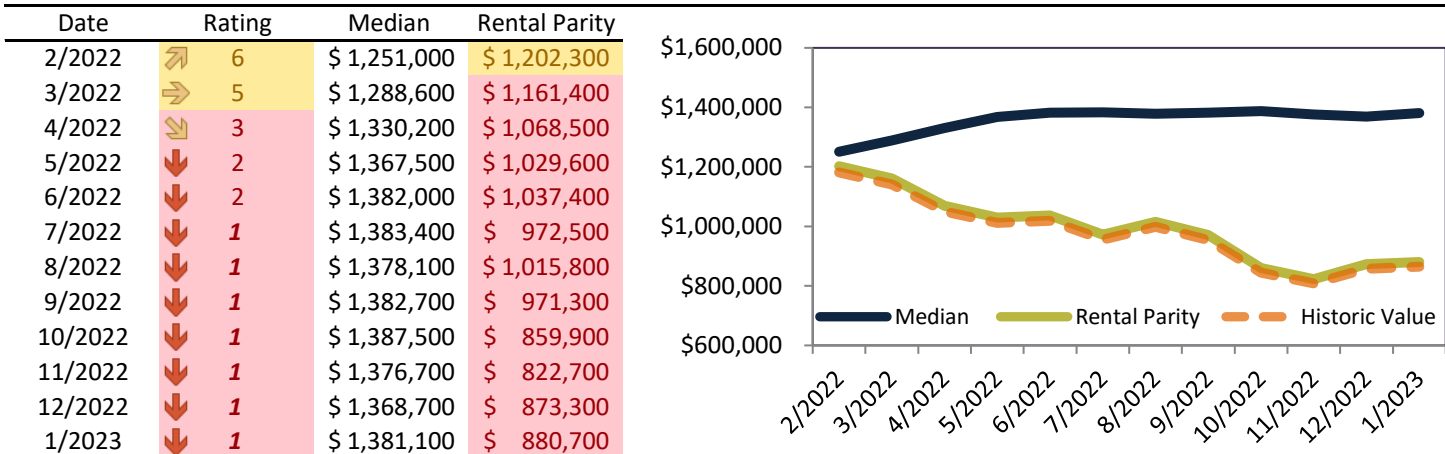
Median home price is \$1,381,100. Prices rose 13.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$8,166, and rents average \$5,208, making owning \$2,958 per month more costly than renting.

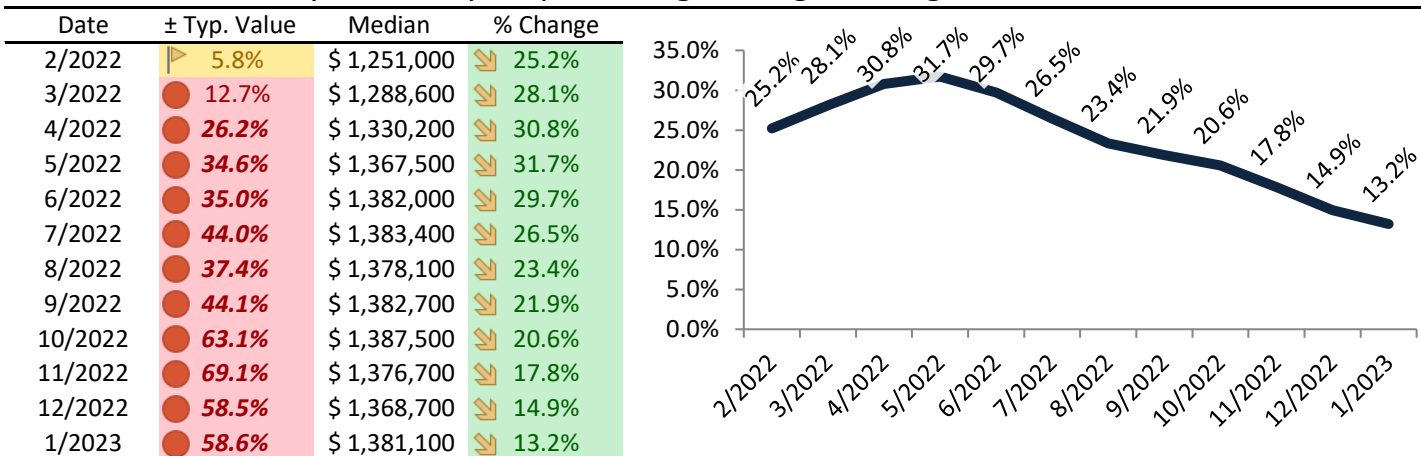
Rents rose 6.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

**Market rating = 1**

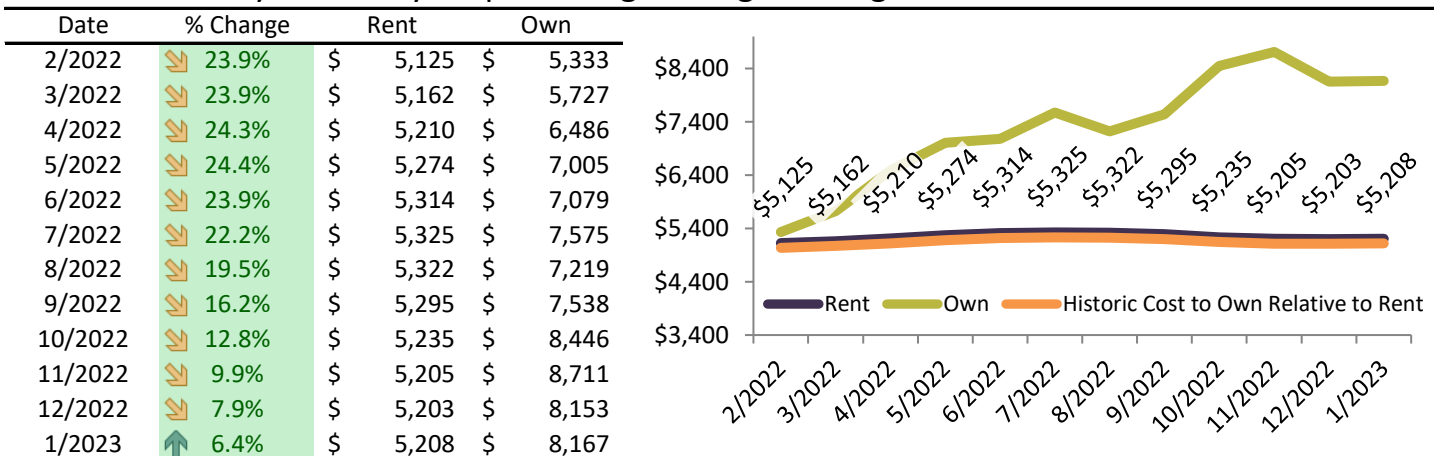
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### 92620 Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 14.4% premium. Today's premium is 75.2%. This market is 60.8% overvalued.

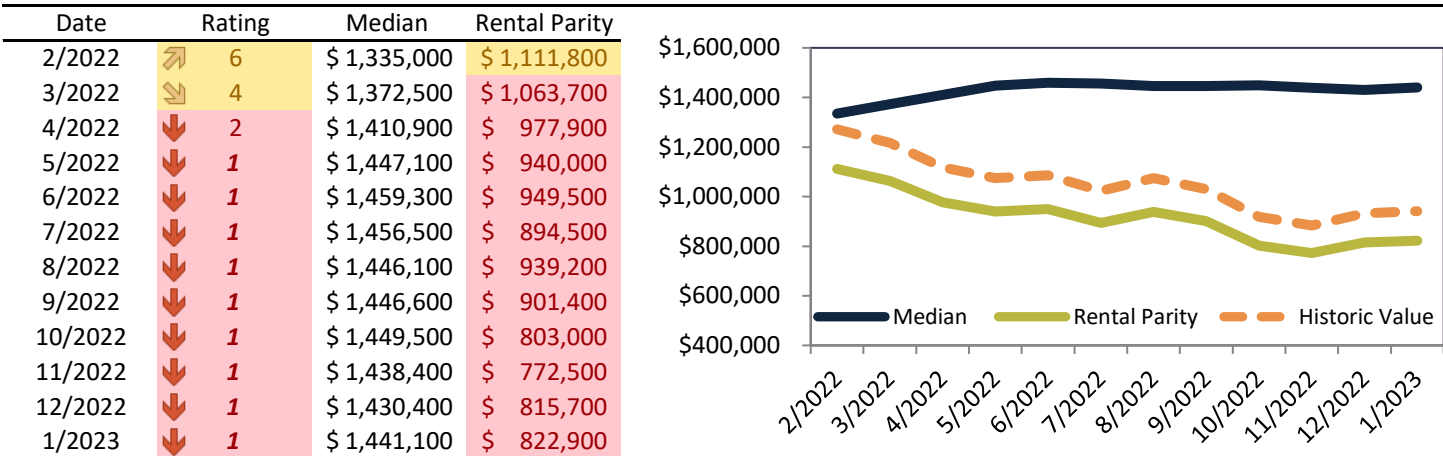
Median home price is \$1,441,100. Prices rose 10.7% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$8,521, and rents average \$4,866, making owning \$3,655 per month more costly than renting.

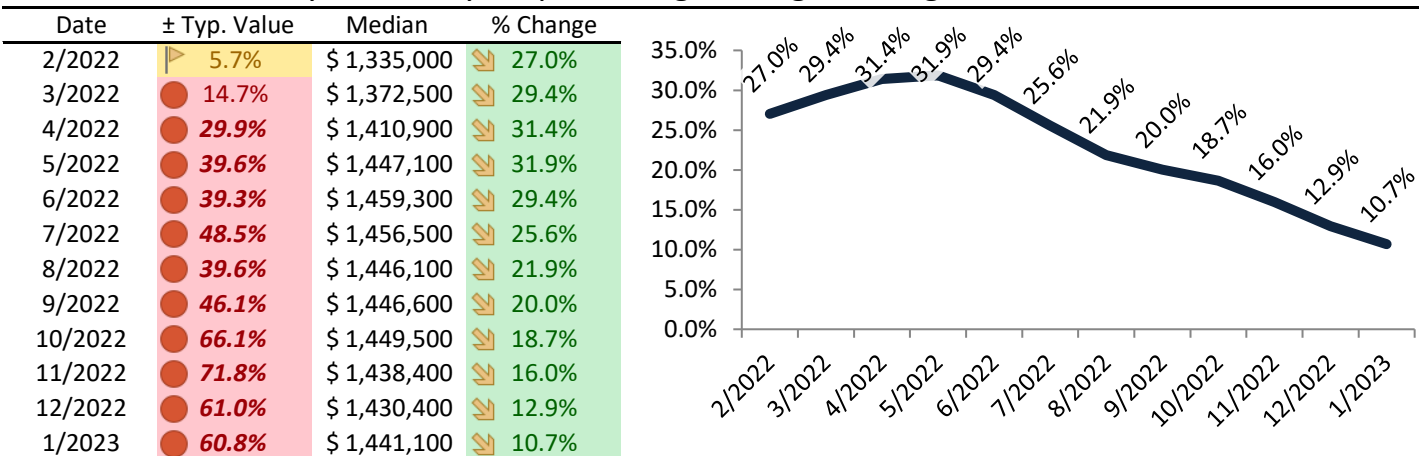
Rents rose 8.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.2%.

**Market rating = 1**

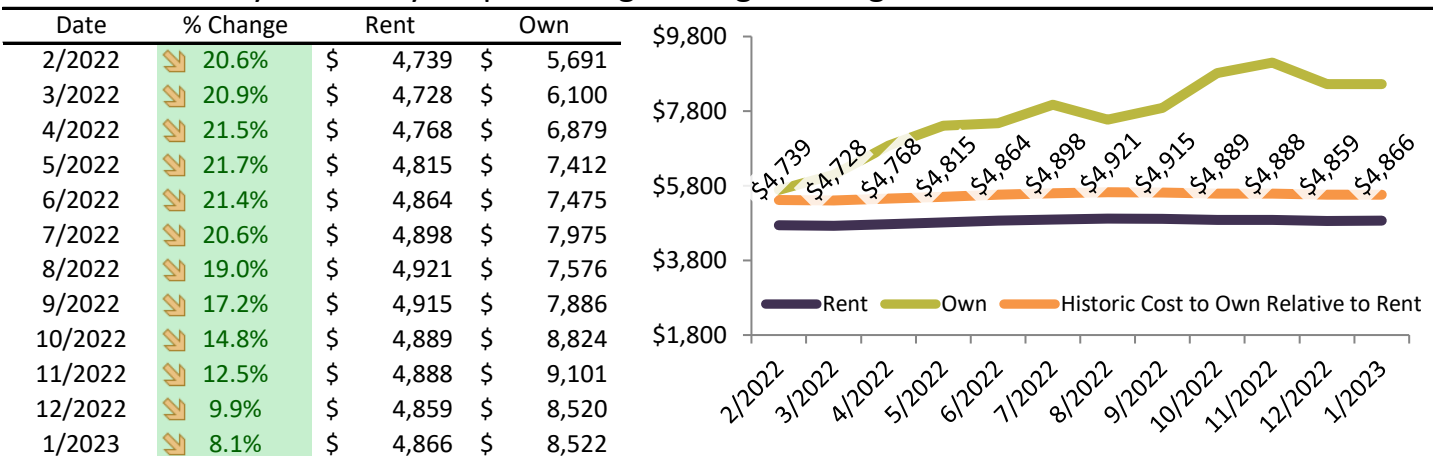
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### Stanton Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -15.2% discount. Today's premium is 34.4%. This market is 49.6% overvalued.

Median home price is \$724,200. Prices rose 3.4% year-over-year.

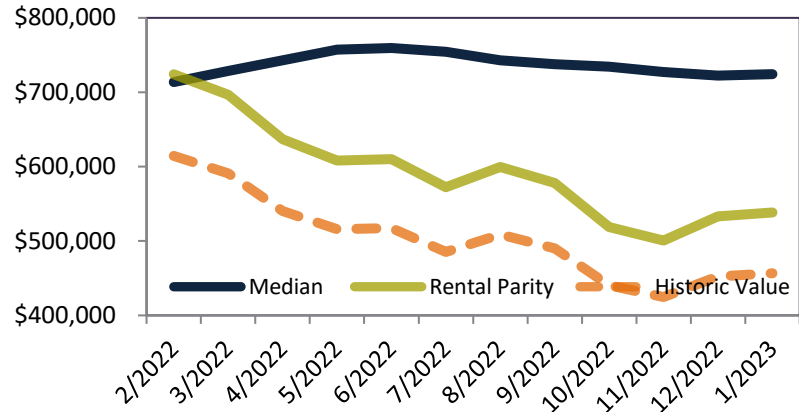
Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,282, and rents average \$3,184, making owning \$1,097 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 3.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

**Market rating = 1**

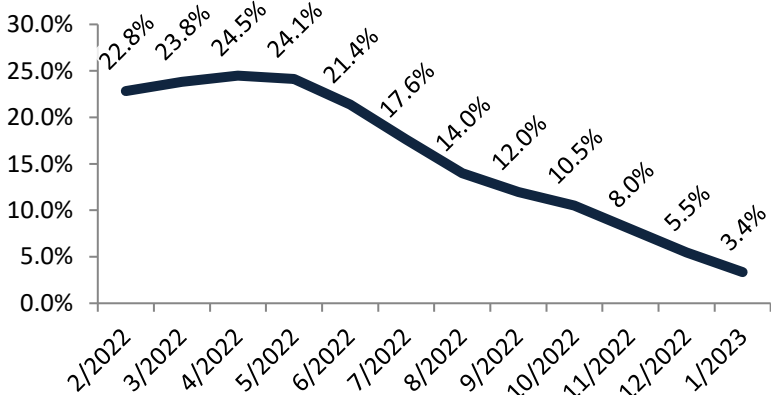
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	↗ 6	\$ 713,700	\$ 724,200
3/2022	→ 5	\$ 728,800	\$ 696,700
4/2022	↘ 3	\$ 743,200	\$ 637,000
5/2022	↓ 2	\$ 757,500	\$ 608,100
6/2022	↓ 2	\$ 759,500	\$ 609,900
7/2022	↓ 1	\$ 754,300	\$ 572,200
8/2022	↓ 2	\$ 743,200	\$ 599,700
9/2022	↓ 1	\$ 737,500	\$ 577,900
10/2022	↓ 1	\$ 734,600	\$ 518,900
11/2022	↓ 1	\$ 727,100	\$ 500,600
12/2022	↓ 1	\$ 722,400	\$ 533,200
1/2023	↓ 1	\$ 724,200	\$ 538,500



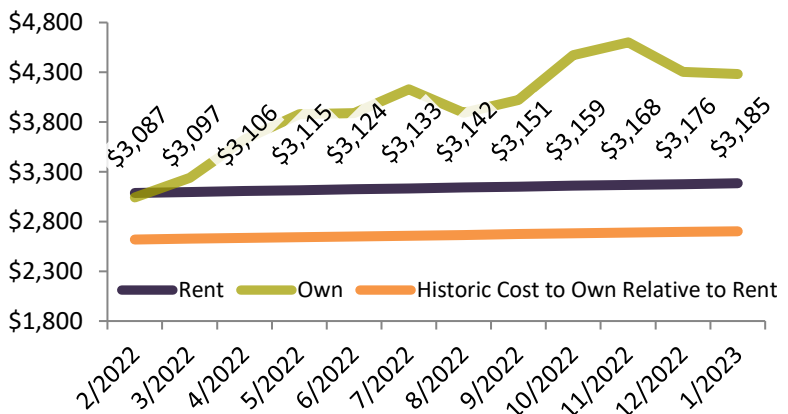
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	● 13.7%	\$ 713,700	↗ 22.8%
3/2022	● 19.8%	\$ 728,800	→ 23.8%
4/2022	● 31.8%	\$ 743,200	↘ 24.5%
5/2022	● 39.7%	\$ 757,500	↓ 24.1%
6/2022	● 39.7%	\$ 759,500	↓ 21.4%
7/2022	● 47.0%	\$ 754,300	↓ 17.6%
8/2022	● 39.1%	\$ 743,200	↓ 14.0%
9/2022	● 42.8%	\$ 737,500	↓ 12.0%
10/2022	● 56.7%	\$ 734,600	↓ 10.5%
11/2022	● 60.4%	\$ 727,100	↓ 8.0%
12/2022	● 50.6%	\$ 722,400	↑ 5.5%
1/2023	● 49.6%	\$ 724,200	↑ 3.4%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	↑ 4.5%	\$ 3,087	\$ 3,042
3/2022	↑ 4.4%	\$ 3,097	\$ 3,239
4/2022	↑ 4.3%	\$ 3,106	\$ 3,624
5/2022	↑ 4.2%	\$ 3,115	\$ 3,880
6/2022	↑ 4.1%	\$ 3,124	\$ 3,890
7/2022	↑ 4.1%	\$ 3,133	\$ 4,130
8/2022	↑ 4.0%	\$ 3,142	\$ 3,893
9/2022	↑ 3.9%	\$ 3,151	\$ 4,021
10/2022	↑ 3.9%	\$ 3,159	\$ 4,472
11/2022	↑ 3.8%	\$ 3,168	\$ 4,601
12/2022	↑ 3.7%	\$ 3,176	\$ 4,303
1/2023	↑ 3.7%	\$ 3,185	\$ 4,282



### Huntington Beach Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 12.3% premium. Today's premium is 58.8%. This market is 46.5% overvalued.

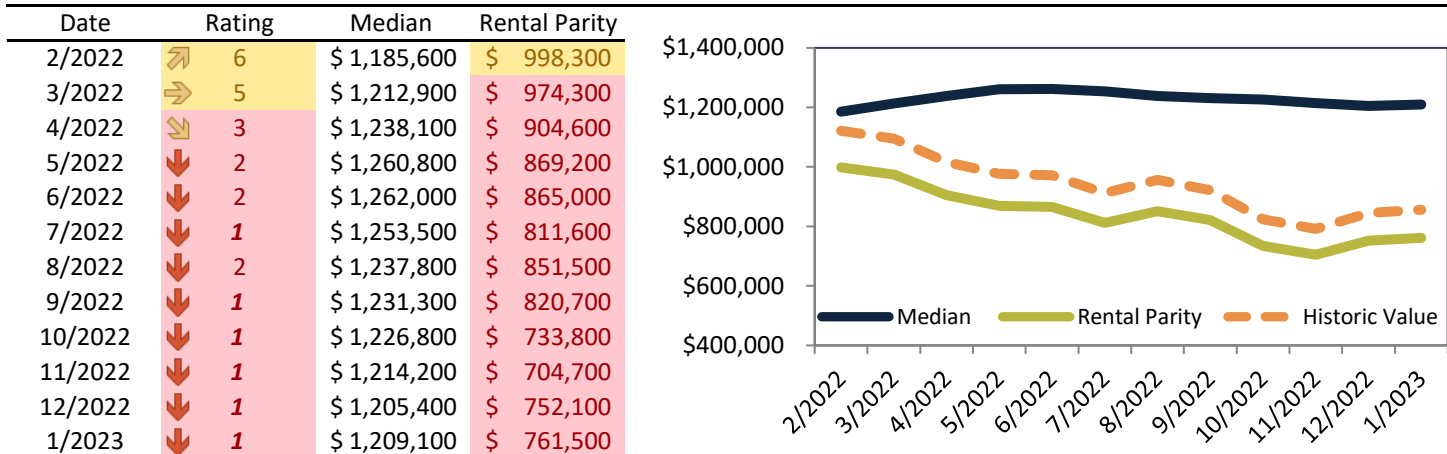
Median home price is \$1,209,100. Prices rose 4.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$7,149, and rents average \$4,503, making owning \$2,646 per month more costly than renting.

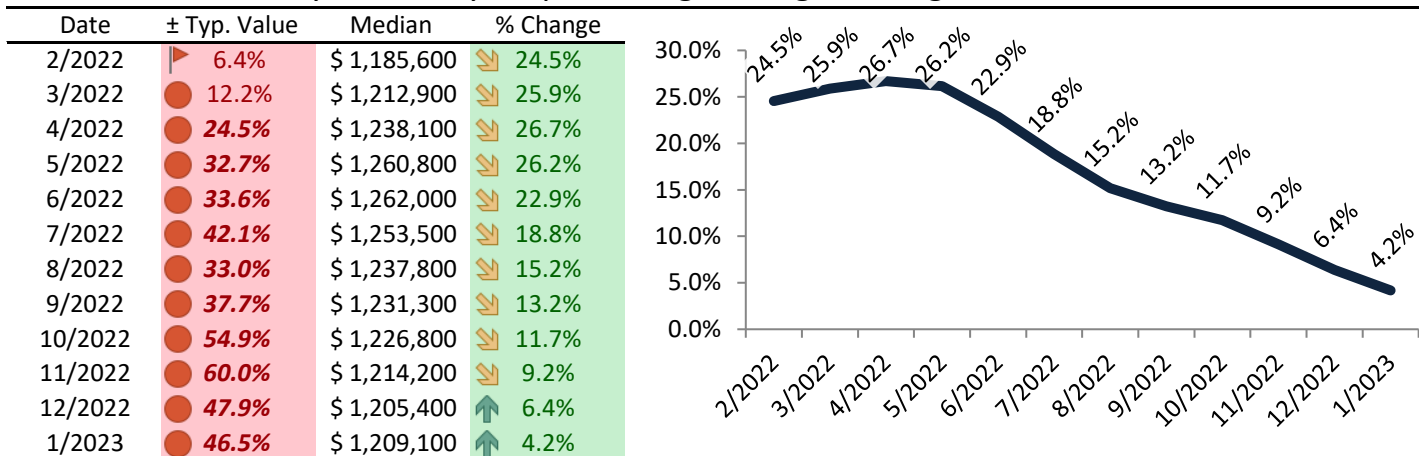
Rents rose 10.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

**Market rating = 1**

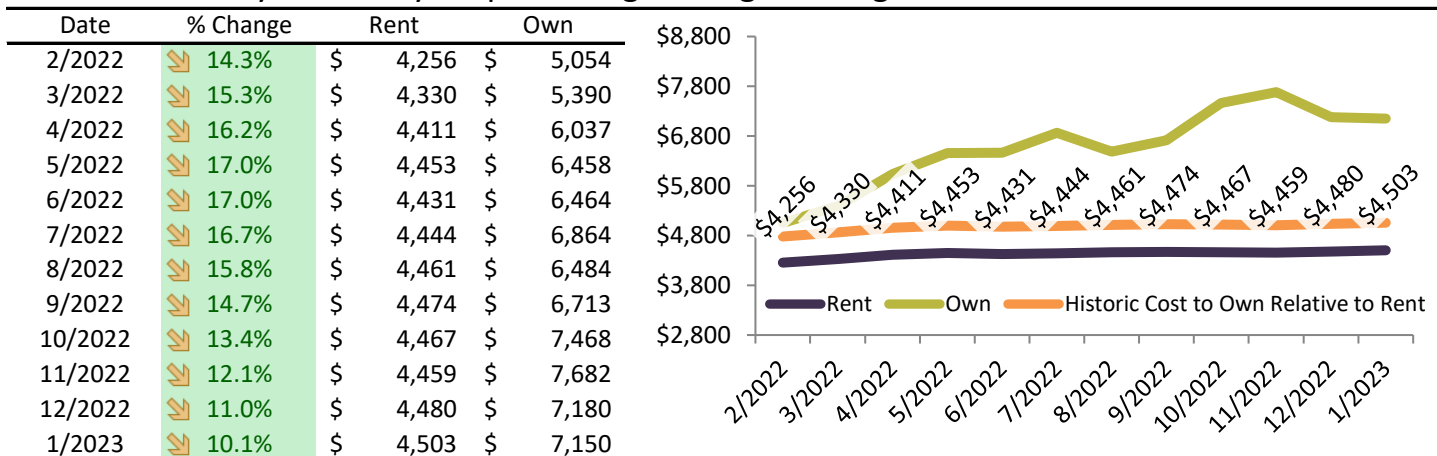
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months





### Garden Grove Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -5.6% discount. Today's premium is 31.4%. This market is 37.0% overvalued.

Median home price is \$861,200. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

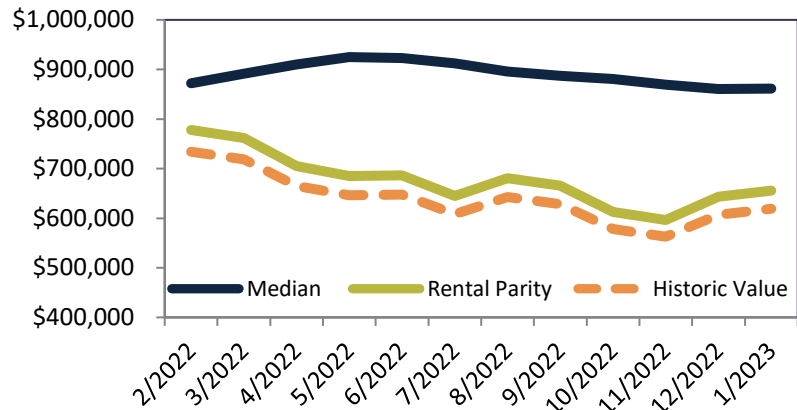
Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,092, and rents average \$3,878, making owning \$1,214 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 15.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

**Market rating = 1**

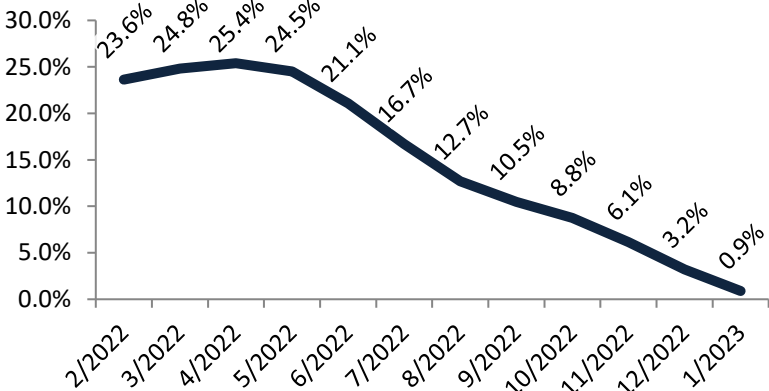
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	4	\$ 872,000	\$ 778,000
3/2022	3	\$ 891,700	\$ 761,800
4/2022	2	\$ 910,000	\$ 704,900
5/2022	1	\$ 925,000	\$ 685,200
6/2022	1	\$ 923,300	\$ 686,700
7/2022	1	\$ 912,200	\$ 644,900
8/2022	1	\$ 896,000	\$ 680,800
9/2022	1	\$ 887,400	\$ 665,900
10/2022	1	\$ 881,100	\$ 612,700
11/2022	1	\$ 869,500	\$ 596,400
12/2022	2	\$ 860,600	\$ 643,300
1/2023	1	\$ 861,200	\$ 655,800



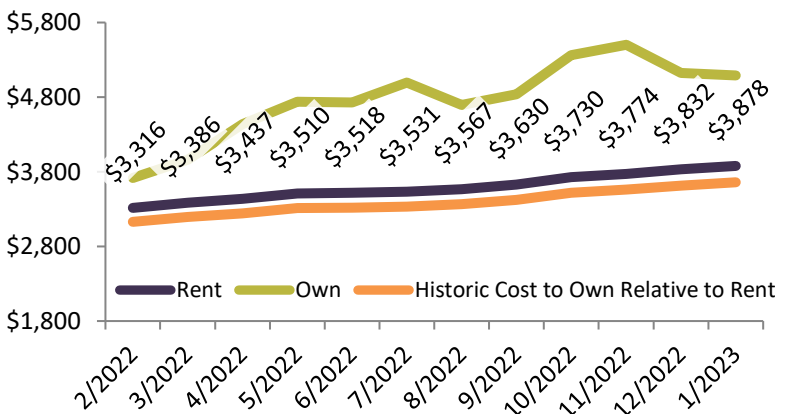
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	17.7%	\$ 872,000	23.6%
3/2022	22.7%	\$ 891,700	24.8%
4/2022	34.7%	\$ 910,000	25.4%
5/2022	40.6%	\$ 925,000	24.5%
6/2022	40.1%	\$ 923,300	21.1%
7/2022	47.1%	\$ 912,200	16.7%
8/2022	37.3%	\$ 896,000	12.7%
9/2022	38.9%	\$ 887,400	10.5%
10/2022	49.4%	\$ 881,100	8.8%
11/2022	51.4%	\$ 869,500	6.1%
12/2022	39.4%	\$ 860,600	3.2%
1/2023	37.0%	\$ 861,200	0.9%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	10.7%	\$ 3,316	\$ 3,717
3/2022	11.0%	\$ 3,386	\$ 3,963
4/2022	11.7%	\$ 3,437	\$ 4,437
5/2022	12.3%	\$ 3,510	\$ 4,738
6/2022	13.1%	\$ 3,518	\$ 4,729
7/2022	12.9%	\$ 3,531	\$ 4,995
8/2022	12.8%	\$ 3,567	\$ 4,694
9/2022	12.8%	\$ 3,630	\$ 4,838
10/2022	13.1%	\$ 3,730	\$ 5,364
11/2022	13.8%	\$ 3,774	\$ 5,502
12/2022	14.1%	\$ 3,832	\$ 5,126
1/2023	15.4%	\$ 3,878	\$ 5,093



### Orange Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 0.5% premium. Today's premium is 44.1%. This market is 43.6% overvalued.

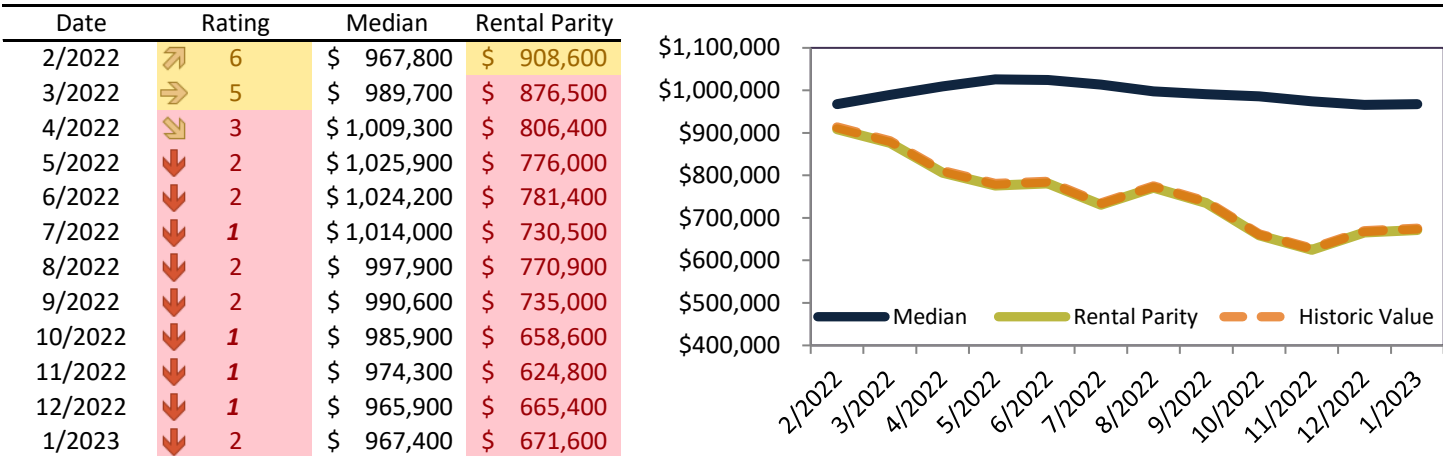
Median home price is \$967,400. Prices rose 2.0% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,720, and rents average \$3,971, making owning \$1,749 per month more costly than renting.

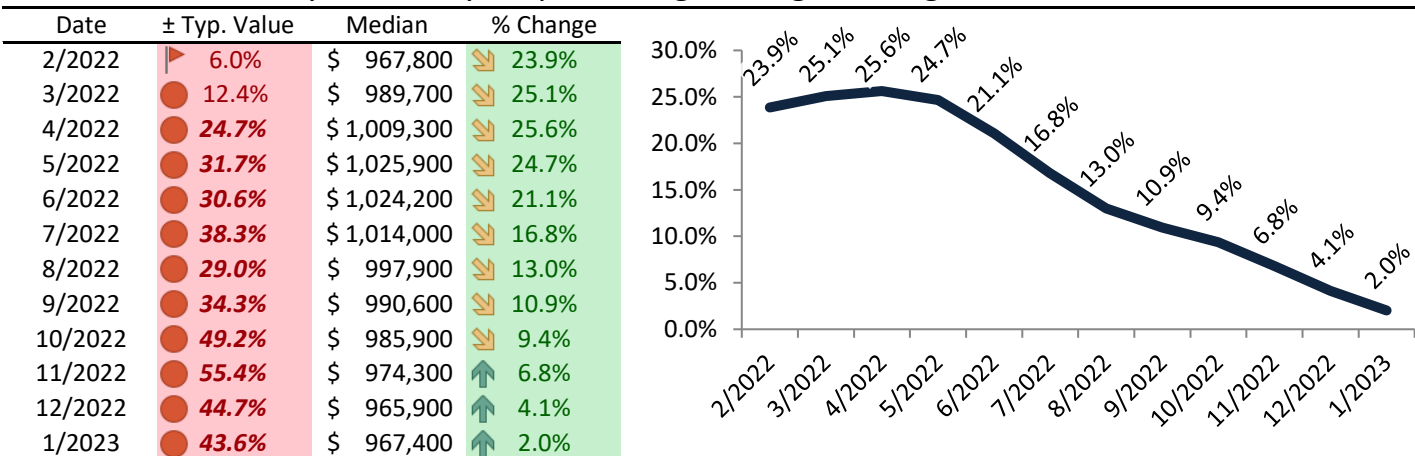
Rents rose 6.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

**Market rating = 2**

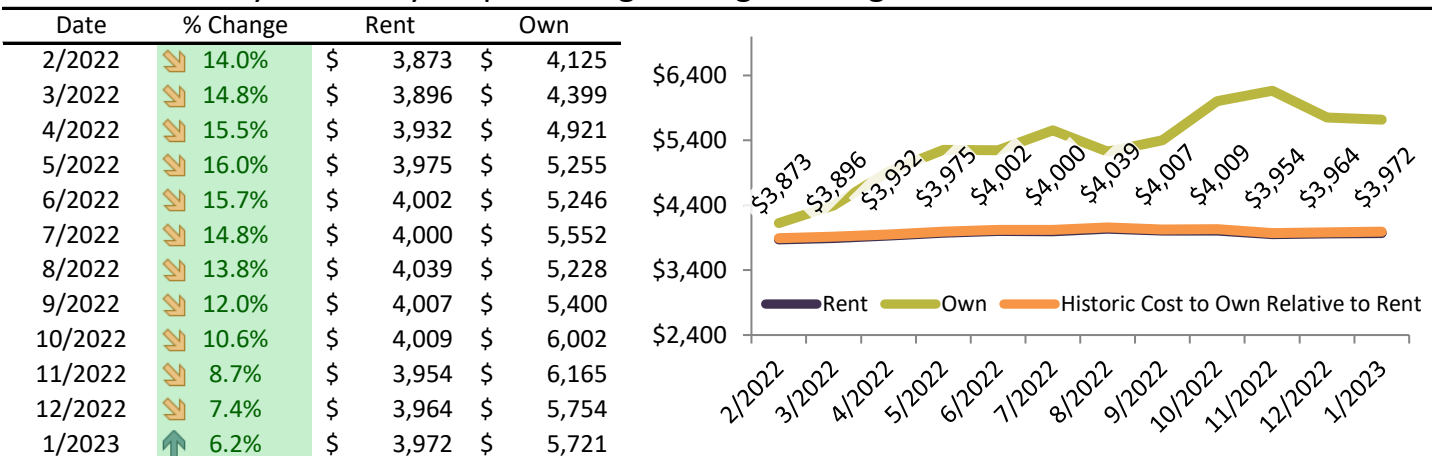
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



### Fountain Valley Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 12.1% premium. Today's premium is 58.7%. This market is 46.6% overvalued.

Median home price is \$1,181,200. Prices rose 5.0% year-over-year.

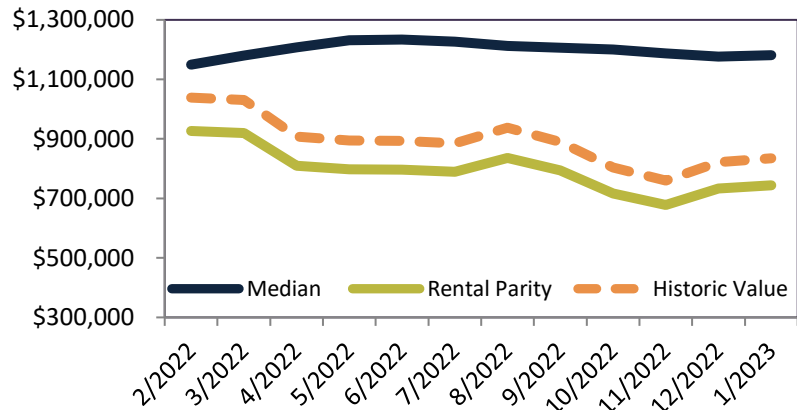
Monthly cost of ownership is \$6,984, and rents average \$4,401, making owning \$2,583 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 12.9% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

**Market rating = 1**

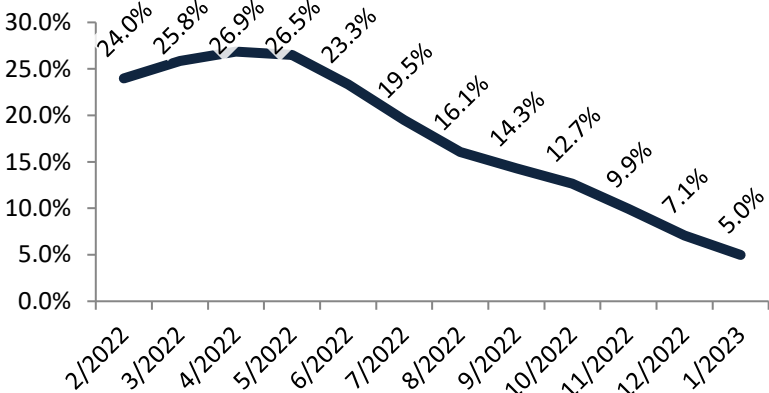
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity
2/2022	⇒ 5	\$ 1,149,500	\$ 926,600
3/2022	⇒ 4	\$ 1,180,600	\$ 919,100
4/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,208,200	\$ 809,900
5/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,231,800	\$ 798,300
6/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,233,900	\$ 796,600
7/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,226,800	\$ 789,700
8/2022	↓ 2	\$ 1,212,900	\$ 836,500
9/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,206,700	\$ 793,600
10/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,200,700	\$ 716,600
11/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,187,400	\$ 677,900
12/2022	↓ 1	\$ 1,176,900	\$ 733,200
1/2023	↓ 1	\$ 1,181,200	\$ 744,300



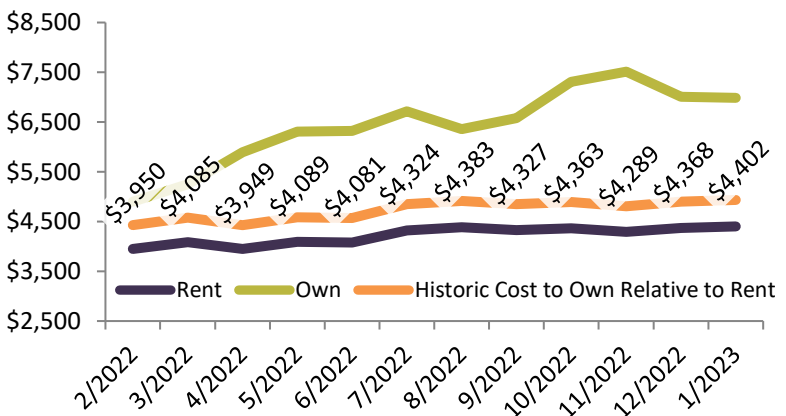
#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
2/2022	▶ 12.0%	\$ 1,149,500	⇒ 24.0%
3/2022	● 16.3%	\$ 1,180,600	⇒ 25.8%
4/2022	● 37.1%	\$ 1,208,200	⇒ 26.9%
5/2022	● 42.2%	\$ 1,231,800	⇒ 26.5%
6/2022	● 42.8%	\$ 1,233,900	⇒ 23.3%
7/2022	● 43.2%	\$ 1,226,800	⇒ 19.5%
8/2022	● 32.9%	\$ 1,212,900	⇒ 16.1%
9/2022	● 40.0%	\$ 1,206,700	⇒ 14.3%
10/2022	● 55.5%	\$ 1,200,700	⇒ 12.7%
11/2022	● 63.1%	\$ 1,187,400	⇒ 9.9%
12/2022	● 48.4%	\$ 1,176,900	⇒ 7.1%
1/2023	● 46.6%	\$ 1,181,200	⇒ 5.0%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own
2/2022	⇒ 12.4%	\$ 3,950	\$ 4,900
3/2022	⇒ 13.7%	\$ 4,085	\$ 5,247
4/2022	⇒ 11.8%	\$ 3,949	\$ 5,891
5/2022	⇒ 12.9%	\$ 4,089	\$ 6,309
6/2022	⇒ 12.6%	\$ 4,081	\$ 6,320
7/2022	⇒ 14.9%	\$ 4,324	\$ 6,717
8/2022	⇒ 15.5%	\$ 4,383	\$ 6,354
9/2022	⇒ 15.4%	\$ 4,327	\$ 6,578
10/2022	⇒ 15.2%	\$ 4,363	\$ 7,309
11/2022	⇒ 14.0%	\$ 4,289	\$ 7,513
12/2022	⇒ 13.7%	\$ 4,368	\$ 7,010
1/2023	⇒ 12.9%	\$ 4,402	\$ 6,985



## TAIT Housing Report

TAIT housing report and newsletter provides a clear picture of the health of the housing market. Readers find the information on location, valuation, and price trends, timely and relevant to their decision to buy or sell real estate. The TAIT report answers the most important questions:

- (1) Where should I look for bargains?
- (2) Are current prices over or under valued?
- (3) What direction are prices headed, up or down?

The TAIT monthly market report has distilled the market down to three key pieces of information:

- (1) Resale value relative to rent,
- (2) Yearly change in resale prices, and
- (3) Yearly changes in rents.

The resale value relative to rent, or Rental Parity, is calculated by taking the median rent reported by Zillow and utilizing that value as a payment to calculate the size of the loan that payment would support. **The result is the price someone could pay and their resulting cost of ownership (payment mostly) would equal the cost of renting;** thus the name Rental Parity. The median is the raw median number provided by Zillow. The historic value is what the median "should" be based on the historic relationship between rental parity and the median during periods of market stability (1992-1998 and 2014-2017). This historic value is important because some areas trade below rental parity and some trade above based on how desirable the area is. Whenever the median is above the historic value, the market is overvalued, and whenever the median is below the historic value, it is undervalued. **Without this benchmark, there is no way to determine if the current median is overvalued or undervalued.** The addition of this benchmark is the key innovation of the TAIT Housing Report.

## Using and Interpreting the TAIT Monthly Report

The table of contents on the front page of the TAIT monthly report organizes the reports by area. The typical page of an area report breaks down into four parts:

- (1) The news overview,
- (2) Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months,
- (3) Resale \$/SF and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months,
- (4) Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months.

## NEWS OVERVIEW

The news overview provides concise descriptions of the facts and conditions in the market. The news overview measures the current premium or discount, compares it to the historic premium or discount, and states whether the market is currently overvalued or undervalued. This is an important measure of future financial performance.

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### Orange County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.9% premium. Today's discount is 0.7%. This market is 2.6% undervalued.

Median home price is \$730,800, and resale \$/SF is \$429/SF. Prices rose 0.8% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,204, and rents average \$3,225, making owning \$020 per month less costly than renting.

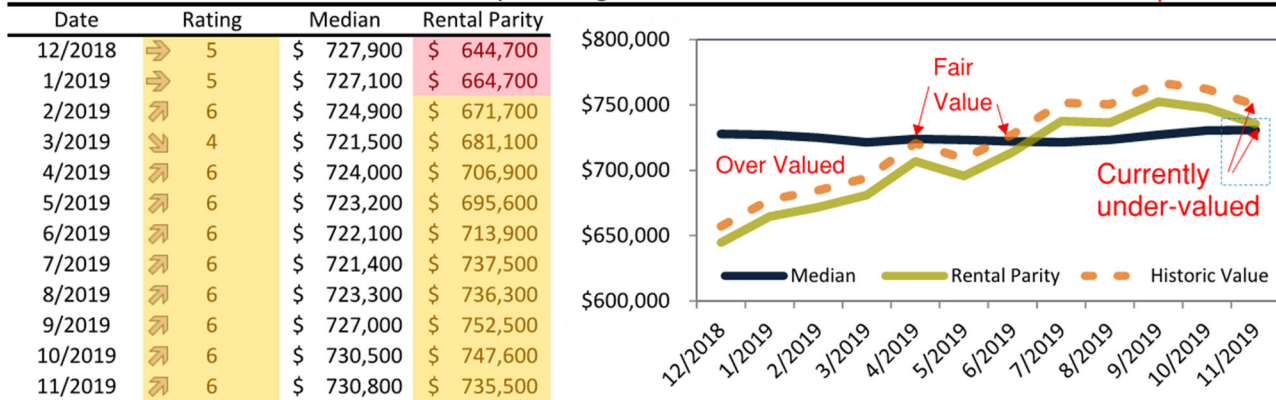
Rents rose 3.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

**Market rating = 6**

## MEDIAN HOME PRICE AND RENTAL PARITY TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

For those who want the bottom line without all the analysis and detail, the market rating is the first row of the first section of data. The rating encapsulates all the conditions of the market into one figure. A rating of 10 is good and a rating of 1 is bad. **A highly rated property or market is a good financial buy.**

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months Premium Market Example



The chart displays three lines that reveal much about the market. The first two lines to note are the parallel green and orange lines, rental parity (green) and historic value (orange). As mentioned previously, some markets trade at a discount and some at a premium to rental parity. If the orange line (historic value) is above the green line (rental parity), the market is a premium market. If the orange line (historic value) is below the green line (rental parity), the market is a discount market. The larger the gap, the greater the premium or discount is.

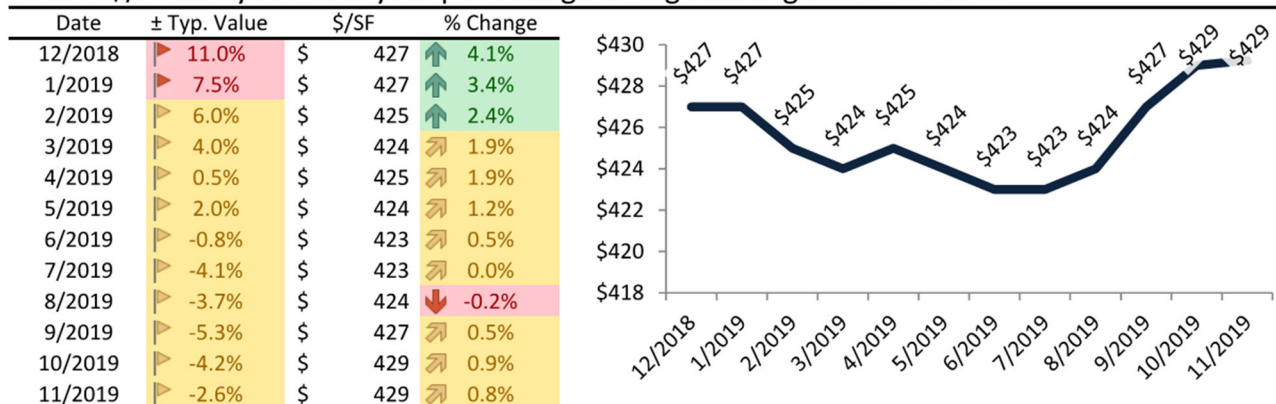
The third line plotted against these two parallel lines is the median resale price for the area. This line reveals whether the market is currently trading at a premium or discount to rental parity and historic value. The more important of these relationships is between median resale price and historic value. Over time, the market has shown a tendency toward trading at historic value. If it trades above for a while, over time it will revert back to this value. That may happen either by an extended period of little or no appreciation or an outright decline in prices. If the market trades below its historic value, it's likely to see a rebound back to this value in the future.

**Valuation is more important than price movement. The best markets trade at a discount to historic value.**

## RESALE \$/SF AND YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

Since the historic value is so important, the first column in next section displays the premium or discount from historic value over the last year. The second column and the chart shows the dollars-per-square-foot resale price in the market. The line on the chart visually shows the general direction of prices, and the third column shows the actual percentage change.

### Resale \$/SF and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

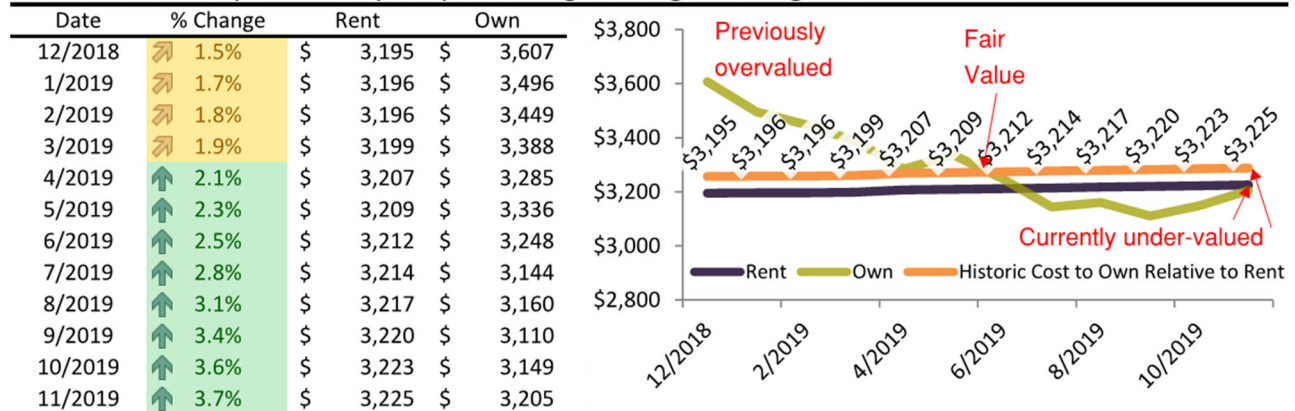




## RENTAL RATE AND YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

The final table and chart on the page is similar to the first grouping; it displays three lines, two of which are parallel and show current rent and the historic cost of ownership relative to rent, and the third line is the current cost of ownership. The relationships are similar, the charts will look similar, and the interpretations are the same.

### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

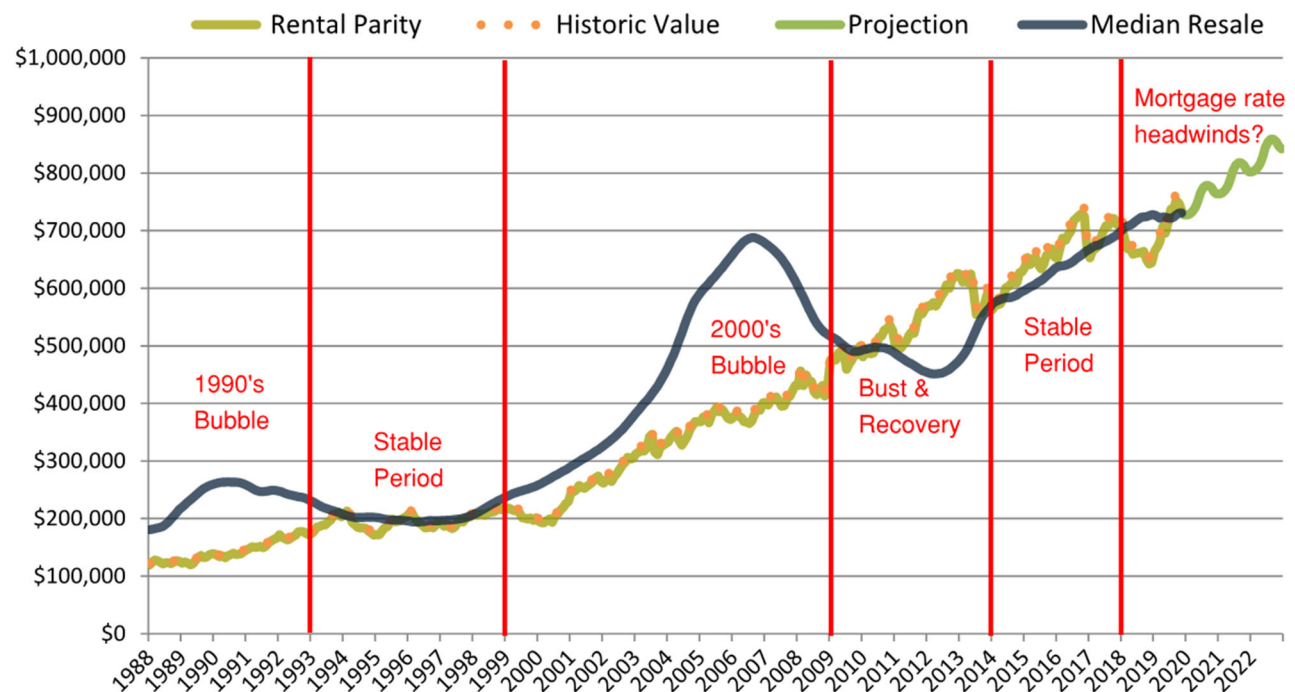


This method of looking at the data is more revealing to those who like to focus on monthly costs rather than purchase price. It reveals how affordable properties are relative to monthly rent, which is what rental parity analysis is all about. The first column of data shows the rate of rent growth over the last year, and the next two columns show the cost of renting and the cost of owning during the same period.

## HISTORIC MARKET DATA CHARTS

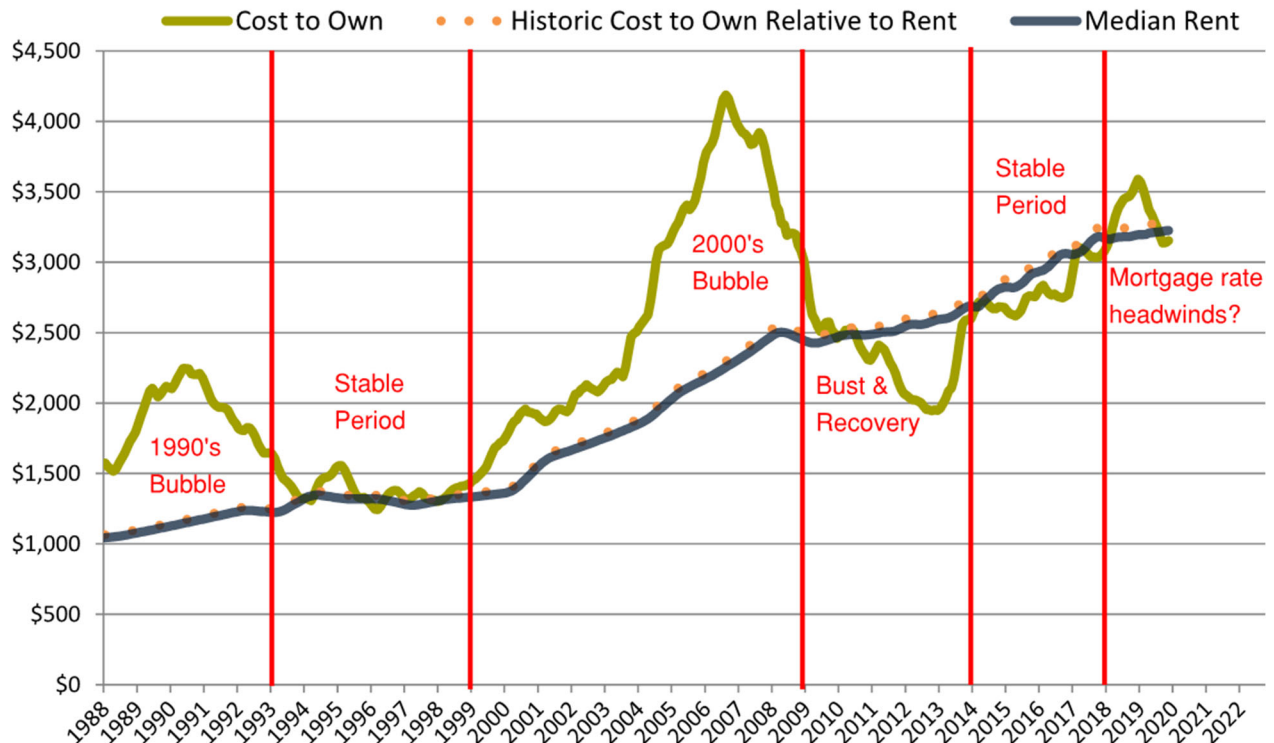
The next page of the report shows two charts: County median home price since January 1988, and County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988. These charts are designed to put current circumstances in historic context. They answer questions like, "How volatile are prices?" and "How does today's pricing compare to the fluctuations of the past?" and "How much danger is there in buying today?"

### Orange County median home price since January 1988



With the green line for rental parity and the orange line for historic value, it's easy to tell when the market is fairly valued, overvalued, or undervalued.

## Orange County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988



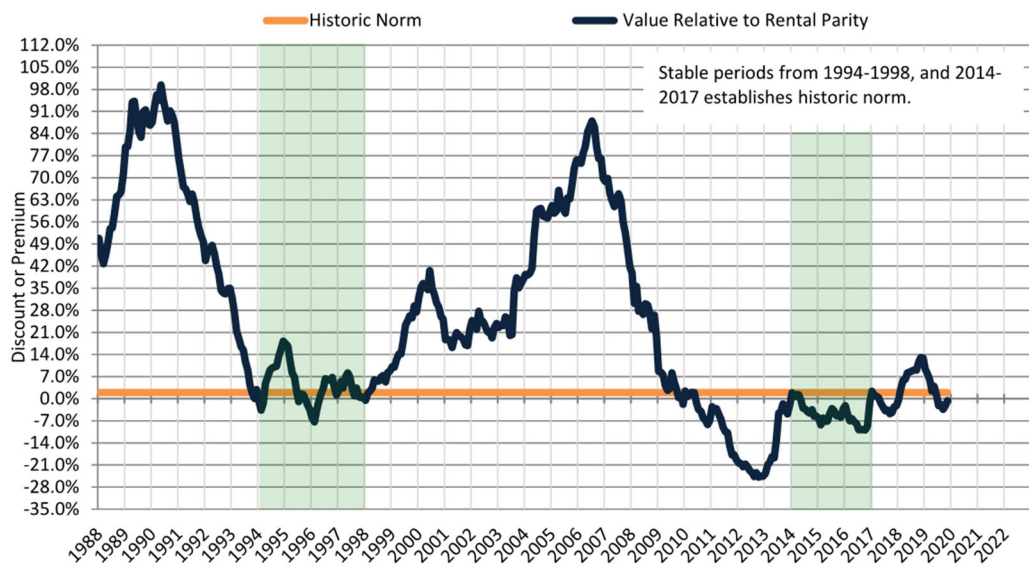
The chart above shows rent and monthly cost of ownership. It looks similar to the rental parity and resale home price chart, as it merely converts that information to a monthly format. For those who have difficulty relating to the large numbers of purchase price, viewing the data in terms of monthly expenses is easier to put into context.

## Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Orange County since January 1988

### HISTORIC VALUATION

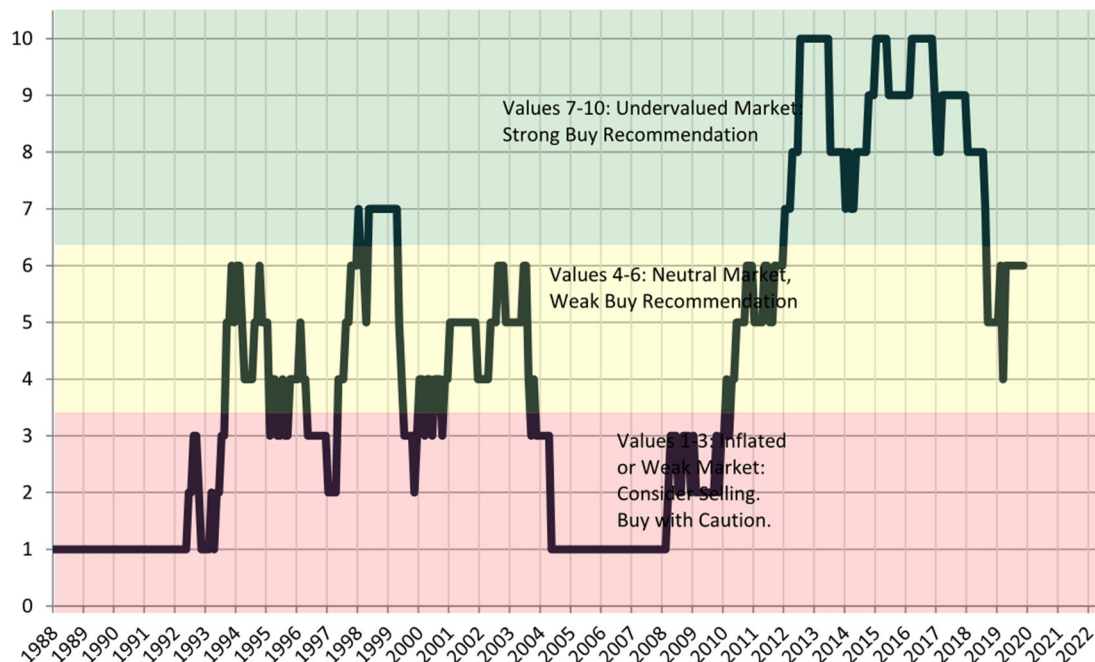
The next page in the report shows two charts: Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: County since January 1988, and TAIT Market Timing System Rating: Orange County since January 1988.

The chart above shows, at a glance, how close the market trades to its historic norm. The benchmark period is shown in green, and the degree of market volatility can be inferred from the scale to the left. For example, Orange County traded for as much as 25% below rental parity and 100% above it during the 31-year period shown.



## TAIT RATING SYSTEM CHART

The market timing rating system mechanically identifies both good and buy dimes to buy based on valuation, resale price change, and rental rate change.



### The importance of rental parity

Rental parity is important because it represents the threshold of affordability. When prices are above rental parity, it costs more to own than to rent, so owning is often not a wise financial decision. Owning may still be right for people, and many are willing to pay the premium to own to obtain the emotional benefits of ownership; however, on a purely financial basis, paying more than rental parity is generally not wise because prices will inevitably return to this price level in time.

When prices are below rental parity, it costs less to own than to rent, so owning under these circumstances is generally a wise choice. Since a buyer who pays less than rental parity for a house is saving money, there is a clear financial benefit obtained irrespective of fluctuations in resale price.

When the cost of ownership is less than rental parity, an owner is far less likely to be forced to sell at a loss. The property can always be rented to cover costs rather than sell for a loss. Further, this ability to rent and at least break even provides the owner with flexibility to move if necessary. Mobility to take a new job or buy a different house is denied to those who overpaid and who are stuck paying more in the cost of ownership than they can obtain in rent.

With these advantages, buying at a price below rental parity using fixed-rate financing is critical. Every buyer should consider rental parity in their buying decision.

### RENTAL PARITY AS BASIS OF VALUE

Valuation is the least understood, yet most important, aspect of a housing market. Economists look at various ratios including price-to-income, price-to-rent, and other aggregate measures to attempt to establish valuation metrics. Each of these has strengths and weaknesses, but each of them fails because they don't directly connect the actions of an individual buyer to the activity in the broader market. For this reason, I strongly favor rental parity as the best measure of valuation. Rental parity ties together income, rent, interest rates, and financing terms in a way that matches the activities of individual buyers to the overall price activity in the market.