# City of Phoenix

# **ARIZONA**

August 2023



# HOUSING REPORT

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# The Real State of USA Real Estate

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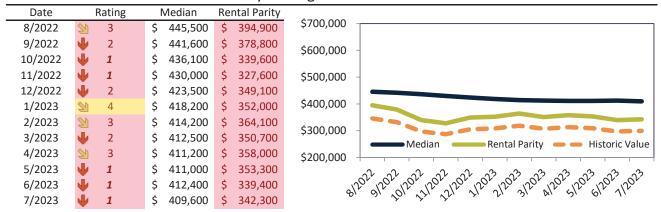
# Phoenix Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.4% discount. Today's premium is 19.7%. This market is 32.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$409,600. Prices fell 8.1% year-over-year.

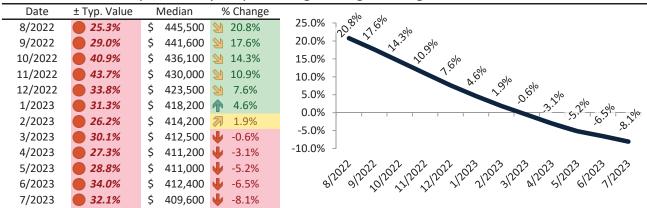
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,496, and rents average \$2,086, making owning \$409 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



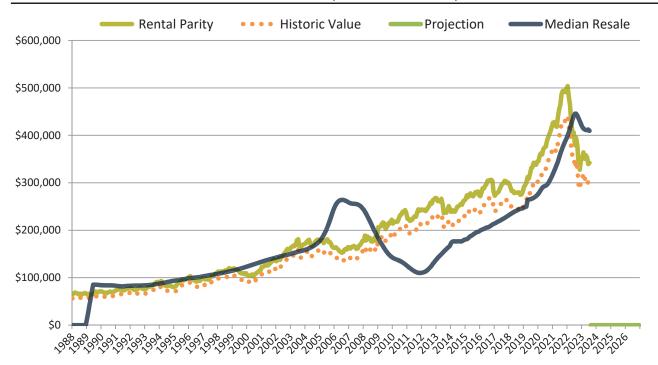
#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	2 15.9%	\$ 2,069	\$ 2,334	
9/2022	<b>13.7%</b>	\$ 2,065	\$ 2,407	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>11.7%</b>	\$ 2,068	\$ 2,655	\$3,000 -
11/2022	9.9%	\$ 2,073	\$ 2,721	(b)
12/2022	<b>21</b> 8.3%	\$ 2,080	\$ 2,523	\$2,500 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \
1/2023	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 2,082	\$ 2,473	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>5.7%</b>	\$ 2,088	\$ 2,376	\$1,500 -
3/2023	4.7%	\$ 2,092	\$ 2,460	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.9%</b>	\$ 2,095	\$ 2,406	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>3.1%</b>	\$ 2,092	\$ 2,433	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.4%	\$ 2,085	\$ 2,534	\$1202 91202 102 11202 11202 11202 31202 \$1202 51202 61202 11202
7/2023	<b>2.0%</b>	\$ 2,086	\$ 2,496	y y

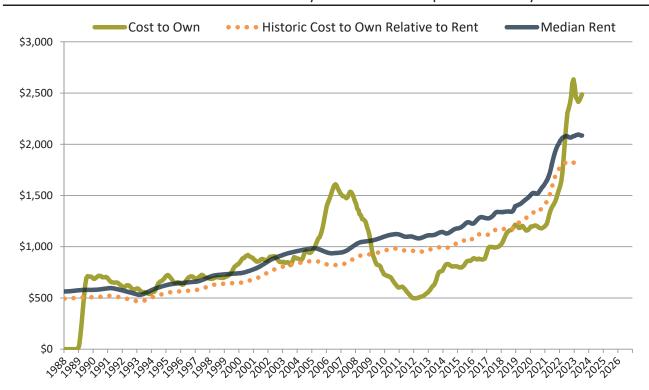
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# Phoenix median home price since January 1988



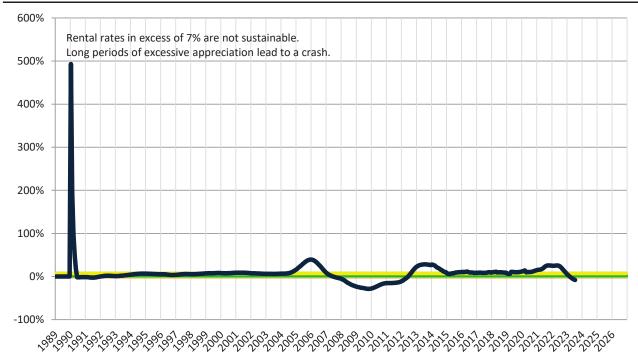
# Phoenix median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988



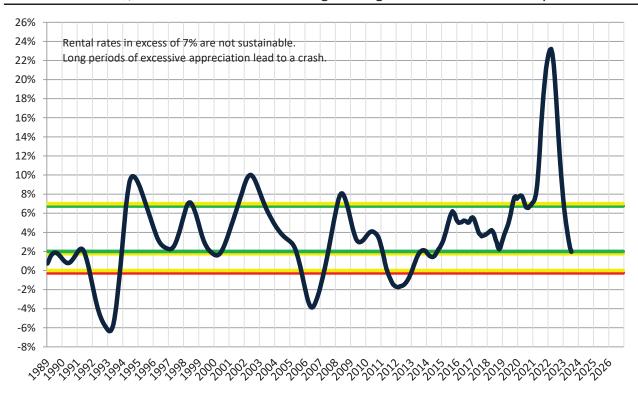
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# Resale \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989



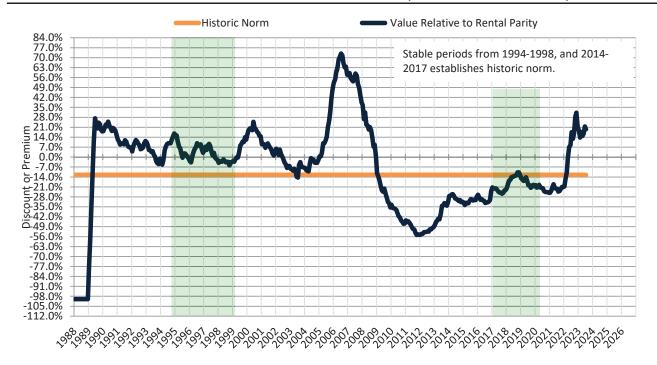
Rental \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989



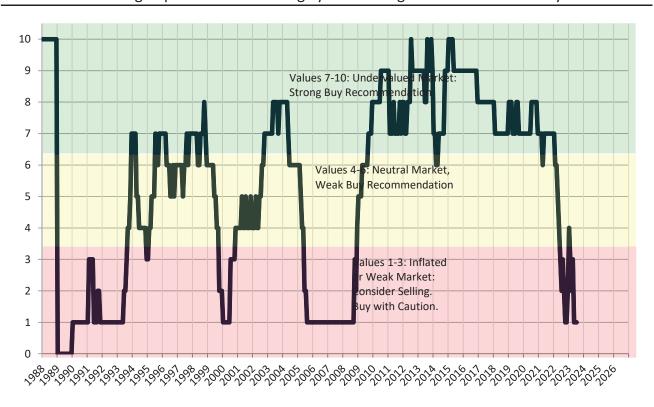
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#### Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Phoenix since January 1988



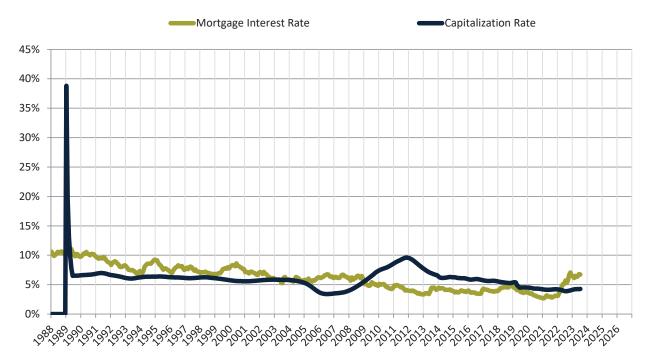
TAIT Housing Report® Market Timing System Rating: Phoenix since January 1988



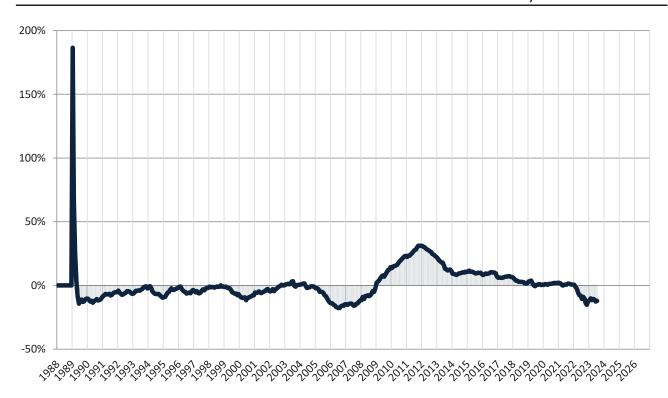
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# Cash Investor Capitalization Rate: Phoenix since January 1988



Financed Investor Cash-on-Cash Return: Phoenix since January 1988



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# Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

Study Area	Median Resale \$		Resale % nange YoY	Median Resale \$	Rent % Change YoY	ledian ent \$	ost of nership	nership m./Disc.	Cap Rate
Phoenix	\$ 409,600	Ψ	-8.1%	\$ 409,600	<b>2.0%</b>	\$ 2,086	\$ 2,496	\$ 410	4.9%.
Maricopa County	\$ 454,600	Ψ	-7.7%	\$ 454,600	<b>3</b> 1.7%	\$ 2,243	\$ 2,770	\$ 527	4.7%.
Pima County	\$ 339,500	Ψ	-1.9%	\$ 339,500	<b>f</b> 5.2%	\$ 1,881	\$ 2,069	\$ 188	5.3%.
Pinal County	\$ 369,700	Ψ	-11.9%	\$ 369,700	4.0%	\$ 2,027	\$ 2,253	\$ 226	5.3%.
Yavapai County	\$ 489,500	Ψ	-5.2%	\$ 489,500	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,250	\$ 2,983	\$ 733	4.4%.
Tucson	\$ 321,300	Ψ	-1.9%	\$ 321,300	<b>1</b> 5.5%	\$ 1,791	\$ 1,958	\$ 167	5.4%.
Mesa	\$ 425,200	•	-7.1%	\$ 425,200	<b>3</b> 1.1%	\$ 2,158	\$ 2,591	\$ 433	4.9%.
Chandler	\$ 509,400	<b>•</b>	-6.3%	\$ 509,400	<b>3</b> 0.7%	\$ 2,362	\$ 3,104	\$ 742	4.5%.
Glendale	\$ 398,900	Ψ	-7.2%	\$ 398,900	<b>3</b> 0.6%	\$ 2,096	\$ 2,431	\$ 335	5.0%.
Gilbert	\$ 553,400	Ψ	-7.0%	\$ 553,400	<b>3</b> 1.4%	\$ 2,486	\$ 3,372	\$ 886	4.3%.
Scottsdale	\$ 774,200	<b>•</b>	-6.2%	\$ 774,200	<b>1</b> 2.5%	\$ 4,377	\$ 4,718	\$ 341	5.4%.
Tempe	\$ 465,900	<b>•</b>	-5.2%	\$ 465,900	<b>3</b> 1.1%	\$ 2,351	\$ 2,839	\$ 488	4.8%.
Peoria	\$ 477,200	Ψ	-6.5%	\$ 477,200	<b>3</b> 0.9%	\$ 2,230	\$ 2,908	\$ 678	4.5%.
Yuma	\$ 282,000	<b>•</b>	-0.6%	\$ 282,000	<b>1</b> 5.4%	\$ 1,483	\$ 1,718	\$ 235	5.0%.
Queen Creek	\$ 605,100	•	-7.6%	\$ 605,100	<b>f</b> 5.0%	\$ 2,284	\$ 3,687	\$ 1,403	3.6%.
Surprise	\$ 428,800	•	-7.8%	\$ 428,800	<b>1</b> 2.4%	\$ 2,214	\$ 2,613	\$ 400	5.0%.
Rio Vista	\$ 554,300	•	-6.3%	\$ 554,300	4.3%	\$ 2,078	\$ 3,378	\$ 1,300	3.6%.
Paradise Valley	\$ 543,400	•	-4.9%	\$ 543,400	<b>1</b> 3.2%	\$ 2,175	\$ 3,311	\$ 1,136	3.8%.
Deer Valley	\$ 422,300	•	-6.6%	\$ 422,300	4.5%	\$ 1,737	\$ 2,573	\$ 836	3.9%.
Camelback East	\$ 521,800	Ψ	-8.0%	\$ 521,800	<b>5.1%</b>	\$ 2,473	\$ 3,180	\$ 707	4.5%.
South Mountain	\$ 350,300	Ψ	-9.6%	\$ 350,300	<b>6.0%</b>	\$ 1,664	\$ 2,135	\$ 470	4.6%.
Ahwatukee Foothills	\$ 527,400	•	-5.0%	\$ 527,400	4.0%	\$ 1,969	\$ 3,214	\$ 1,245	3.6%.
Estrella	\$ 368,600	•	-8.3%	\$ 368,600	4.7%	\$ 1,634	\$ 2,246	\$ 613	4.3%.
Encanto	\$ 430,800	•	-7.4%	\$ 430,800	<b>5.8%</b>	\$ 1,843	\$ 2,625	\$ 782	4.1%.
Desert View	\$ 693,000	•	-5.6%	\$ 693,000	<b>2.1%</b>	\$ 2,604	\$ 4,223	\$ 1,619	3.6%.
Laveen	\$ 413,300	•	-6.7%	\$ 413,300	4.8%	\$ 1,678	\$ 2,519	\$ 841	3.9%.

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# Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

Study Area	Median Resale \$		Resale % nange YoY	Re	esale \$/SF	Rent % Change YoY	ledian lent \$	ost of nership	nership m./Disc.	Cap Rate
North Gateway	\$ 615,800	Ψ	-5.7%	\$	615,800	<b>1</b> 2.7%	\$ 2,298	\$ 3,753	\$ 1,454	3.6%.
85032	\$ 438,400	Ψ	-7.1%	\$	438,400	<b>3.5%</b>	\$ 2,324	\$ 2,672	\$ 347	5.1%.
85022	\$ 449,700	•	-5.1%	\$	449,700	<b>3</b> 0.8%	\$ 2,371	\$ 2,740	\$ 369	5.1%.
85008	\$ 358,100	•	-8.6%	\$	358,100	<b>3</b> 1.7%	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,182	\$ 182	5.4%.
85254	\$ 822,100	Ψ	-3.4%	\$	822,100	<b>4.2</b> %	\$ 3,938	\$ 5,010	\$ 1,072	4.6%.
85016	\$ 497,800	Ψ	-7.7%	\$	497,800	<b>3</b> 1.7%	\$ 2,458	\$ 3,033	\$ 576	4.7%.
85018	\$ 839,700	•	-6.2%	\$	839,700	<b>1</b> 2.6%	\$ 4,112	\$ 5,117	\$ 1,005	4.7%.
85044	\$ 475,700	•	-4.5%	\$	475,700	<b>-</b> 0.7%	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,899	\$ 611	4.6%.
85041	\$ 360,100	•	-9.2%	\$	360,100	4.8%	\$ 2,073	\$ 2,194	\$ 122	5.5%.
85020	\$ 399,700	•	-8.7%	\$	399,700	<b>3</b> 1.6%	\$ 2,223	\$ 2,436	\$ 213	5.3%.
85021	\$ 442,000	•	-8.3%	\$	442,000	<b>1</b> 3.1%	\$ 2,525	\$ 2,693	\$ 168	5.5%.
85015	\$ 342,500	•	-7.3%	\$	342,500	<b>≥</b> 7.9%	\$ 2,224	\$ 2,087	\$ (137)	6.2%.
85023	\$ 418,000	•	-6.5%	\$	418,000	<b>3</b> 0.2%	\$ 2,199	\$ 2,547	\$ 348	5.0%.
85339	\$ 428,000	•	-6.5%	\$	428,000	<b>f</b> 5.2%	\$ 2,336	\$ 2,608	\$ 272	5.2%.
85048	\$ 560,800	Ψ	-4.9%	\$	560,800	<b>3</b> 0.8%	\$ 2,698	\$ 3,417	\$ 720	4.6%.
85014	\$ 426,900	•	-6.3%	\$	426,900	<b>1</b> 3.9%	\$ 2,359	\$ 2,601	\$ 242	5.3%.
85050	\$ 596,900	Ψ	-6.9%	\$	596,900	<b>1</b> 2.8%	\$ 2,754	\$ 3,637	\$ 883	4.4%.
85331	\$ 793,300	Ψ	-5.3%	\$	793,300	<b>1</b> 6.6%	\$ 3,057	\$ 4,834	\$ 1,777	3.7%.
85053	\$ 378,700	•	-5.8%	\$	378,700	<b>-</b> 0.8%	\$ 2,030	\$ 2,308	\$ 278	5.1%.
85353	\$ 390,200	Ψ	-6.6%	\$	390,200	<b>3.1%</b>	\$ 2,133	\$ 2,378	\$ 245	5.2%.
85024	\$ 475,700	Ψ	-6.6%	\$	475,700	<b>3</b> 1.7%	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,899	\$ 602	4.6%.
85013	\$ 483,200	•	-6.8%	\$	483,200	<b>3</b> 1.4%	\$ 2,205	\$ 2,945	\$ 740	4.4%.
85085	\$ 633,600	•	-5.1%	\$	633,600	<b>3.6%</b>	\$ 3,044	\$ 3,861	\$ 817	4.6%.

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# Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

Study Area	1	Rating	Median	Rei	ntal Parity	% Over/Under Rental Parity	Historic Premium	% Over/Under Historic Prem.
Phoenix	•	1	\$ 409,600	\$	342,300	19.7%	-12.4%	32.1%
Maricopa County	•	1	\$ 454,600	\$	368,000	23.5%	-12.6%	36.1%
Pima County	21	3	\$ 339,500	\$	308,600	▶ 10.0%	-17.8%	27.8%
Pinal County	•	2	\$ 369,700	\$	332,600	<b>11.1%</b>	-11.0%	22.1%
Yavapai County	•	1	\$ 489,500	\$	369,200	32.6%	-12.8%	<b>45.4%</b>
Tucson	•	2	\$ 321,300	\$	293,900	9.3%	-21.5%	30.8%
Mesa	•	1	\$ 425,200	\$	354,100	20.1%	-16.7%	<b>36.8%</b>
Chandler	•	1	\$ 509,400	\$	387,500	31.4%	-7.3%	<b>38.7%</b>
Glendale	•	1	\$ 398,900	\$	343,900	<b>1</b> 6.0%	-18.9%	<b>34.9%</b>
Gilbert	•	1	\$ 553,400	\$	408,000	35.6%	-5.3%	<b>40.9%</b>
Scottsdale	•	1	\$ 774,200	\$	718,200	7.8%	-29.9%	37.7%
Tempe	•	1	\$ 465,900	\$	385,700	20.8%	-19.9%	<b>40.7%</b>
Peoria	•	1	\$ 477,200	\$	365,800	30.5%	-6.6%	<b>37.1</b> %
Yuma	•	1	\$ 282,000	\$	243,300	<b>15.9%</b>	-30.0%	<b>45.9%</b>
Queen Creek	•	1	\$ 605,100	\$	374,800	61.4%	1.5%	<b>59.9%</b>
Surprise	•	2	\$ 428,800	\$	363,200	18.1%	-5.1%	23.2%
Rio Vista	•	1	\$ 554,300	\$	341,000	62.5%	-2.4%	64.9%
Paradise Valley	•	1	\$ 543,400	\$	356,900	<b>52.3</b> %	-14.7%	67.0%
Deer Valley	•	1	\$ 422,300	\$	285,000	48.2%	-17.4%	65.6%
Camelback East	Ψ	1	\$ 521,800	\$	405,800	28.6%	-26.8%	<b>55.4%</b>
South Mountain	•	1	\$ 350,300	\$	273,100	28.3%	-31.1%	<b>59.4%</b>
Ahwatukee Foothills	•	1	\$ 527,400	\$	323,100	63.3%	-6.8%	70.1%
Estrella	•	1	\$ 368,600	\$	268,000	37.5%	-17.0%	<b>54.5</b> %
Encanto	•	1	\$ 430,800	\$	302,400	42.5%	-25.4%	67.9%
Desert View	•	1	\$ 693,000	\$	427,300	62.2%	-10.7%	72.9%
Laveen	•	1	\$ 413,300	\$	275,300	<b>50.2</b> %	-11.9%	62.1%

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# Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

Study Area		Rating	Median	Re	ntal Parity	% Over/Under Rental Parity	Historic Premium	% Over/Under Historic Prem.
North Gateway	•	1	\$ 615,800	\$	377,100	63.3%	-3.7%	67.0%
85032	•	1	\$ 438,400	\$	381,400	<b>1</b> 5.0%	-21.1%	<b>36.1%</b>
85022	•	1	\$ 449,700	\$	389,100	15.6%	-17.3%	32.9%
85008	•	1	\$ 358,100	\$	328,100	9.1%	-17.8%	<b>43.7%</b>
85254	•	1	\$ 822,100	\$	646,100	27.2%	-13.6%	<b>40.8%</b>
85016	•	1	\$ 497,800	\$	403,200	23.5%	-24.0%	47.5%
85018	•	1	\$ 839,700	\$	674,800	24.4%	-28.4%	<b>52.8%</b>
85044	•	1	\$ 475,700	\$	375,300	26.7%	-11.6%	38.3%
85041	•	1	\$ 360,100	\$	340,100	▶ 5.9%	-26.7%	32.6%
85020	•	1	\$ 399,700	\$	364,700	9.6%	-29.6%	39.2%
85021	•	1	\$ 442,000	\$	414,300	▶ 6.7%	-24.5%	31.2%
85015	•	1	\$ 342,500	\$	364,900	-6.1%	-33.2%	27.1%
85023	•	1	\$ 418,000	\$	360,800	<b>1</b> 5.8%	-7.0%	22.8%
85339	•	2	\$ 428,000	\$	383,300	<b>11.7%</b>	-11.6%	23.3%
85048	•	1	\$ 560,800	\$	442,600	26.7%	-7.4%	34.1%
85014	•	1	\$ 426,900	\$	387,100	<b>1</b> 0.3%	-27.4%	37.7%
85050	•	1	\$ 596,900	\$	451,900	32.1%	-9.5%	<b>41.6%</b>
85331	•	1	\$ 793,300	\$	501,600	<b>58.2</b> %	-6.3%	64.5%
85053	•	1	\$ 378,700	\$	333,000	<b>13.7%</b>	-22.0%	35.7%
85353	•	2	\$ 390,200	\$	350,000	11.5%	-10.8%	22.3%
85024	•	1	\$ 475,700	\$	376,900	26.2%	-13.0%	39.2%
85013	•	1	\$ 483,200	\$	361,700	33.6%	-21.7%	<b>55.3%</b>
85085	•	2	\$ 633,600	\$	499,400	26.8%	4.8%	22.0%

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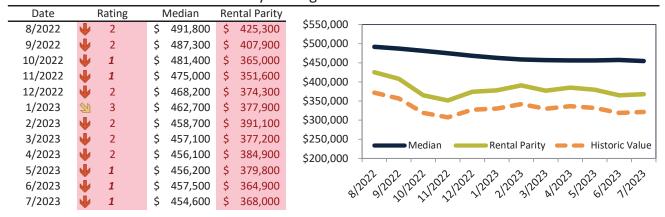
# Maricopa County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.6% discount. Today's premium is 23.5%. This market is 36.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$454,600. Prices fell 7.7% year-over-year.

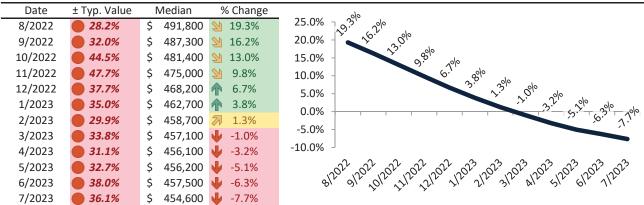
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,770, and rents average \$2,242, making owning \$527 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•			
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	2 15.4%	\$ 2,228	\$ 2,576	
9/2022	<b>13.2%</b>	\$ 2,224	\$ 2,657	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>11.2%</b>	\$ 2,223	\$ 2,931	\$3,000 - 20 18 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28
11/2022	9.3%	\$ 2,225	\$ 3,005	The same same same same same same same sam
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.7%	\$ 2,230	\$ 2,789	\$5,200 - 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
1/2023	<b>6.3%</b>	\$ 2,235	\$ 2,736	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>5.2%</b>	\$ 2,243	\$ 2,631	¢1 F00
3/2023	4.2%	\$ 2,249	\$ 2,726	\$1,500 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	3.4%	\$ 2,253	\$ 2,669	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>2.7%</b>	\$ 2,249	\$ 2,700	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \fr
6/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,242	\$ 2,811	\$1202 \$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,243	\$ 2,770	y y

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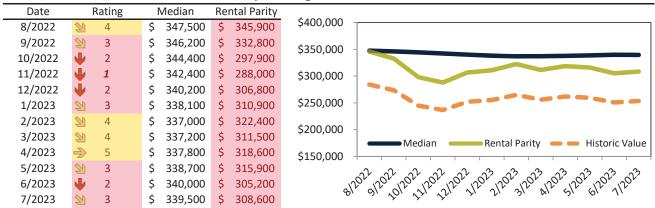
# Pima County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.8% discount. Today's premium is 10.0%. This market is 27.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$339,500. Prices fell 1.9% year-over-year.

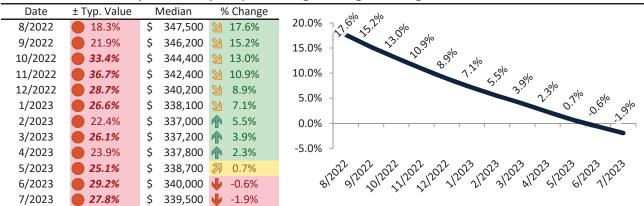
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,068, and rents average \$1,881, making owning \$187 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

Market rating = 3

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,300
8/2022	2 15.0%	\$ 1,812	\$ 1,820	\$2,300 JAN 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
9/2022	<b>2</b> 13.7%	\$ 1,815	\$ 1,887	37 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57
10/2022	<b>12.2%</b>	\$ 1,814	\$ 2,097	\$1,800 -
11/2022	<b>11.0%</b>	\$ 1,822	\$ 2,166	
12/2022	<b>9.8%</b>	\$ 1,828	\$ 2,026	
1/2023	<b>%</b> 8.8 <b>%</b>	\$ 1,839	\$ 1,999	\$1,300 -
2/2023	<b>2</b> 7.9%	\$ 1,849	\$ 1,933	
3/2023	<b>2</b> 7.1%	\$ 1,858	\$ 2,011	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>6.5%</b>	\$ 1,865	\$ 1,977	\$800
5/2023	<b>6.0%</b>	\$ 1,870	\$ 2,005	SY
6/2023	<b>5.6%</b>	\$ 1,876	\$ 2,089	\$\lang \rang \lang \lang \rang
7/2023	<b>5.2%</b>	\$ 1,881	\$ 2,069	y y y

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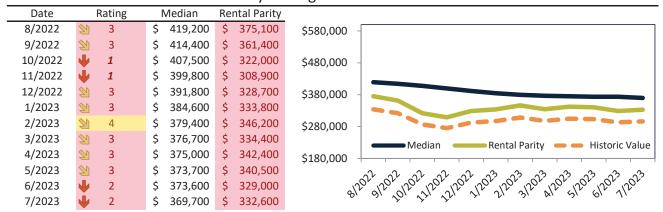
# Pinal County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.0% discount. Today's premium is 11.1%. This market is 22.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$369,700. Prices fell 11.9% year-over-year.

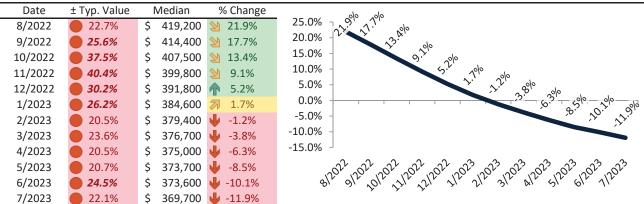
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,252, and rents average \$2,026, making owning \$226 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

#### Market rating = 2

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
8/2022	2 13.5%	\$ 1,965	\$ 2,196	\$3,800 -
9/2022	2 12.4%	\$ 1,970	\$ 2,259	\$3,300 -
10/2022	<b>10.7%</b>	\$ 1,961	\$ 2,481	
11/2022	<b>9.0%</b>	\$ 1,955	\$ 2,530	\$2,800 - 65 30 65 55 55 55 56 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.5%	\$ 1,958	\$ 2,334	\$2,300 \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7, \$7,
1/2023	<b>6.5%</b>	\$ 1,974	\$ 2,274	\$1,800 -
2/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 1,986	\$ 2,176	
3/2023	4.8%	\$ 1,994	\$ 2,246	\$1,300 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,004	\$ 2,194	\$800
5/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,016	\$ 2,212	22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22
6/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,022	\$ 2,295	8/202 9/222 1202 1202 1/202 1/202 3/202 1/202 3/202 1/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	4.0%	\$ 2,027	\$ 2,253	ууу

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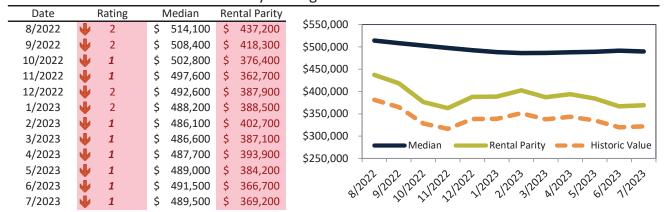
# Yavapai County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.8% discount. Today's premium is 32.6%. This market is 45.4% overvalued. Median home price is \$489,500. Prices fell 5.2% year-over-year.

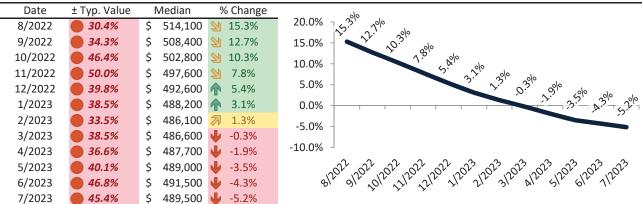
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,982, and rents average \$2,249, making owning \$732 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•			
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,700 ¬
8/2022	2 15.3%	\$ 2,291	\$ 2,693	40), 60
9/2022	213.4%	\$ 2,281	\$ 2,772	\$3,200 -
10/2022	<b>12.4%</b>	\$ 2,292	\$ 3,061	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2
11/2022	<b>11.2%</b>	\$ 2,295	\$ 3,148	\$2,700 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42
12/2022	<b>10.6%</b>	\$ 2,311	\$ 2,934	\$2,200 -
1/2023	<b>9.1%</b>	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,887	\$2,200
2/2023	<b>2</b> 8.5%	\$ 2,310	\$ 2,788	\$1,700 -
3/2023	<b>21</b> 7.6%	\$ 2,309	\$ 2,902	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>6.7%</b>	\$ 2,305	\$ 2,854	\$1,200
5/2023	4.9%	\$ 2,275	\$ 2,895	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
6/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 2,253	\$ 3,020	\$1292 \$1292 1292 1292 1292 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 1293 1293
7/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,250	\$ 2,983	y y

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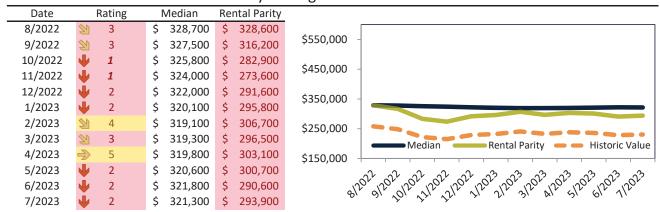
# Tucson Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.5% discount. Today's premium is 9.3%. This market is 30.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$321,300. Prices fell 1.9% year-over-year.

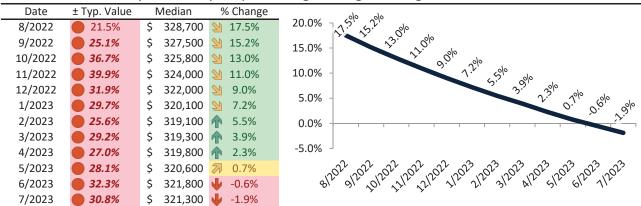
Monthly cost of ownership is \$1,957, and rents average \$1,791, making owning \$166 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.4%.

#### Market rating = 2

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	2 15.3%	\$ 1,721	\$ 1,722	45,555
9/2022	<b>14.1%</b>	\$ 1,724	\$ 1,785	\$2,500 -
10/2022	<b>12.5%</b>	\$ 1,723	\$ 1,983	\$2,000 - 52, 52, 52, 52, 53, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12
11/2022	<b>11.4%</b>	\$ 1,732	\$ 2,050	\$5,000 \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$3, \$3, \$3, \$3, \$3,
12/2022	<b>10.1%</b>	\$ 1,737	\$ 1,918	\$1,500 -
1/2023	<b>9.2%</b>	\$ 1,749	\$ 1,893	\$1,500
2/2023	<b>2</b> 8.3%	\$ 1,759	\$ 1,830	\$1,000 -
3/2023	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 1,768	\$ 1,904	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 1,774	\$ 1,871	\$500
5/2023	6.3%	\$ 1,781	\$ 1,898	22 22 22 22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	<b>5.9%</b>	\$ 1,786	\$ 1,977	8/202 9/202 0/202 21/202 1/202 3/202 8/202 3/202 6/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 1,791	\$ 1,958	у у у

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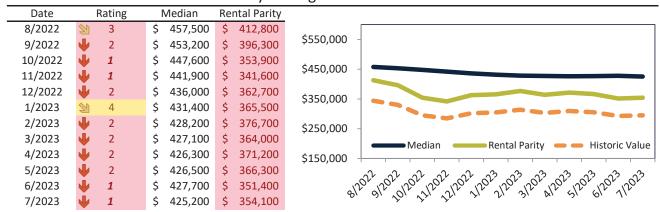
# Mesa Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -16.7% discount. Today's premium is 20.1%. This market is 36.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$425,200. Prices fell 7.1% year-over-year.

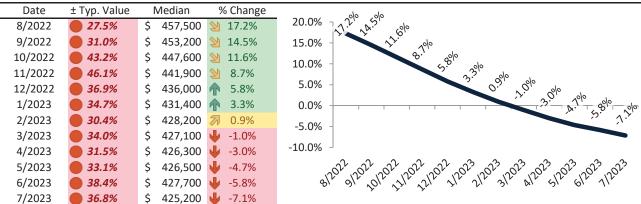
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,591, and rents average \$2,158, making owning \$432 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
8/2022	2 15.1%	\$ 2,163	\$ 2,397	<del>45,500</del>
9/2022	2 13.1%	\$ 2,161	\$ 2,471	\$3,000 -
10/2022	<b>10.9%</b>	\$ 2,155	\$ 2,725	\$2,500 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
11/2022	9.3%	\$ 2,162	\$ 2,796	\$2,500 \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2,
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 2,161	\$ 2,597	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>6.2%</b>	\$ 2,161	\$ 2,551	32,000
2/2023	4.6%	\$ 2,161	\$ 2,456	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,171	\$ 2,547	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1</b> 2.9%	\$ 2,172	\$ 2,495	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,169	\$ 2,525	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
6/2023	<b>1.5%</b>	\$ 2,159	\$ 2,628	8/202 9/202 20/202 21/202 1/202 2/202 3/202 8/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>7</b> 1.1%	\$ 2,158	\$ 2,591	у у у

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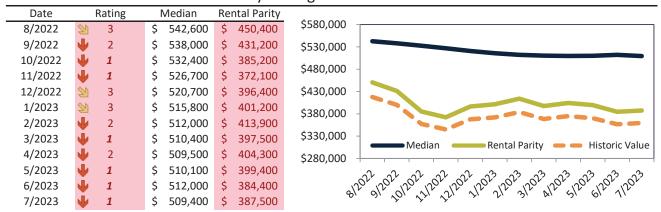
# Chandler Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.3% discount. Today's premium is 31.4%. This market is 38.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$509,400. Prices fell 6.3% year-over-year.

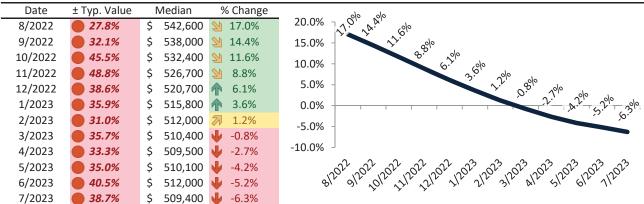
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,104, and rents average \$2,361, making owning \$742 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.5%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	-
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,800 ¬
8/2022	2 14.6%	\$ 2,360	\$ 2,843	45,666
9/2022	<b>12.2%</b>	\$ 2,351	\$ 2,933	\$3,300 -
10/2022	<b>10.0%</b>	\$ 2,345	\$ 3,241	60 57 185 54 667 13 14 10 66 66 66 667 667
11/2022	<b>2</b> 8.3%	\$ 2,354	\$ 3,333	\$2,800 - 238 - 235
12/2022	<b>6.8%</b>	\$ 2,361	\$ 3,102	\$2,300
1/2023	<b>5.7%</b>	\$ 2,373	\$ 3,050	\$2,500
2/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,374	\$ 2,936	\$1,800 -
3/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 2,370	\$ 3,043	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,366	\$ 2,981	\$1,300
5/2023	<b>1.5%</b>	\$ 2,364	\$ 3,020	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	<b>3</b> 0.9%	\$ 2,362	\$ 3,146	\$1202 \$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	<b>2</b> 0.7%	\$ 2,362	\$ 3,104	y y

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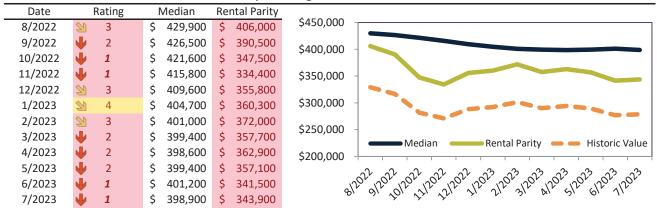
# Glendale Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -18.9% discount. Today's premium is 16.0%. This market is 34.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$398,900. Prices fell 7.2% year-over-year.

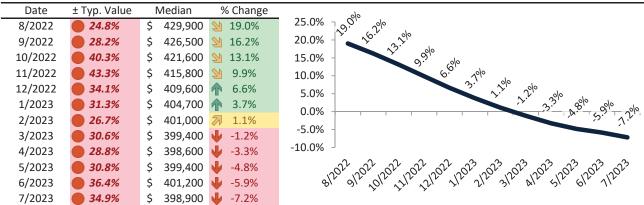
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,430, and rents average \$2,095, making owning \$334 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.0%.

Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	2 15.5%	\$ 2,127	\$ 2,252	45/555
9/2022	2 13.5%	\$ 2,129	\$ 2,325	\$2,500 - 3,22,22,22,24,25,25,25,25,25,26,25,26,26,26
10/2022	<b>11.2%</b>	\$ 2,116	\$ 2,567	32,300 32 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52
11/2022	9.3%	\$ 2,116	\$ 2,631	42.000
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.7%	\$ 2,119	\$ 2,440	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>6.7%</b>	\$ 2,131	\$ 2,393	
2/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 2,134	\$ 2,300	\$1,500 -
3/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,133	\$ 2,382	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 2,124	\$ 2,332	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.3%	\$ 2,114	\$ 2,364	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	<b>1.3%</b>	\$ 2,099	\$ 2,465	\$1292 \$1292 1292 1292 1292 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 1293 1293
7/2023	<b>3</b> 0.6%	\$ 2,096	\$ 2,431	y y

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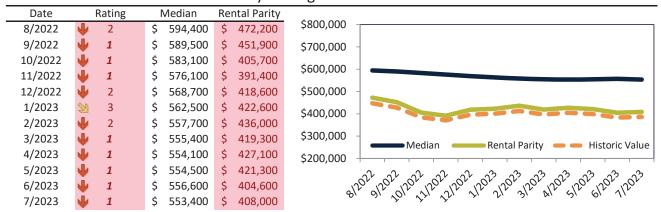
# Gilbert Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -5.3% discount. Today's premium is 35.6%. This market is 40.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$553,400. Prices fell 7.0% year-over-year.

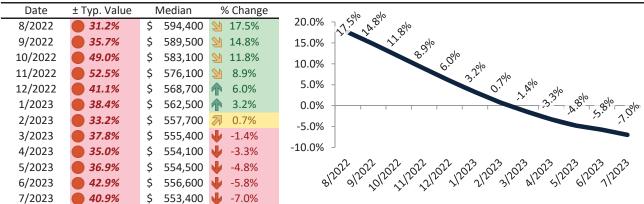
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,372, and rents average \$2,486, making owning \$885 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
8/2022	2 13.3%	\$ 2,474	\$ 3,114	\$4,500 -
9/2022	<b>11.1%</b>	\$ 2,464	\$ 3,214	
10/2022	<b>9.5%</b>	\$ 2,470	\$ 3,550	\$3,500 - 51, 51, 62, 51, 51, 63, 68, 51, 51, 51, 50, 68, 68, 68
11/2022	<b>8.0%</b>	\$ 2,477	\$ 3,645	\$\tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau} \tau^{\tau}
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.1%	\$ 2,493	\$ 3,388	\$2,500 -
1/2023	<b>6.1%</b>	\$ 2,499	\$ 3,326	
2/2023	<b>5.1%</b>	\$ 2,501	\$ 3,199	\$1,500 -
3/2023	4.2%	\$ 2,501	\$ 3,312	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 2,500	\$ 3,242	\$500
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.5%	\$ 2,494	\$ 3,282	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
6/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,486	\$ 3,420	81203 1202 1023 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203
7/2023	<b>7</b> 1.4%	\$ 2,486	\$ 3,372	ууу

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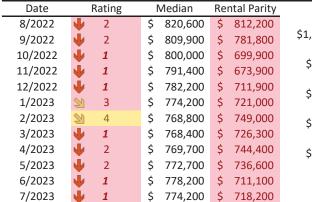
# Scottsdale Housing Market Value & Trends Update

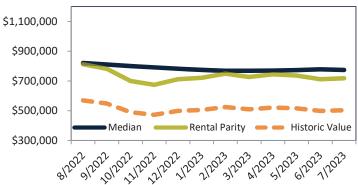
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -29.9% discount. Today's premium is 7.8%. This market is 37.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$774,200. Prices fell 6.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,717, and rents average \$4,376, making owning \$341 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.4%.

#### Market rating = 1

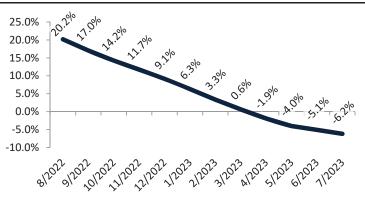
# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months





#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

		,	, can pare
Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
8/2022	<b>31.0%</b>	\$ 820,600	20.2%
9/2022	33.5%	\$ 809,900	<b>17.0%</b>
10/2022	<b>44.2%</b>	\$ 800,000	<b>14.2%</b>
11/2022	<b>47.4%</b>	\$ 791,400	<b>11.7%</b>
12/2022	<b>39.8%</b>	\$ 782,200	<b>9.1%</b>
1/2023	<b>37.3%</b>	\$ 774,200	<b>6.3%</b>
2/2023	32.6%	\$ 768,800	<b>3.3%</b>
3/2023	<b>35.7%</b>	\$ 768,400	<b>3</b> 0.6%
4/2023	<b>33.3%</b>	\$ 769,700	<b>-1.9%</b>
5/2023	<b>34.8%</b>	\$ 772,700	-4.0%
6/2023	39.4%	\$ 778,200	<b>-</b> 5.1%
7/2023	<b>37.7</b> %	\$ 774,200	-6.2%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent		Own	
8/2022	2 16.6%	\$ 4,255	\$	4,299	\$5,400 - 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
9/2022	<b>14.2%</b>	\$ 4,262	\$	4,415	\$5,400 - 20,755 20,755 20,756 20,765 20,755 20,756 20,755 20,755 20,755 20,755
10/2022	<b>11.7%</b>	\$ 4,261	\$	4,870	\$4,400
11/2022	<b>9.6%</b>	\$ 4,264	\$	5,007	¥ 1,1 100
12/2022	<b>&gt;</b> 7.2%	\$ 4,241	\$	4,659	\$3,400 -
1/2023	<b>5.8%</b>	\$ 4,264	\$	4,578	
2/2023	4.6%	\$ 4,296	\$	4,409	\$2,400 -
3/2023	4.0%	\$ 4,331	\$	4,582	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 4,356	\$	4,504	\$1,400
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.7%	\$ 4,361	\$	4,574	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.5%	\$ 4,369	\$	4,781	81203 1203 1203 1103 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203
7/2023	2 5%	\$ 4377	Ś	4.718	у у у

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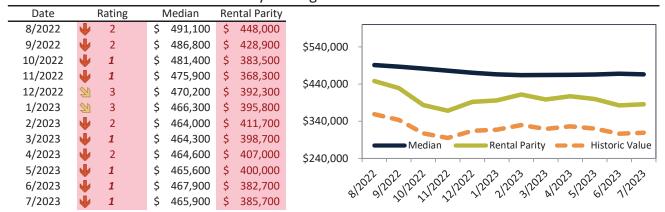
# Tempe Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -19.9% discount. Today's premium is 20.8%. This market is 40.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$465,900. Prices fell 5.2% year-over-year.

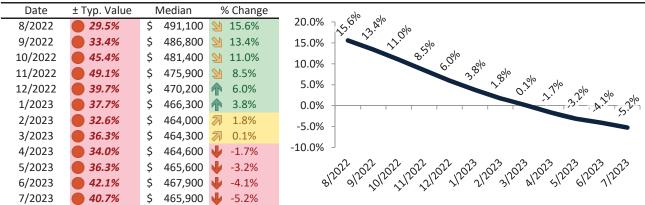
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,839, and rents average \$2,350, making owning \$488 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.8%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	-
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	<b>16.3%</b>	\$ 2,347	\$ 2,573	
9/2022	<b>13.6%</b>	\$ 2,338	\$ 2,654	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>11.1%</b>	\$ 2,335	\$ 2,931	\$3,000 - 323
11/2022	<b>2</b> 8.8%	\$ 2,331	\$ 3,011	\$2,500 -
12/2022	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 2,337	\$ 2,801	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>5.1%</b>	\$ 2,341	\$ 2,757	\$1,500 -
2/2023	4.2%	\$ 2,361	\$ 2,661	
3/2023	<b>3.6%</b>	\$ 2,378	\$ 2,769	\$1,000 Rent —Own —Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	3.0%	\$ 2,382	\$ 2,719	\$500
5/2023	2.2%	\$ 2,368	\$ 2,756	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.4%</b>	\$ 2,352	\$ 2,875	\$1202 \$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 \$1202 \$1202 1202 1202
7/2023	<b>7</b> 1.1%	\$ 2,351	\$ 2,839	<b>y y y</b>

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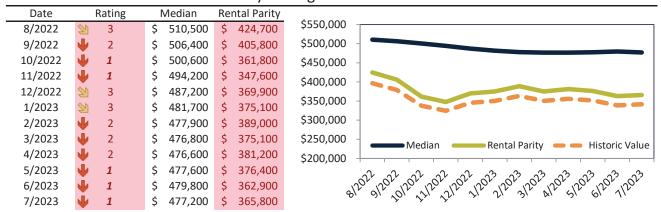
# Peoria Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.6% discount. Today's premium is 30.5%. This market is 37.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$477,200. Prices fell 6.5% year-over-year.

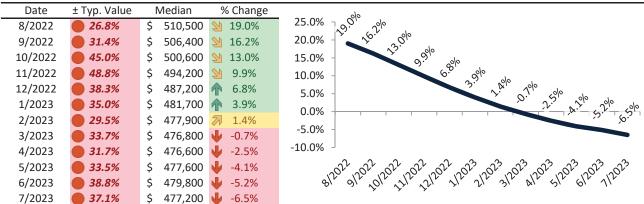
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,907, and rents average \$2,229, making owning \$678 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.9% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.5%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	<b>14.8%</b>	\$ 2,225	\$ 2,674	
9/2022	<b>12.5%</b>	\$ 2,213	\$ 2,761	\$3,500
10/2022	<b>10.2%</b>	\$ 2,203	\$ 3,047	\$3,000 - 12, 23, 23, 23, 20, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23
11/2022	<b>2</b> 8.1%	\$ 2,200	\$ 3,127	\$2,500 - 50 - 50 - 50 - 50 - 50 - 50 - 50
12/2022	6.4%	\$ 2,204	\$ 2,902	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>5.1%</b>	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,848	\$1,500 -
2/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,231	\$ 2,741	
3/2023	<b>3.3%</b>	\$ 2,237	\$ 2,843	\$1,000 - Rent — Own — Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.2%</b>	\$ 2,231	\$ 2,789	\$500
5/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,229	\$ 2,827	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.1%</b>	\$ 2,230	\$ 2,948	8/2023 1222 1022 1/2022 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023
7/2023	<b>3</b> 0.9%	\$ 2,230	\$ 2,908	ууу

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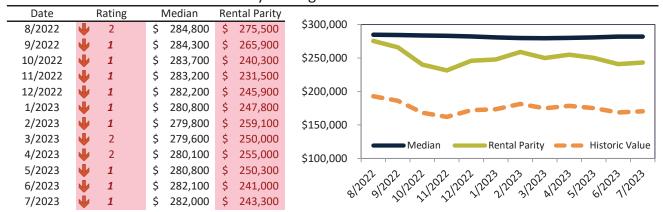
# Yuma Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -30.0% discount. Today's premium is 15.9%. This market is 45.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$282,000. Prices fell 0.6% year-over-year.

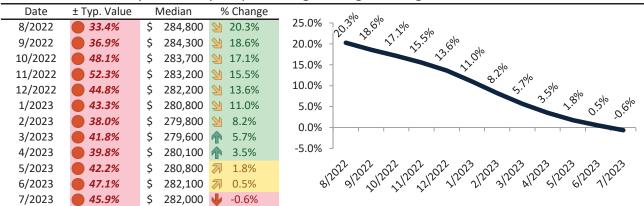
Monthly cost of ownership is \$1,718, and rents average \$1,483, making owning \$235 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.0%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,500 ¬
8/2022	25.2%	\$ 1,443	\$ 1,492	\$2,300
9/2022	22.8%	\$ 1,450	\$ 1,550	62,000
10/2022	<b>19.5%</b>	\$ 1,463	\$ 1,727	\$2,000 - 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25
11/2022	<b>17.5%</b>	\$ 1,465	\$ 1,792	
12/2022	<b>14.9%</b>	\$ 1,465	\$ 1,681	\$1,500 -
1/2023	<b>12.8%</b>	\$ 1,465	\$ 1,660	
2/2023	<b>11.7%</b>	\$ 1,486	\$ 1,605	\$1,000 -
3/2023	<b>10.4%</b>	\$ 1,491	\$ 1,667	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>9.4%</b>	\$ 1,492	\$ 1,639	\$500
5/2023	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 1,482	\$ 1,662	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>6.4%</b>	\$ 1,481	\$ 1,733	\$1202 91202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31203 1202 91203 1202 91202 12023
7/2023	<b>↑</b> 5.4%	\$ 1,483	\$ 1,718	y y

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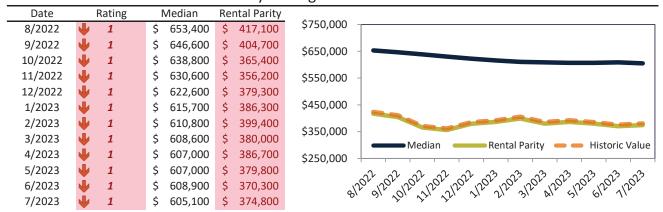
# Queen Creek Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.5% premium. Today's premium is 61.4%. This market is 59.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$605,100. Prices fell 7.6% year-over-year.

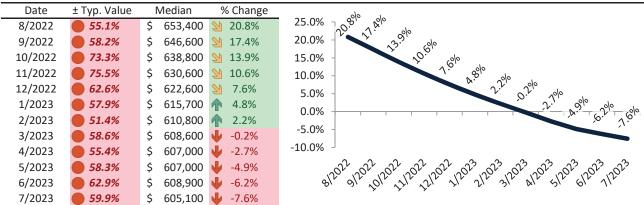
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,687, and rents average \$2,283, making owning \$1,403 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

				-		
Date	% Change	R	lent		Own	\$4,200 ¬
8/2022	2 12.5%	\$	2,186	\$	3,423	
9/2022	<b>11.2%</b>	\$	2,207	\$	3,525	\$3,700 -
10/2022	<b>9.8%</b>	\$	2,225	\$	3,889	\$3,200
11/2022	<b>9.8%</b>	\$	2,254	\$	3,990	1 36 20 35 35 36 36 38 38 36 36 36 36 36 36 36
12/2022	<b>9.0%</b>	\$	2,260	\$	3,709	\$2,700 - 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52,
1/2023	<b>9.1%</b>	\$	2,285	\$	3,641	\$2,200 -
2/2023	<b>2</b> 8.4%	\$	2,291	\$	3,503	¢1.700
3/2023	<b>6.9%</b>	\$	2,266	\$	3,629	\$1,700 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	5.9%	\$	2,263	\$	3,552	\$1,200
5/2023	5.0%	\$	2,248	\$	3,593	
6/2023	<b>↑</b> 5.2%	\$	2,276	\$	3,741	\$1202 \$1202 1022 11202 11202 11202 31202 \$1202 \$1202 61202 11202
7/2023	5.0%	\$	2,284	\$	3,687	y y y

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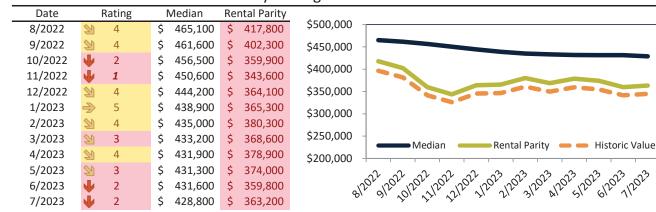
# Surprise Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -5.1% discount. Today's premium is 18.1%. This market is 23.2% overvalued. Median home price is \$428,800. Prices fell 7.8% year-over-year.

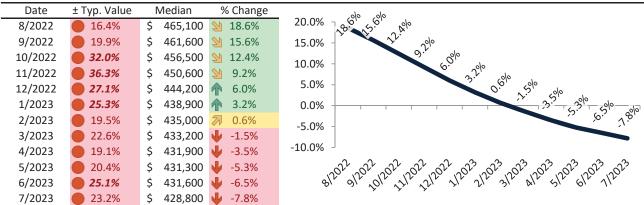
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,613, and rents average \$2,213, making owning \$399 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.0%.

#### Market rating = 2

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	2 13.3%	\$ 2,189	\$ 2,437	
9/2022	<b>2</b> 12.1%	\$ 2,193	\$ 2,516	\$2,500 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42
10/2022	<b>10.8%</b>	\$ 2,191	\$ 2,779	32,300 - 41 - 41 - 41 - 41 - 41 - 41 - 41 -
11/2022	<b>9.0%</b>	\$ 2,174	\$ 2,851	40.000
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.3%	\$ 2,169	\$ 2,646	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>5.4%</b>	\$ 2,160	\$ 2,595	
2/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,181	\$ 2,495	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>3.7%</b>	\$ 2,198	\$ 2,583	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.5%</b>	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,527	\$1,000
5/2023	3.0%	\$ 2,214	\$ 2,553	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.8%	\$ 2,211	\$ 2,652	8/202 9/202 21/202 1/202 1/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>2.4%</b>	\$ 2,214	\$ 2,613	y y

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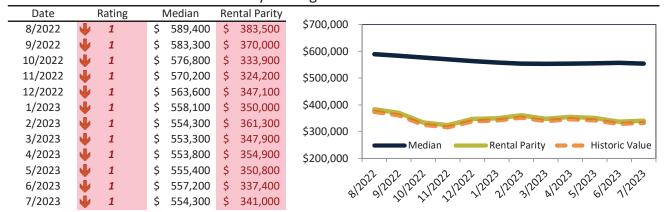
# Rio Vista Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -2.4% discount. Today's premium is 62.5%. This market is 64.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$554,300. Prices fell 6.3% year-over-year.

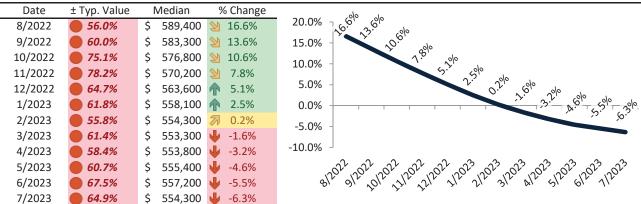
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,377, and rents average \$2,078, making owning \$1,299 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	<b>1.4%</b>	\$ 2,009	\$ 3,088	
9/2022	<b>1.5%</b>	\$ 2,017	\$ 3,180	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,033	\$ 3,511	\$3,000
11/2022	<b>1</b> 2.1%	\$ 2,052	\$ 3,608	20 21 33 25 66 20 21 25 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21
12/2022	<b>1</b> 2.5%	\$ 2,068	\$ 3,357	\$2,500 - 47, 47, 47, 47, 47, 47, 47, 47, 47, 47,
1/2023	<b>1</b> 2.8%	\$ 2,070	\$ 3,300	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>3.1%</b>	\$ 2,072	\$ 3,179	\$1,500
3/2023	<b>3.6%</b>	\$ 2,075	\$ 3,299	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,077	\$ 3,241	\$1,000
5/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,077	\$ 3,288	\$\frac{1}{2} \text{St} \te
6/2023	4.4%	\$ 2,074	\$ 3,423	8/202 9/202 12/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2
7/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,078	\$ 3,378	y y y

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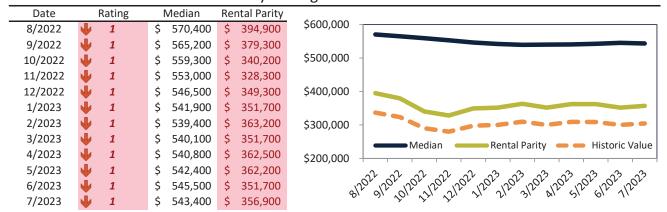
# Paradise Valley Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -14.7% discount. Today's premium is 52.3%. This market is 67.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$543,400. Prices fell 4.9% year-over-year.

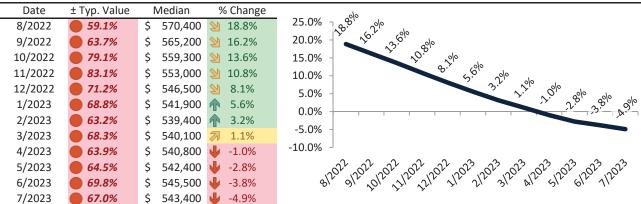
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,311, and rents average \$2,175, making owning \$1,135 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.8%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

		-		-	•	_	-
Date	% Ch	nange	Re	ent		Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	<b>1</b> 2.1	7%	\$	2,069	\$	2,988	
9/2022	<b>1</b> 2.3	3%	\$	2,068	\$	3,081	\$3,500
10/2022	<b>1.8</b>	8%	\$	2,071	\$	3,405	\$3,000
11/2022	<b>1.</b> 4	4%	\$	2,077	\$	3,499	\$2,500 57 68 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57
12/2022	<b>1.0</b>	0%	\$	2,081	\$	3,255	\$2,500 كار خار خار خار جار جار جار جار جار جار
1/2023	<b>3</b> 0.0	6%	\$	2,080	\$	3,204	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>a</b> 0.!	5%	\$	2,083	\$	3,094	Ć1 F00
3/2023	<b>a</b> 0.1	7%	\$	2,098	\$	3,221	\$1,500 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.3</b>	3%	\$	2,122	\$	3,165	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>2.0</b>	0%	\$	2,144	\$	3,211	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.0	6%	\$	2,161	\$	3,352	\$1202 \$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	<b>3</b> .2	2%	\$	2,175	\$	3,311	y y

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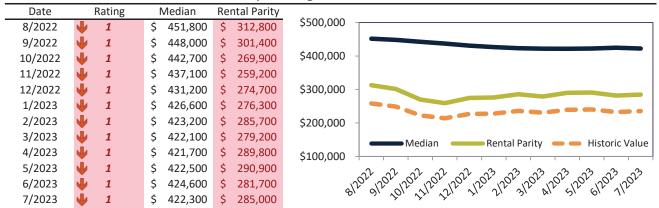
# Deer Valley Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.4% discount. Today's premium is 48.2%. This market is 65.6% overvalued. Median home price is \$422,300. Prices fell 6.6% year-over-year.

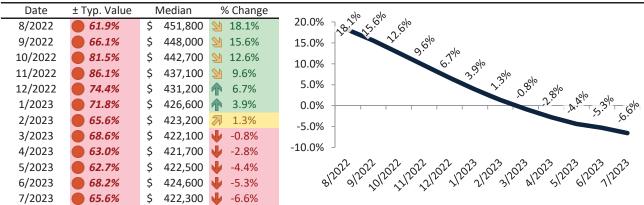
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,573, and rents average \$1,736, making owning \$836 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	9	6 Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	1	3.6%	\$ 1,639	\$ 2,367	<b>45)666</b>
9/2022		3.5%	\$ 1,644	\$ 2,442	\$2,500 -
10/2022		3.2%	\$ 1,644	\$ 2,695	
11/2022	1	2.7%	\$ 1,640	\$ 2,766	\$2,000 - 5163 5164 5164 5164 5165 5165 5165 5165 5173 5173
12/2022		2.2%	\$ 1,636	\$ 2,569	\$2,000 - 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,6 2,7 2,7 2,7 2,7 2,7
1/2023	团	1.6%	\$ 1,634	\$ 2,523	
2/2023	团	1.3%	\$ 1,639	\$ 2,427	\$1,500 -
3/2023	N	1.5%	\$ 1,665	\$ 2,517	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	1	2.2%	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,468	\$1,000
5/2023	1	3.2%	\$ 1,723	\$ 2,501	22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023		3.9%	\$ 1,731	\$ 2,609	\$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	n	4.5%	\$ 1,737	\$ 2,573	у у у

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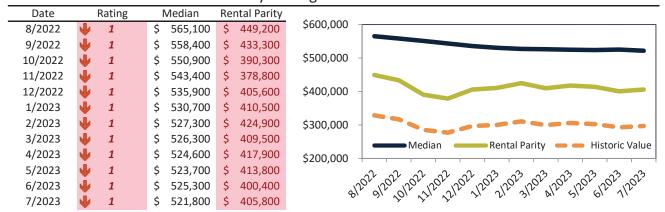
# Camelback East Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -26.8% discount. Today's premium is 28.6%. This market is 55.4% overvalued. Median home price is \$521,800. Prices fell 8.0% year-over-year.

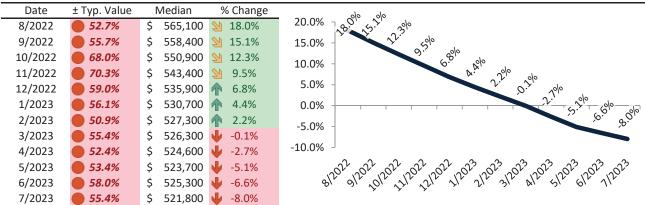
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,179, and rents average \$2,472, making owning \$706 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.5%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

				_		
Date	%	6 Change	Rent		Own	\$5,000 ¬
8/2022	1	3.8%	\$ 2,353	\$	2,960	<i>\$3,000</i>
9/2022	1	3.9%	\$ 2,362	\$	3,044	\$4,000 -
10/2022	1	3.9%	\$ 2,376	\$	3,354	\$3,000 52,353 52,362,391 22,252,252,252,252,252,252,252,252,252,
11/2022	1	3.9%	\$ 2,397	\$	3,438	\$3,000 \$\frac{1}{2}\fra
12/2022	1	3.9%	\$ 2,416	\$	3,192	\$2,000 -
1/2023	1	3.9%	\$ 2,428	\$	3,138	32,000
2/2023	1	4.1%	\$ 2,437	\$	3,024	\$1,000 -
3/2023	1	4.3%	\$ 2,442	\$	3,138	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	1	4.6%	\$ 2,446	\$	3,070	\$0
5/2023	1	4.8%	\$ 2,450	\$	3,100	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
6/2023	1	5.0%	\$ 2,460	\$	3,227	8/202 9/202 20/202 21/202 1/202 2/202 3/202 8/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>P</b>	5.1%	\$ 2,473	\$	3,180	ууу

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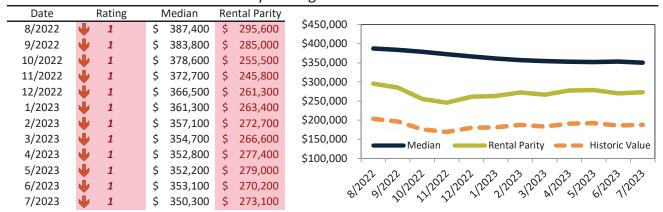
# South Mountain Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -31.1% discount. Today's premium is 28.3%. This market is 59.4% overvalued. Median home price is \$350,300. Prices fell 9.6% year-over-year.

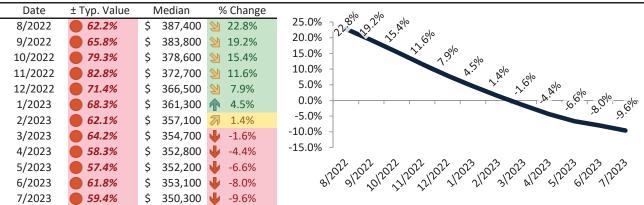
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,134, and rents average \$1,664, making owning \$470 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 6.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	Date	9	6 Change	Rent	Own	\$2,700 ¬
	8/2022	1	4.5%	\$ 1,549	\$ 2,029	<b>42,700</b>
	9/2022		4.6%	\$ 1,554	\$ 2,092	\$2,200
1	10/2022		4.4%	\$ 1,555	\$ 2,305	32,200 By 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
1	11/2022	1	3.9%	\$ 1,555	\$ 2,358	\$1,700
1	12/2022	1	3.3%	\$ 1,557	\$ 2,183	\$1,700
	1/2023	1	2.8%	\$ 1,558	\$ 2,136	
	2/2023	1	2.6%	\$ 1,564	\$ 2,048	\$1,200 -
	3/2023	1	3.0%	\$ 1,590	\$ 2,115	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
	4/2023	1	3.7%	\$ 1,623	\$ 2,064	\$700
	5/2023	1	4.7%	\$ 1,652	\$ 2,085	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
	6/2023	1	5.5%	\$ 1,661	\$ 2,169	8/1203 9/203 1/1203 1/1203 1/203 3/203 8/1203 9/203 1/203
	7/2023	n	6.0%	\$ 1,664	\$ 2,135	у у у

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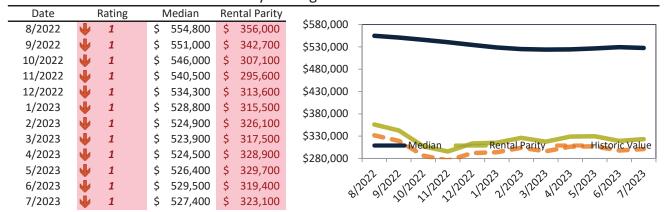
# Ahwatukee Foothills Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.8% discount. Today's premium is 63.3%. This market is 70.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$527,400. Prices fell 5.0% year-over-year.

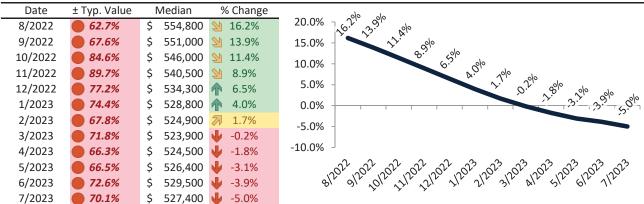
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,213, and rents average \$1,969, making owning \$1,244 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

			_		
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$3,900 ¬
8/2022	<b>1</b> 2.0%	\$ 1,865	\$	2,906	<i>\( \sigma_{0} \)</i>
9/2022	<b>2.0%</b>	\$ 1,868	\$	3,004	\$3,400 -
10/2022	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 1,870	\$	3,324	
11/2022	<b>1.3%</b>	\$ 1,871	\$	3,420	\$2,900 -
12/2022	<b>1.0%</b>	\$ 1,868	\$	3,183	\$2,400 - 46 46 40 40 40 46 46 40 60 50 50 50 50 50
1/2023	<b>3</b> 0.7%	\$ 1,866	\$	3,127	\$2,400 - 50 65 68 50 61 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
2/2023	<b>3</b> 0.7%	\$ 1,871	\$	3,010	\$1,900
3/2023	<b>3</b> 1.1%	\$ 1,893	\$	3,124	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.9%</b>	\$ 1,925	\$	3,069	\$1,400
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.8%	\$ 1,952	\$	3,116	
6/2023	<b>1</b> 3.5%	\$ 1,962	\$	3,253	8/202 9/202 1/202 1/202 1/202 1/202 3/202 1/202 9/202 1/202
7/2023	4.0%	\$ 1,969	\$	3,214	ууу

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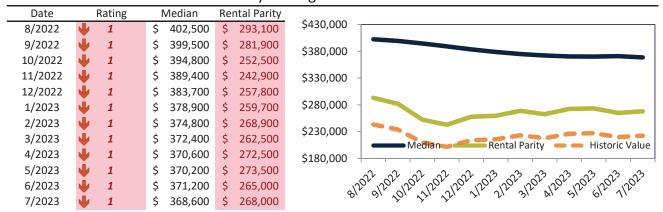
# Estrella Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.0% discount. Today's premium is 37.5%. This market is 54.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$368,600. Prices fell 8.3% year-over-year.

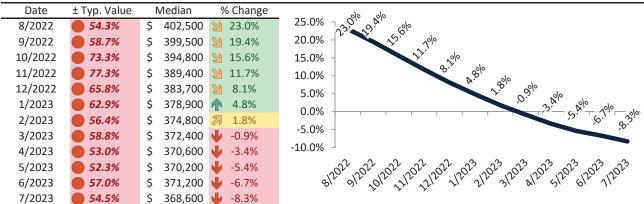
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,246, and rents average \$1,633, making owning \$612 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	%	Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	1	5.1%	\$ 1,536	\$ 2,109	<b>45,000</b>
9/2022	1	5.0%	\$ 1,537	\$ 2,178	\$2,500 -
10/2022	1	4.7%	\$ 1,537	\$ 2,403	26 21 21 21 26 26 N 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
11/2022	1	4.0%	\$ 1,537	\$ 2,464	\$2,000 - 3,536 537 537 537 537 538 538 538 537 537 537 538 538
12/2022	1	3.3%	\$ 1,536	\$ 2,286	\$1,500
1/2023	1	2.6%	\$ 1,536	\$ 2,241	\$1,500
2/2023	1	2.2%	\$ 1,542	\$ 2,150	\$1,000 -
3/2023	1	2.3%	\$ 1,565	\$ 2,221	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	1	2.8%	\$ 1,595	\$ 2,169	\$500
5/2023	1	3.6%	\$ 1,619	\$ 2,191	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	1	4.2%	\$ 1,628	\$ 2,281	8/1203 1/201 1/1202 1/1202 1/202 3/202 8/1203 1/2023 1/2023
7/2023	1	4.7%	\$ 1,634	\$ 2,246	у у у

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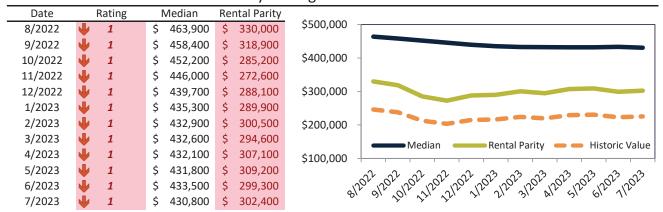
# **Encanto Housing Market Value & Trends Update**

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -25.4% discount. Today's premium is 42.5%. This market is 67.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$430,800. Prices fell 7.4% year-over-year.

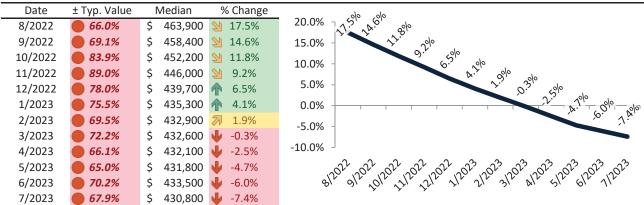
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,625, and rents average \$1,843, making owning \$781 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.1%.

Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	9	6 Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	1	5.2%	\$ 1,729	\$ 2,430	ψο,οσο
9/2022		5.2%	\$ 1,739	\$ 2,499	\$2,500 -
10/2022		4.8%	\$ 1,736	\$ 2,753	32,300
11/2022	1	4.1%	\$ 1,725	\$ 2,822	\$2,000 \$178 \$178 \$178 \$178 \$178 \$178 \$178 \$178
12/2022	1	3.2%	\$ 1,716	\$ 2,619	\$2,000 \$\frac{1}{2}\hat{1} \frac{1}{2}\hat{1}
1/2023		2.5%	\$ 1,715	\$ 2,574	
2/2023	1	2.1%	\$ 1,724	\$ 2,483	\$1,500 -
3/2023	1	2.4%	\$ 1,757	\$ 2,580	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	1	3.3%	\$ 1,797	\$ 2,529	\$1,000
5/2023	1	4.5%	\$ 1,831	\$ 2,556	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	1	5.3%	\$ 1,839	\$ 2,663	\$1202, 1202, 01202, 1202
7/2023	T	5.8%	\$ 1,843	\$ 2,625	у у у

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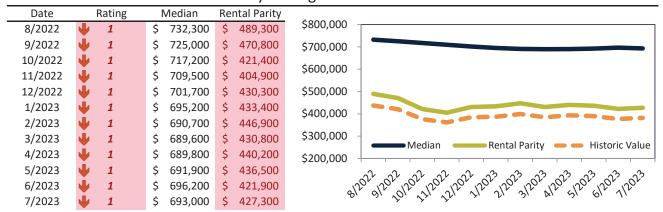
# Desert View Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -10.7% discount. Today's premium is 62.2%. This market is 72.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$693,000. Prices fell 5.6% year-over-year.

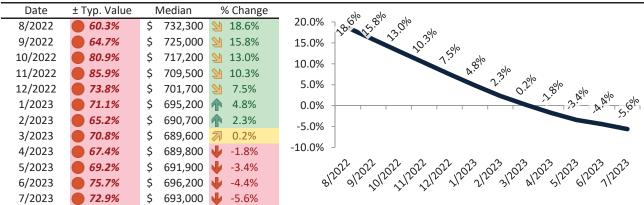
Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,222, and rents average \$2,604, making owning \$1,618 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

# Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Chan	ge	Rent	Own	\$4,800 ¬
8/2022	<b>1.7%</b>	\$	2,563	\$ 3,836	
9/2022	<b>1.8%</b>	\$	2,567	\$ 3,952	\$4,300 -
10/2022	<b>1.8%</b>	\$	2,566	\$ 4,366	\$3,800 -
11/2022	<b>1.9%</b>	\$	2,562	\$ 4,489	
12/2022	<b>2.0%</b>	\$	2,563	\$ 4,180	\$3,300 - 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
1/2023	<b>2.1%</b>	\$	2,563	\$ 4,111	\$2,800 - 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50,
2/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$	2,563	\$ 3,961	\$2,300 -
3/2023	<b>2.3%</b>	\$	2,569	\$ 4,112	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1</b> 2.3%	\$	2,576	\$ 4,036	\$1,800
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$	2,584	\$ 4,096	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$	2,593	\$ 4,277	\$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	<b>2.1%</b>	\$	2,604	\$ 4,223	y y

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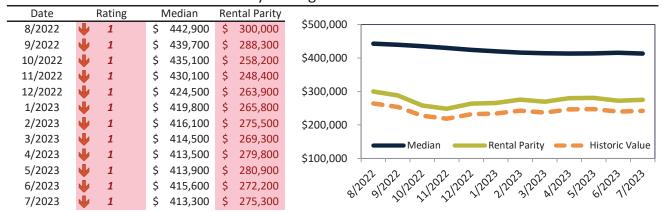


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.9% discount. Today's premium is 50.2%. This market is 62.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$413,300. Prices fell 6.7% year-over-year.

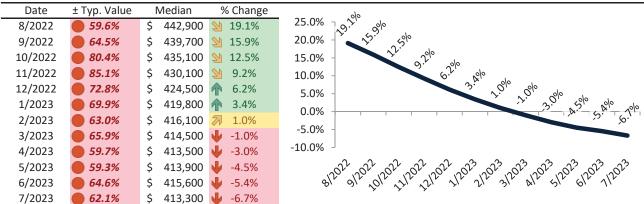
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,518, and rents average \$1,677, making owning \$840 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

			•	-	•	_	-
_	Date	%	6 Change	Rent		Own	\$3,000 ¬
-	8/2022	1	4.0%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,320	<b>45,000</b>
	9/2022		3.9%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,397	\$2,500 -
	10/2022		3.6%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,649	
	11/2022	1	3.0%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,721	42 200 1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 1
	12/2022	1	2.4%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,529	\$2,000
	1/2023	A	1.8%	\$ 1,572	\$	2,482	
	2/2023	A	1.6%	\$ 1,581	\$	2,386	\$1,500 -
	3/2023	和	1.8%	\$ 1,606	\$	2,472	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
	4/2023	1	2.5%	\$ 1,638	\$	2,420	\$1,000
	5/2023	1	3.4%	\$ 1,663	\$	2,450	\( \psi \psi \psi \psi \psi \psi \psi \psi
	6/2023	1	4.1%	\$ 1,673	\$	2,553	\$1202,1202,01202,1202,1202,1202,31202,31202,1202,
	7/2023		4.8%	\$ 1,678	\$	2,519	у у у

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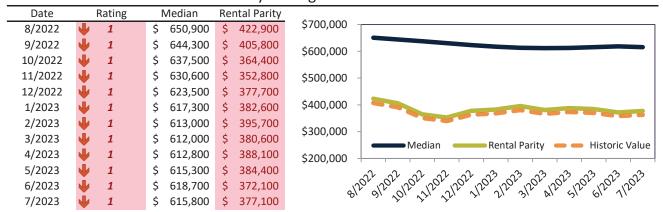
# North Gateway Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -3.7% discount. Today's premium is 63.3%. This market is 67.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$615,800. Prices fell 5.7% year-over-year.

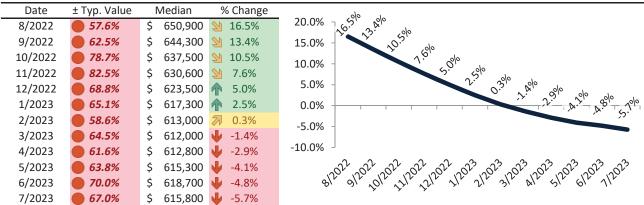
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,752, and rents average \$2,298, making owning \$1,454 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

		•	-	_	
Date	%	Change	Rent	Own	\$4,500 ¬
8/2022	1	2.0%	\$ 2,216	\$ 3,410	
9/2022	A	1.9%	\$ 2,212	\$ 3,512	\$4,000 -
10/2022	团	1.8%	\$ 2,218	\$ 3,881	\$3,500
11/2022	团	1.7%	\$ 2,232	\$ 3,990	\$3,000 - 22,25 22,25 22,25 22,26 22,2
12/2022	团	1.6%	\$ 2,250	\$ 3,714	\$2,500 - 27' 27' 27' 27' 27' 27' 27' 27' 27' 27'
1/2023	A	1.6%	\$ 2,263	\$ 3,650	\$2,000 -
2/2023	团	1.7%	\$ 2,270	\$ 3,516	
3/2023	团	1.8%	\$ 2,270	\$ 3,649	\$1,500 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	团	2.0%	\$ 2,271	\$ 3,586	\$1,000
5/2023	1	2.1%	\$ 2,276	\$ 3,642	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
6/2023	1	2.4%	\$ 2,286	\$ 3,801	\$1223 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202
7/2023	1	2.7%	\$ 2,298	\$ 3,753	у у у

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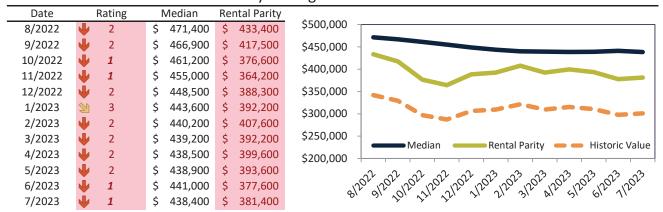


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.1% discount. Today's premium is 15.0%. This market is 36.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$438,400. Prices fell 7.1% year-over-year.

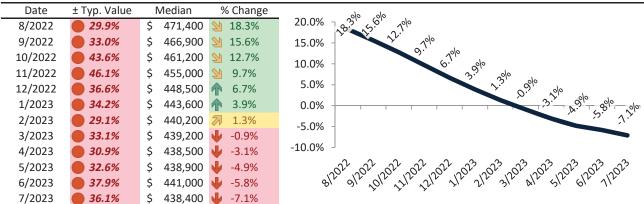
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,671, and rents average \$2,324, making owning \$347 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.1%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	2 16.3%	\$ 2,271	\$ 2,470	\$2,500
9/2022	<b>14.1%</b>	\$ 2,276	\$ 2,545	\$2,500 322 522 522 523 523 523 523 523 523 523
10/2022	<b>12.3%</b>	\$ 2,293	\$ 2,808	32,300
11/2022	<b>10.7%</b>	\$ 2,305	\$ 2,879	<b>42.000</b>
12/2022	<b>9.4%</b>	\$ 2,314	\$ 2,672	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>2</b> 7.8%	\$ 2,319	\$ 2,623	
2/2023	7.0%	\$ 2,338	\$ 2,525	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>5.8%</b>	\$ 2,339	\$ 2,619	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.2%</b>	\$ 2,339	\$ 2,566	\$1,000
5/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,330	\$ 2,598	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.8%</b>	\$ 2,320	\$ 2,709	\$1292 \$1292 1292 1292 1292 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 1293 1293
7/2023	<b>3.5%</b>	\$ 2,324	\$ 2,672	ууу

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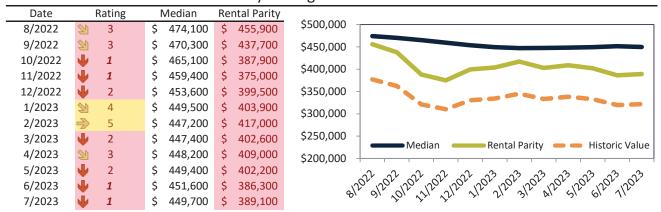


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.3% discount. Today's premium is 15.6%. This market is 32.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$449,700. Prices fell 5.1% year-over-year.

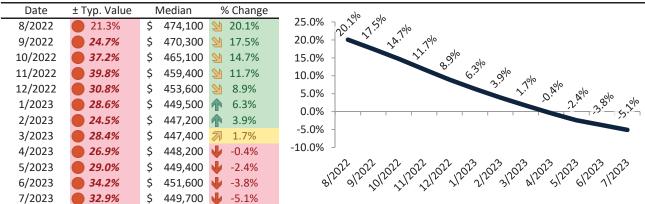
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,740, and rents average \$2,371, making owning \$368 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.1%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



# Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$3,500 ¬
8/2022	2 17.5%	\$ 2,388	\$	2,484	45,555
9/2022	2 15.3%	\$ 2,386	\$	2,564	\$3,000 - 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20
10/2022	<b>2</b> 12.4%	\$ 2,362	\$	2,831	\$3,000 - 38 36 36 37 37 37 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57
11/2022	2 10.3%	\$ 2,373	\$	2,907	\$2,500 -
12/2022	<b>2</b> 8.5%	\$ 2,380	\$	2,702	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 2,389	\$	2,658	\$2,000
2/2023	<b>5.6%</b>	\$ 2,392	\$	2,565	\$1,500
3/2023	4.6%	\$ 2,401	. \$	2,668	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.4%</b>	\$ 2,393	\$	2,623	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,381	\$	2,660	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>7</b> 1.4%	\$ 2,374	\$	2,775	8/202 9/202 20/202 21/202 1/202 2/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 1/202 6/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>3</b> 0.8%	\$ 2,371	. \$	2,740	y y y

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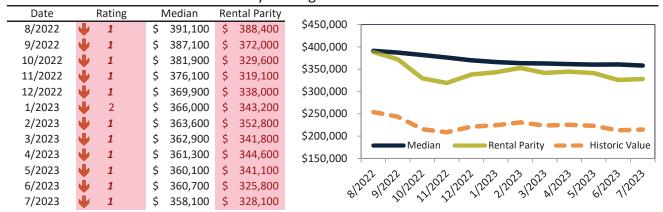


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -34.6% discount. Today's premium is 9.1%. This market is 43.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$358,100. Prices fell 8.6% year-over-year.

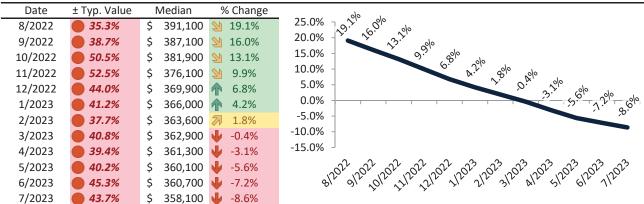
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,182, and rents average \$1,999, making owning \$182 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.4%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,700 ¬
8/2022	20.4%	\$ 2,035	\$ 2,049	35 35 30 39 34 39 34 39 31 39 32 30
9/2022	<b>2</b> 18.1%	\$ 2,028	\$ 2,110	\$2,200 5,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00
10/2022	<b>15.2%</b>	\$ 2,007	\$ 2,325	32,200
11/2022	<b>13.3%</b>	\$ 2,019	\$ 2,380	Å4 700
12/2022	<b>10.9%</b>	\$ 2,014	\$ 2,203	\$1,700 -
1/2023	<b>9.4%</b>	\$ 2,030	\$ 2,164	
2/2023	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 2,024	\$ 2,085	\$1,200 -
3/2023	<b>6.8%</b>	\$ 2,039	\$ 2,164	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.0%</b>	\$ 2,017	\$ 2,114	\$700
5/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,019	\$ 2,132	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.6%	\$ 2,002	\$ 2,216	8/1203 9/203 1/1203 1/1203 1/203 3/203 8/1203 9/203 1/203
7/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,182	<b>y y</b>

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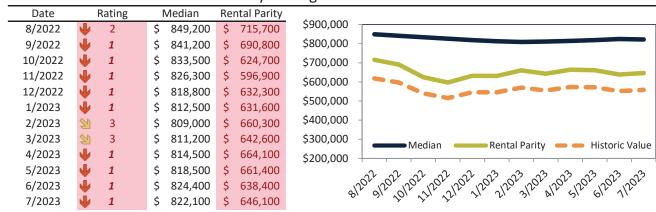


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -13.6% discount. Today's premium is 27.2%. This market is 40.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$822,100. Prices fell 3.4% year-over-year.

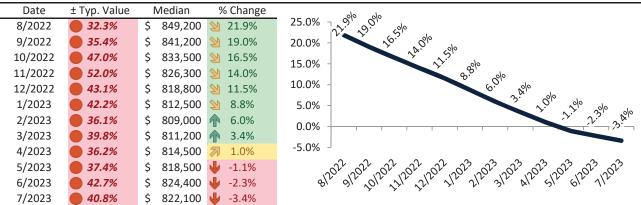
Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,009, and rents average \$3,937, making owning \$1,072 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Ren	t	Own	40.000
					\$6,000 7
8/2022	<b>18.3%</b>	\$ 3,	,750 \$	4,449	
9/2022	<b>15.7%</b>	\$ 3,	,766 \$	4,586	\$5,000 - 100 100 200 110 100 100 100 100 100 100
10/2022	<b>14.0%</b>	\$ 3,	,803 \$	5,074	\$5,000 - 160 160 200 20 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
11/2022	<b>11.3%</b>	\$ 3,	,777 \$	5,228	\$4,000 -
12/2022	<b>2</b> 8.9%	\$ 3	,767 \$	4,877	\$3,000 -
1/2023	<b>5.9%</b>	\$ 3	,735 \$	4,805	33,000
2/2023	4.8%	\$ 3	,787 \$	4,640	\$2,000 -
3/2023	4.0%	\$ 3,	,832 \$	4,837	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.9%</b>	\$ 3	,886 \$	4,766	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>1.8%</b>	\$ 3	,915 \$	4,845	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.8%</b>	\$ 3	,923 \$	5,065	8/202 9/202 0/202 21/202 1/202 2/202 3/202 8/202 9/202 1/202 3
7/2023	<b>4.2%</b>	\$ 3	,938 \$	5,010	у у у

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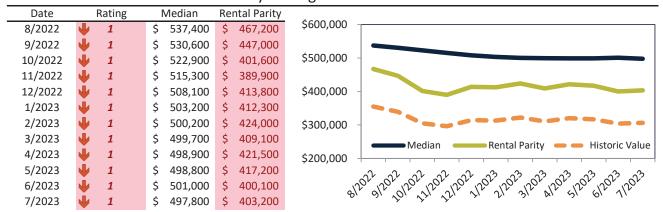


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -24.0% discount. Today's premium is 23.5%. This market is 47.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$497,800. Prices fell 7.7% year-over-year.

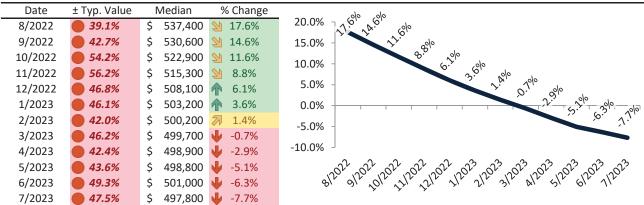
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,033, and rents average \$2,457, making owning \$575 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•		-	_	
Date	% Change	Re	nt	Own	\$4,500 ¬
8/2022	2 17.5%	\$ :	2,448	2,815	
9/2022	<b>15.2%</b>	\$ :	2,437	2,893	\$4,000 -
10/2022	<b>13.5%</b>	\$ :	2,445	3,183	\$3,500 - & 1 & 2 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6
11/2022	<b>11.9%</b>	\$ :	2,467	3,260	\$3,000 - 3,400
12/2022	2 10.3%	\$ :	2,465	3,027	\$2,500
1/2023	<b>2</b> 7.8%	\$	2,438	2,976	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>5.9%</b>	\$ :	2,432	2,869	
3/2023	4.2%	\$ :	2,440	2,980	\$1,500 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.9%</b>	\$ :	2,467	2,919	\$1,000
5/2023	3.2%	\$ :	2,470	2,953	\$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac
6/2023	2.4%	\$ :	2,458	3,078	\$1202 91202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ :	2,458	3,033	<b>y y y</b>

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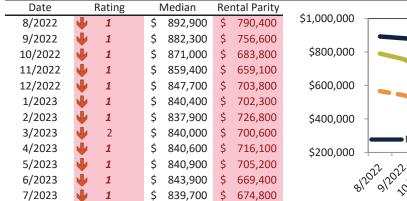


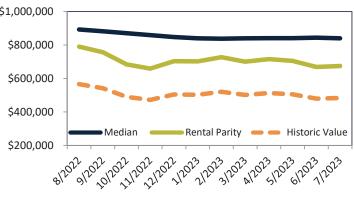
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -28.4% discount. Today's premium is 24.4%. This market is 52.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$839,700. Prices fell 6.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,116, and rents average \$4,112, making owning \$1,004 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

#### Market rating = 1

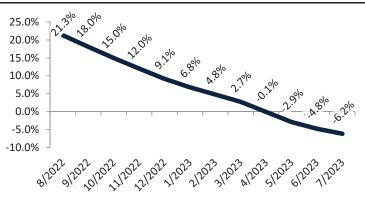
### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months





#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

		,	,
Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
8/2022	<b>41.3%</b>	\$ 892,900	<b>21.3%</b>
9/2022	<b>45.0%</b>	\$ 882,300	<b>18.0%</b>
10/2022	<b>55.7%</b>	\$ 871,000	<b>15.0%</b>
11/2022	<b>58.8%</b>	\$ 859,400	<b>12.0%</b>
12/2022	<b>48.8%</b>	\$ 847,700	9.1%
1/2023	<b>48.0%</b>	\$ 840,400	<b>6.8%</b>
2/2023	<b>43.7%</b>	\$ 837,900	4.8%
3/2023	<b>48.3%</b>	\$ 840,000	<b>1</b> 2.7%
4/2023	<b>45.8%</b>	\$ 840,600	<b>-</b> 0.1%
5/2023	<b>47.6%</b>	\$ 840,900	-2.9%
6/2023	<b>54.4%</b>	\$ 843,900	-4.8%
7/2023	<b>52.8%</b>	\$ 839,700	-6.2%



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$6,000
8/2022	<b>17.8%</b>	\$ 4,141	\$ 4,678	\$6,000
9/2022	<b>15.5%</b>	\$ 4,125	\$ 4,810	\$5,000 - 4,22 - 4,25 - 4,20 - 4
10/2022	14.2%	\$ 4,163	\$ 5,302	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
11/2022	12.8%	\$ 4,170	\$ 5,438	\$4,000 -
12/2022	<u>11.8%</u>	\$ 4,193	\$ 5,049	¢2.000
1/2023	9.4%	\$ 4,153	\$ 4,970	\$3,000 -
2/2023	<b>3</b> 8.1%	\$ 4,168	\$ 4,806	\$2,000 -
3/2023	<b>6.6%</b>	\$ 4,178	\$ 5,009	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	5.8%	\$ 4,191	\$ 4,919	\$1,000
5/2023	4.8%	\$ 4,175	\$ 4,978	
6/2023	3.3%	\$ 4,113	\$ 5,185	\$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202
7/2023	2.6%	\$ 4,112	\$ 5,117	y y y

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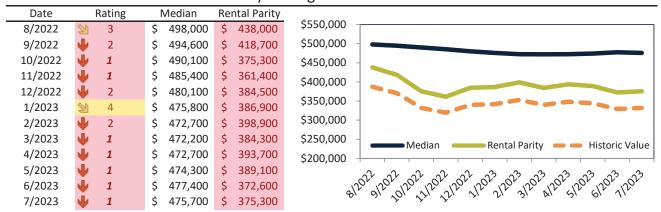


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.6% discount. Today's premium is 26.7%. This market is 38.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$475,700. Prices fell 4.5% year-over-year.

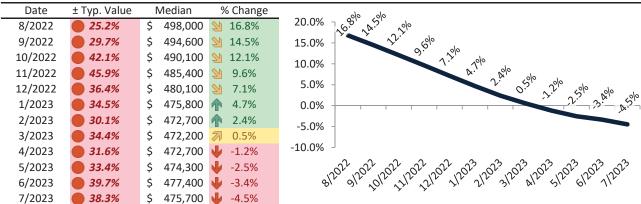
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,898, and rents average \$2,287, making owning \$611 per month more costly than renting. Rents fell 0.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
8/2022	2 12.1%	\$ 2,295	\$ 2,609	<i>45,300</i>
9/2022	<b>9.5%</b>	\$ 2,283	\$ 2,696	\$3,000 - 5 33 55 11 22 28 28 22 28 28 28 28
10/2022	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 2,285	\$ 2,983	\$3,000 - 22 23 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25
11/2022	<b>5.8%</b>	\$ 2,287	\$ 3,071	\$5,200 - 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
12/2022	4.4%	\$ 2,291	\$ 2,860	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>3.0%</b>	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,814	\$2,000
2/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,711	\$1,500
3/2023	<b>3</b> 0.6%	\$ 2,292	\$ 2,816	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>2</b> 0.1%	\$ 2,304	\$ 2,766	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>-</b> 0.3%	\$ 2,304	\$ 2,808	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	-0.7%	\$ 2,289	\$ 2,933	8/202 9/202 20/202 21/202 1/202 2/202 3/202 8/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	-0.7%	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,899	y y

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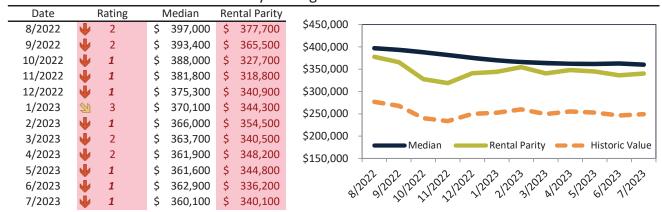


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -26.7% discount. Today's premium is 5.9%. This market is 32.6% overvalued. Median home price is \$360,100. Prices fell 9.2% year-over-year.

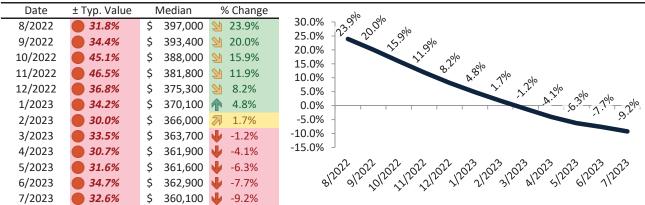
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,194, and rents average \$2,072, making owning \$121 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.5%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



# Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•		-	_	
Date	% Change	R	lent	Own	\$2,700 ¬
8/2022	2 13.4%	\$	1,979	\$ 2,080	
9/2022	<b>12.2%</b>	\$	1,993	\$ 2,145	\$2,200 \$2,99 \$2,95 \$2,05
10/2022	<b>11.0%</b>	\$	1,995	\$ 2,362	32,200
11/2022	<b>10.3%</b>	\$	2,018	\$ 2,416	44.700
12/2022	<b>9.5%</b>	\$	2,031	\$ 2,236	\$1,700 -
1/2023	<b>2</b> 8.8%	\$	2,036	\$ 2,189	
2/2023	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$	2,034	\$ 2,099	\$1,200 -
3/2023	<b>6.5%</b>	\$	2,031	\$ 2,169	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.6%</b>	\$	2,038	\$ 2,118	\$700
5/2023	4.8%	\$	2,041	\$ 2,141	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	<b>5.0%</b>	\$	2,066	\$ 2,230	\$\larg\darg\darg\darg\darg\darg\darg\darg\d
7/2023	4.8%	\$	2,073	\$ 2,194	у у у

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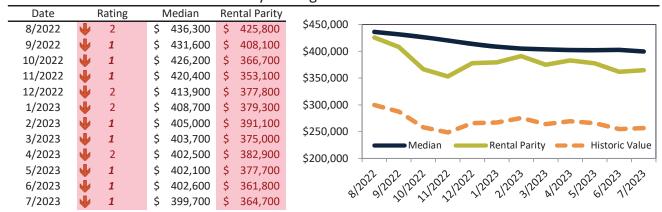


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -29.6% discount. Today's premium is 9.6%. This market is 39.2% overvalued. Median home price is \$399,700. Prices fell 8.7% year-over-year.

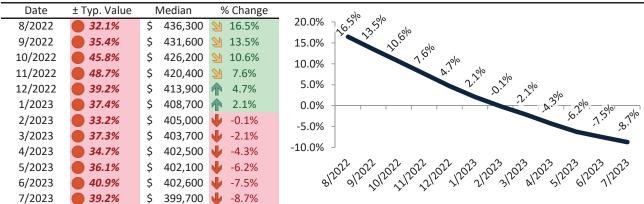
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,435, and rents average \$2,222, making owning \$213 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
8/2022	217.0%	\$ 2,231	\$ 2,286	
9/2022	<b>14.6%</b>	\$ 2,225	\$ 2,353	\$2,500 \$\frac{1}{2}\fra
10/2022	<b>13.0%</b>	\$ 2,232	\$ 2,595	32,300 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,
11/2022	<b>11.5%</b>	\$ 2,235	\$ 2,660	42.000
12/2022	<b>10.5%</b>	\$ 2,251	\$ 2,465	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>2</b> 8.8%	\$ 2,243	\$ 2,417	
2/2023	2 7.3%	\$ 2,243	\$ 2,323	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 2,236	\$ 2,407	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,241	\$ 2,355	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>3.2%</b>	\$ 2,236	\$ 2,380	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.1%	\$ 2,223	\$ 2,474	8/1203 1/203 1/1203 1/203 1/203 3/203 4/203 1/203 1/203 1/203
7/2023	<b>7</b> 1.6%	\$ 2,223	\$ 2,436	ууу

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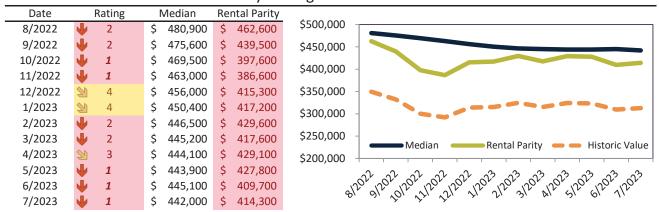


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -24.5% discount. Today's premium is 6.7%. This market is 31.2% overvalued. Median home price is \$442,000. Prices fell 8.3% year-over-year.

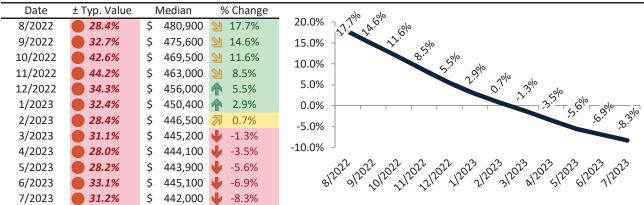
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,693, and rents average \$2,525, making owning \$168 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.5%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	2 14.9%	\$ 2,424	\$ 2,519	
9/2022	<b>11.2%</b>	\$ 2,396	\$ 2,593	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>2</b> 8.6%	\$ 2,421	\$ 2,858	\$3,000 - 51, 12, 13, 12, 14, 12, 14, 16, 14, 16, 14, 18, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12
11/2022	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 2,446	\$ 2,929	
12/2022	<b>5.7%</b>	\$ 2,474	\$ 2,716	\$2,500 -
1/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,467	\$ 2,663	\$2,000 -
2/2023	<b>2.6%</b>	\$ 2,464	\$ 2,561	¢1 F00
3/2023	<b>2.2%</b>	\$ 2,490	\$ 2,655	\$1,500 - Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>2.1%</b>	\$ 2,511	\$ 2,599	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>2.8%</b>	\$ 2,532	\$ 2,628	
6/2023	<b>2.6%</b>	\$ 2,518	\$ 2,735	8/2023 1222 1022 1/2022 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023
7/2023	3.1%	\$ 2,525	\$ 2,693	Y Y Y

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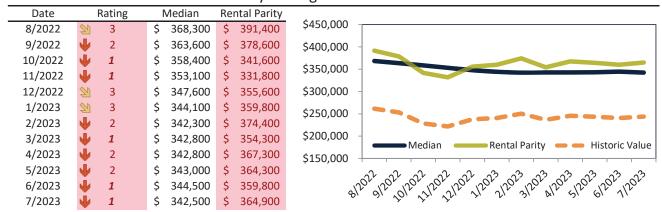


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -33.2% discount. Today's discount is 6.1%. This market is 27.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$342,500. Prices fell 7.3% year-over-year.

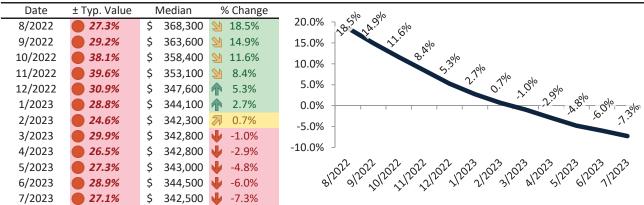
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,087, and rents average \$2,224, making owning \$137 per month less costly than renting. Rents rose 7.9% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 6.2%.

Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	<u> </u>			
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
8/2022	2 18.2%	\$ 2,051	\$ 1,929	\$2,700 - 12 14 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
9/2022	<b>16.7%</b>	\$ 2,064	\$ 1,982	\$2,700 - 505 506 508 508 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
10/2022	<b>15.4%</b>	\$ 2,080	\$ 2,182	\$2,200
11/2022	<b>14.0%</b>	\$ 2,100	\$ 2,234	<b>4</b> =1=30
12/2022	<b>13.4%</b>	\$ 2,119	\$ 2,071	\$1,700 -
1/2023	<b>12.2%</b>	\$ 2,128	\$ 2,035	
2/2023	<b>11.5%</b>	\$ 2,147	\$ 1,963	\$1,200 -
3/2023	<b>2</b> 8.7%	\$ 2,113	\$ 2,044	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>2</b> 8.3%	\$ 2,150	\$ 2,006	\$700 +
5/2023	<b>2</b> 7.0%	\$ 2,157	\$ 2,030	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
6/2023	<b>2</b> 8.1%	\$ 2,211	\$ 2,117	81202 91202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 31202 1202
7/2023	2 7.9%	\$ 2,224	\$ 2,087	у у у

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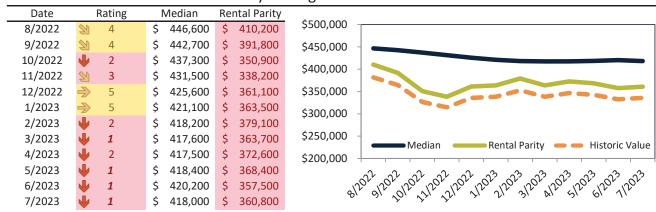


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.0% discount. Today's premium is 15.8%. This market is 22.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$418,000. Prices fell 6.5% year-over-year.

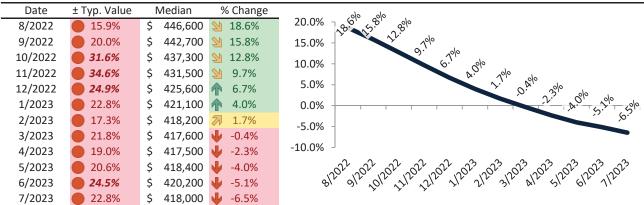
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,547, and rents average \$2,198, making owning \$348 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.0%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	2 14.5%	\$ 2,149	\$ 2,340	
9/2022	<b>11.1%</b>	\$ 2,136	\$ 2,413	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>2</b> 8.2%	\$ 2,136	\$ 2,662	\$3,000 - 18 36 36 18 15 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52
11/2022	<b>5.6%</b>	\$ 2,140	\$ 2,730	\$2,500 - 521 521 521 521 521 521 521 521 521 521
12/2022	<b>3.9%</b>	\$ 2,151	\$ 2,535	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>1</b> 2.2%	\$ 2,150	\$ 2,490	\$1,500 -
2/2023	<b>1.8%</b>	\$ 2,175	\$ 2,398	
3/2023	<b>20.5%</b>	\$ 2,169	\$ 2,490	\$1,000 - Rent — Own — Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>2</b> 0.1%	\$ 2,181	\$ 2,443	\$500
5/2023	-0.4%	\$ 2,181	\$ 2,477	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2
6/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,197	\$ 2,582	8/1203 8/2019 12/1202 1/1203 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023 1/2023
7/2023	<b>2</b> 0.2%	\$ 2,199	\$ 2,547	y y

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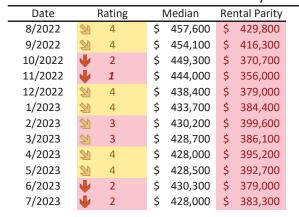


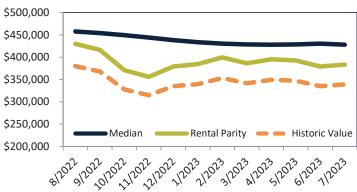
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.6% discount. Today's premium is 11.7%. This market is 23.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$428,000. Prices fell 6.5% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,608, and rents average \$2,336, making owning \$271 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

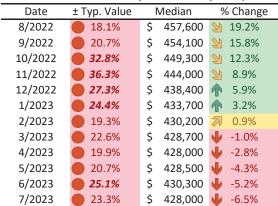
#### Market rating = 2

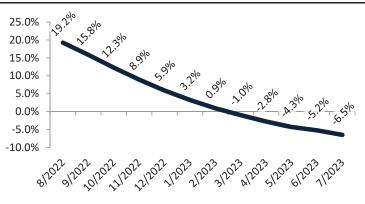
#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months





### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months





#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	,	,	•		
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$4,000 ¬
8/2022	2 14.4%	\$ 2,252	\$	2,397	
9/2022	<b>2</b> 13.5%	\$ 2,270	\$	2,476	\$3,500 -
10/2022	<b>12.0%</b>	\$ 2,257	\$	2,735	\$3,000 - 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 25, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27
11/2022	2 10.5%	\$ 2,253	\$	2,809	\$2,500 - 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,
12/2022	9.0%	\$ 2,258	\$	2,611	\$2,000 -
1/2023	2 7.9%	\$ 2,273	\$	2,565	\$1,500 -
2/2023	<b>2</b> 7.1%	\$ 2,292	\$	2,467	
3/2023	<b>6.3%</b>	\$ 2,303	\$	2,556	\$1,000 - Rent — Own — Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.7%</b>	\$ 2,313	\$	2,505	\$500
5/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 2,325	\$	2,537	1/202 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203 1/203
6/2023	<b>5.5%</b>	\$ 2,329	\$	2,644	8/202 9/202 0/202 1/202 1/202 1/202 3/202 1/202 5/202 6/202 1/202
7/2023	<b>5.2%</b>	\$ 2,336	\$	2,608	у у у

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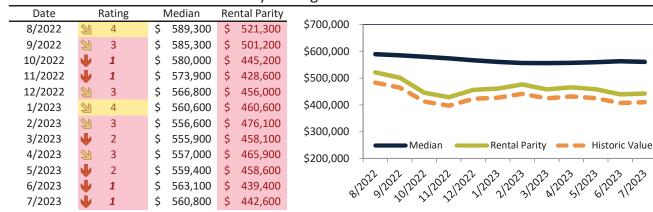


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.4% discount. Today's premium is 26.7%. This market is 34.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$560,800. Prices fell 4.9% year-over-year.

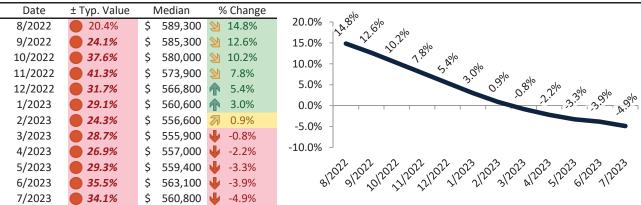
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,417, and rents average \$2,697, making owning \$719 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
8/2022	2 16.1%	\$ 2,731	\$ 3,087	\$4,500 -
9/2022	<b>14.2%</b>	\$ 2,733	\$ 3,191	
10/2022	<b>11.8%</b>	\$ 2,710	\$ 3,531	\$3,500 - 3,132 1,132 1,12 1,12 1,132 1,132 1,132 1,132 1,132 1,132 1,02 1,68
11/2022	2 10.0%	\$ 2,712	\$ 3,631	She dre dre dre dre dre dre dre dre dre
12/2022	<b>2</b> 8.2%	\$ 2,716	\$ 3,376	\$2,500 -
1/2023	<b>6.9%</b>	\$ 2,724	\$ 3,315	
2/2023	<b>5.6%</b>	\$ 2,731	\$ 3,192	\$1,500 -
3/2023	4.5%	\$ 2,732	\$ 3,315	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.2%</b>	\$ 2,727	\$ 3,259	\$500
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.3%	\$ 2,715	\$ 3,311	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.3%</b>	\$ 2,700	\$ 3,460	8/2023/2022/21/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2
7/2023	<b>3</b> 0.8%	\$ 2,698	\$ 3,417	ууу

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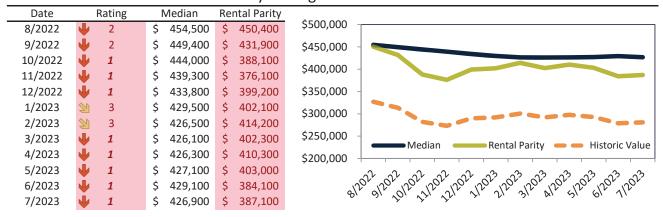


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -27.4% discount. Today's premium is 10.3%. This market is 37.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$426,900. Prices fell 6.3% year-over-year.

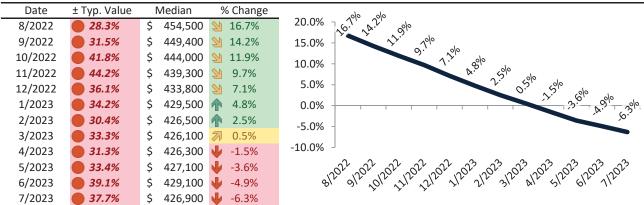
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,601, and rents average \$2,359, making owning \$242 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.9% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



# Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	-
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000
8/2022	21.0%	\$ 2,360	\$ 2,381	\$3,000
9/2022	<b>19.3%</b>	\$ 2,355	\$ 2,450	\$2,500 - 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27.
10/2022	<b>17.6%</b>	\$ 2,363	\$ 2,703	\$2,300
11/2022	<b>16.0%</b>	\$ 2,380	\$ 2,780	42.000
12/2022	<b>14.1%</b>	\$ 2,378	\$ 2,584	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>12.2%</b>	\$ 2,378	\$ 2,540	
2/2023	2 10.4%	\$ 2,376	\$ 2,446	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>9.5%</b>	\$ 2,399	\$ 2,541	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>2</b> 8.3%	\$ 2,401	\$ 2,495	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>&gt;</b> 7.0%	\$ 2,386	\$ 2,528	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>5.2%</b>	\$ 2,360	\$ 2,636	\$\log_3\log_
7/2023	<b>3.9%</b>	\$ 2,359	\$ 2,601	y y y

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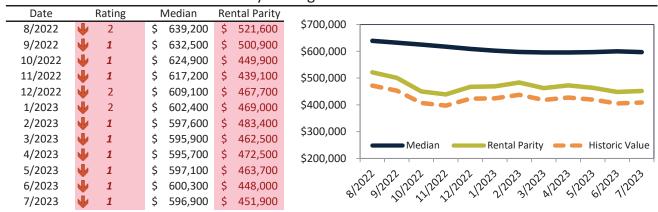


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -9.5% discount. Today's premium is 32.1%. This market is 41.6% overvalued. Median home price is \$596,900. Prices fell 6.9% year-over-year.

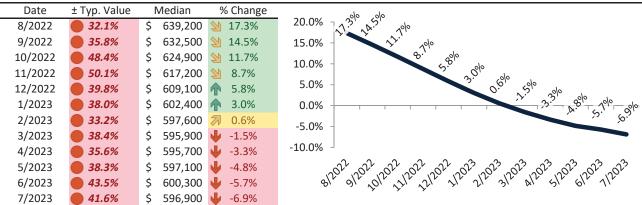
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,637, and rents average \$2,754, making owning \$883 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,500 ¬
8/2022	215.8%	\$ 2,733	\$ 3,349	
9/2022	<b>14.1%</b>	\$ 2,731	\$ 3,448	\$4,000
10/2022	<b>12.3%</b>	\$ 2,739	\$ 3,804	\$3,500 - 133 134 139 119 186 114 112 158 167 182 153 154
11/2022	<b>11.7%</b>	\$ 2,779	\$ 3,905	\$3,000 - \\ \frac{1}{2}\range
12/2022	<b>10.8%</b>	\$ 2,786	\$ 3,628	\$2,500 -
1/2023	<b>9.4%</b>	\$ 2,774	\$ 3,562	\$2,000 -
2/2023	≥ 8.2%	\$ 2,772	\$ 3,427	
3/2023	<b>6.5%</b>	\$ 2,758	\$ 3,553	\$1,500 - Rent — Own — Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.6%</b>	\$ 2,765	\$ 3,486	\$1,000
5/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,745	\$ 3,535	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>3.5%</b>	\$ 2,753	\$ 3,688	8/2023/2012/21/2023/12023/2023/2023/2023/
7/2023	<b>2.8%</b>	\$ 2,754	\$ 3,637	y y

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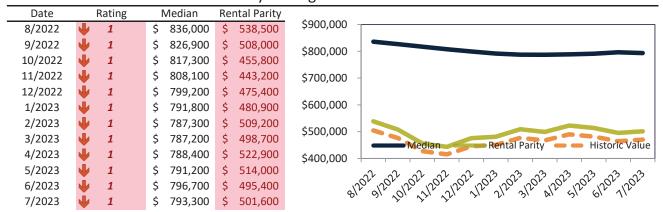


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.3% discount. Today's premium is 58.2%. This market is 64.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$793,300. Prices fell 5.3% year-over-year.

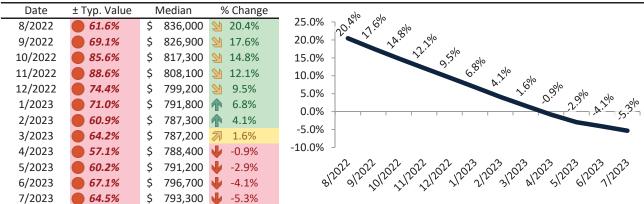
Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,834, and rents average \$3,056, making owning \$1,777 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 6.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.7%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

		•	-	_	
Date	%	6 Change	Rent	Own	\$5,500 ¬
8/2022	1	3.2%	\$ 2,821	\$ 4,380	
9/2022	1	2.5%	\$ 2,770	\$ 4,508	\$5,000 -
10/2022	1	2.1%	\$ 2,775	\$ 4,975	\$4,500 -
11/2022	1	2.0%	\$ 2,804	\$ 5,113	\$4,000 -
12/2022	1	2.1%	\$ 2,832	\$ 4,761	\$4,000 - \$3,500 - \$3,
1/2023	1	2.1%	\$ 2,844	\$ 4,682	\$3,000 -
2/2023	1	3.0%	\$ 2,921	\$ 4,515	
3/2023	1	5.2%	\$ 2,974	\$ 4,694	\$2,500 Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	2	7.4%	\$ 3,060	\$ 4,613	\$2,000
5/2023	2	7.3%	\$ 3,043	\$ 4,684	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	1	6.8%	\$ 3,044	\$ 4,895	\$1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 3102 31
7/2023	1	6.6%	\$ 3,057	\$ 4,834	y y y

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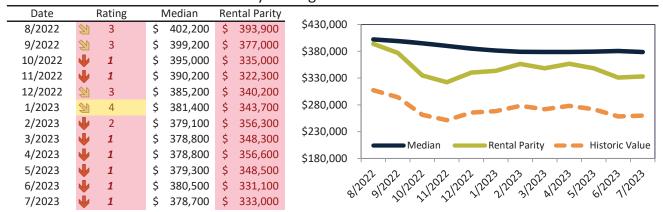


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -22.0% discount. Today's premium is 13.7%. This market is 35.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$378,700. Prices fell 5.8% year-over-year.

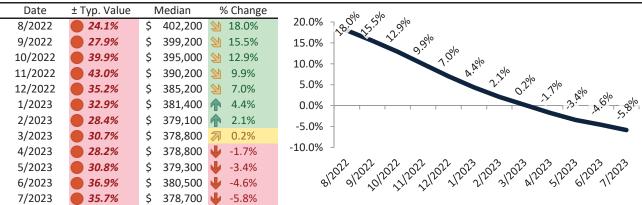
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,307, and rents average \$2,029, making owning \$278 per month more costly than renting. Rents fell 0.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.1%.

#### Market rating = 1

#### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

			_		
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	
8/2022	<b>15.7%</b>	\$ 2,064	\$	2,107	\$2,900 -
9/2022	<b>13.2%</b>	\$ 2,056	\$	2,176	\$2,400 - 2,064,056 2,022,039,021,2033,204,201,208,063,063,2035
10/2022	<b>10.0%</b>	\$ 2,040	\$	2,405	\$2,400 42,064,056,060,050,050,051,053,064,051,063,055,050
11/2022	<b>2</b> 7.6%	\$ 2,039	\$	2,469	
12/2022	4.9%	\$ 2,027	\$	2,295	\$1,900 -
1/2023	<b>1.3%</b>	\$ 2,033	\$	2,255	
2/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,044	\$	2,174	\$1,400 -
3/2023	<b>1.9%</b>	\$ 2,077	\$	2,259	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,087	\$	2,217	\$900
5/2023	<b>3</b> 0.9%	\$ 2,063	\$	2,245	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>-</b> 0.2%	\$ 2,035	\$	2,338	8/202 9/202 21/202 1/202 1/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
7/2023	-0.8%	\$ 2,030	\$	2,308	ууу

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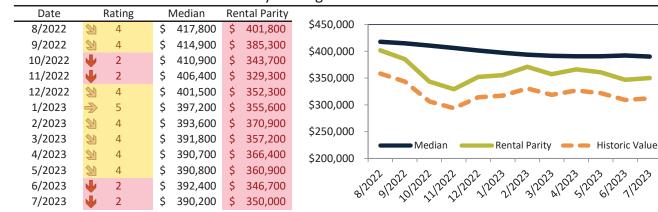


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -10.8% discount. Today's premium is 11.5%. This market is 22.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$390,200. Prices fell 6.6% year-over-year.

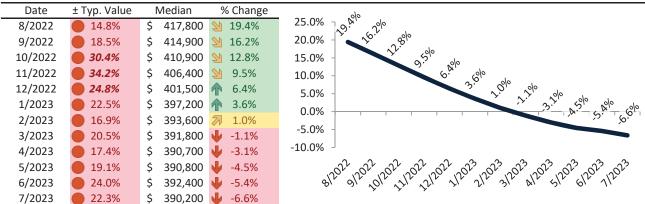
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,377, and rents average \$2,132, making owning \$244 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

#### Market rating = 2

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



# Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,900 ¬
8/2022	2 13.6%	\$ 2,105	\$ 2,189	
9/2022	2 12.3%	\$ 2,101	\$ 2,262	\$2,400 52,00
10/2022	<b>10.7%</b>	\$ 2,093	\$ 2,501	32,400 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81
11/2022	<b>2</b> 8.9%	\$ 2,084	\$ 2,571	Å4 000
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.7%	\$ 2,099	\$ 2,392	\$1,900 -
1/2023	<b>6.4%</b>	\$ 2,103	\$ 2,349	
2/2023	<b>6.0%</b>	\$ 2,128	\$ 2,257	\$1,400 -
3/2023	<b>5.1%</b>	\$ 2,130	\$ 2,336	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.0%</b>	\$ 2,144	\$ 2,286	\$900
5/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,137	\$ 2,313	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,131	\$ 2,411	\$1292 \$1292 1292 1292 1292 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 \$1293 1293 1293
7/2023	<b>3.1%</b>	\$ 2,133	\$ 2,378	<b>y y</b>

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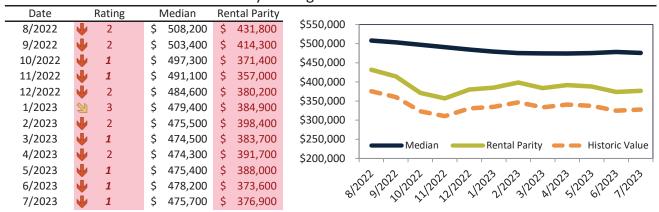


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -13.0% discount. Today's premium is 26.2%. This market is 39.2% overvalued. Median home price is \$475,700. Prices fell 6.6% year-over-year.

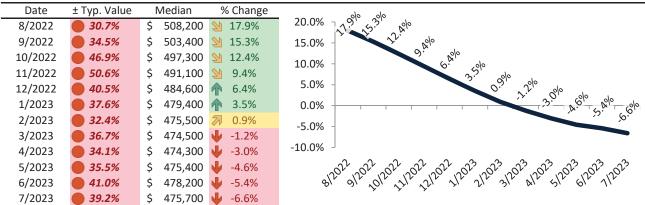
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,898, and rents average \$2,296, making owning \$601 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



#### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

	•	-	_	-
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
8/2022	2 15.4%	\$ 2,262	\$ 2,662	<b>45,500</b>
9/2022	2 13.1%	\$ 2,259	\$ 2,744	\$3,000 - 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
10/2022	<b>10.9%</b>	\$ 2,261	\$ 3,027	\$3,000 - 22, 22, 22, 22, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23,
11/2022	<b>2</b> 8.9%	\$ 2,259	\$ 3,107	\$5,500 - 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3,
12/2022	<b>2</b> 7.2%	\$ 2,265	\$ 2,887	\$2,000 -
1/2023	<b>6.0%</b>	\$ 2,277	\$ 2,835	\$2,000
2/2023	4.8%	\$ 2,285	\$ 2,727	\$1,500 -
3/2023	<b>3.8%</b>	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,829	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>3.1%</b>	\$ 2,292	\$ 2,775	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>1</b> 2.5%	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,814	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	<b>1.9%</b>	\$ 2,296	\$ 2,938	\$120 <sup>2</sup> \$1
7/2023	<b>1.7%</b>	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,899	у у у

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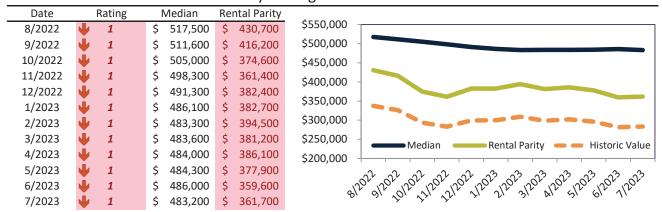


Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.7% discount. Today's premium is 33.6%. This market is 55.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$483,200. Prices fell 6.8% year-over-year.

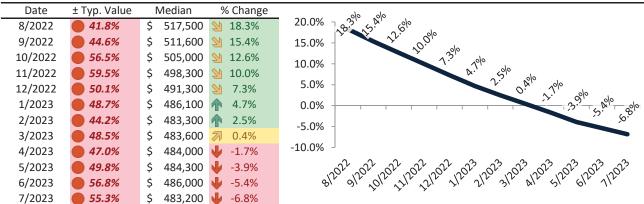
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,944, and rents average \$2,204, making owning \$739 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

#### Market rating = 1

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
8/2022	2 16.4%	\$ 2,256	\$ 2,711	\$4,500 -
9/2022	<b>15.4%</b>	\$ 2,269	\$ 2,789	7 7,555
10/2022	<b>14.1%</b>	\$ 2,281	\$ 3,074	\$3,500 - 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
11/2022	<b>13.0%</b>	\$ 2,287	\$ 3,153	\$3,500 - 20 28 28 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
12/2022	<b>11.3%</b>	\$ 2,278	\$ 2,927	\$5,200 - 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3,
1/2023	<b>9.7%</b>	\$ 2,263	\$ 2,874	
2/2023	<b>2</b> 8.2%	\$ 2,263	\$ 2,772	\$1,500 -
3/2023	2 7.3%	\$ 2,273	\$ 2,884	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>5.8%</b>	\$ 2,260	\$ 2,832	\$500
5/2023	4.3%	\$ 2,237	\$ 2,867	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
6/2023	<b>1</b> 2.7%	\$ 2,209	\$ 2,986	81203 1202 1023 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203 11203
7/2023	<b>7</b> 1.4%	\$ 2,205	\$ 2,945	ууу

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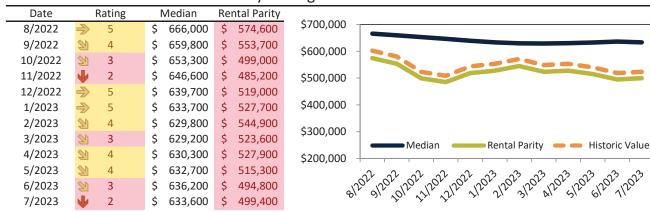


Historically, properties in this market sell at a 4.8% premium. Today's premium is 26.8%. This market is 22.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$633,600. Prices fell 5.1% year-over-year.

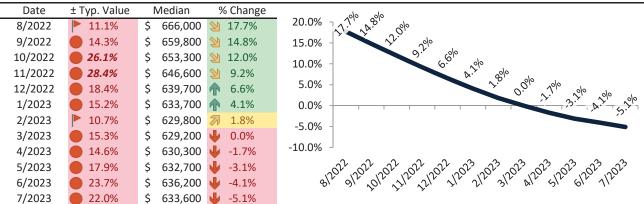
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,861, and rents average \$3,043, making owning \$817 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

#### Market rating = 2

### Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



### Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months



#### Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$6,000 ¬
8/2022	215.4%	\$ 3,01	.0 \$	3,489	Ç0,000
9/2022	213.3%	\$ 3,01	.9 \$	3,597	\$5,000 -
10/2022	<b>12.0%</b>	\$ 3,03	8 \$	3,977	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
11/2022	<b>11.1%</b>	\$ 3,07	0 \$	4,091	\$4,000 - 30,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,
12/2022	<b>10.3%</b>	\$ 3,09	2 \$	3,811	\$3,000
1/2023	9.9%	\$ 3,12	1 \$	3,747	33,000
2/2023	<b>9.1%</b>	\$ 3,12	5 \$	3,612	\$2,000 -
3/2023	<b>2</b> 8.3%	\$ 3,12	2 \$	3,752	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
4/2023	<b>6.8%</b>	\$ 3,08	9 \$	3,688	\$1,000
5/2023	<b>5.3%</b>	\$ 3,05	0 \$	3,745	\( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \fr
6/2023	4.3%	\$ 3,04	1 \$	3,909	8/2023/2012/21/2023/12023/2023/2023/2023/
7/2023	<b>3.6%</b>	\$ 3,04	4 \$	3,861	ууу

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#### **TAIT Housing Report**

TAIT housing report and newsletter provides a clear picture of the health of the housing market. Readers find the information on location, valuation, and price trends, timely and relevant to their decision to buy or sell real estate. The TAIT report answers the most important questions:

- (1) Where should I look for bargains?
- (2) Are current prices over or under valued?
- (3) What direction are prices headed, up or down?

The TAIT monthly market report has distilled the market down to three key pieces of information:

- (1) Resale value relative to rent,
- (2) Yearly change in resale prices, and
- (3) Yearly changes in rents.

The resale value relative to rent, or Rental Parity, is calculated by taking the median rent reported by Zillow and utilizing that value as a payment to calculate the size of the loan that payment would support. The result is the price someone could pay and their resulting cost of ownership (payment mostly) would equal the cost of renting; thus the name Rental Parity. The median is the raw median number provided by Zillow. The historic value is what the median "should" be based on the historic relationship between rental parity and the median during periods of market stability (1992-1998 and 2014-2017). This historic value is important because some areas trade below rental parity and some trade above based on how desirable the area is. Whenever the median is above the historic value, the market is overvalued, and whenever the median is below the historic value, it is undervalued. Without this benchmark, there is no way to determine if the current median is overvalued or undervalued. The addition of this benchmark is the key innovation of the TAIT Housing Report.

#### Using and Interpreting the TAIT Monthly Report

The table of contents on the front page of the TAIT monthly report organizes the reports by area. The typical page of an area report breaks down into four parts:

- (1) The news overview,
- (2) Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months,
- (3) Resale \$/SF and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months,
- (4) Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months.

#### **NEWS OVERVIEW**

The news overview provides concise descriptions of the facts and conditions in the market. The news overview measures the current premium or discount, compares it to the historic premium or discount, and states whether the market is currently overvalued or undervalued. This is an important measure of future financial performance.



**Resale Market Value and Trends** 

# Orange County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.9% premium. Today's discount is 0.7%. This market is 2.6% undervalued. Median home price is \$730,800, and resale \$/SF is \$429/SF. Prices rose 0.8% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,204, and rents average \$3,225, making owning \$020 per month less costly than renting. Rents rose 3.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

Market rating = 6

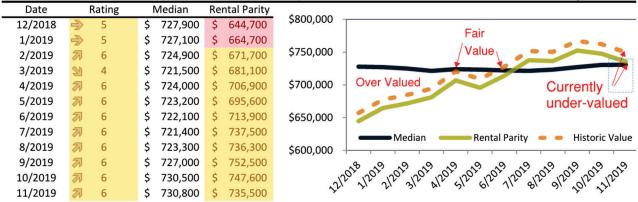


#### MEDIAN HOME PRICE AND RENTAL PARITY TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

For those who want the bottom line without all the analysis and detail, the market rating is the first row of the first section of data. The rating encapsulates all the conditions of the market into one figure. A rating of 10 is good and a rating of 1 is bad. A highly rated property or market is a good financial buy.

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Premium Market Example



The chart displays three lines that reveal much about the market. The first two lines to note are the parallel green and orange lines, rental parity (green) and historic value (orange). As mentioned previously, some markets trade at a discount and some at a premium to rental parity. If the orange line (historic value) is above the green line (rental parity), the market is a premium market. If the orange line (historic value) is below the green line (rental parity), the market is a discount market. The larger the gap, the greater the premium or discount is.

The third line plotted against these two parallel lines is the median resale price for the area. This line reveals whether the market is currently trading at a premium or discount to rental parity and historic value. The more important of these relationships is between median resale price and historic value. Over time, the market has shown a tendency toward trading at historic value. If it trades above for a while, over time it will revert back to this value. That may happen either by an extended period of little or no appreciation or an outright decline in prices. If the market trades below its historic value, it's likely to see a rebound back to this value in the future.

Valuation is more important that price movement. The best markets trade at a discount to historic value.

#### RESALE \$/SF AND YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

Since the historic value is so important, the first column in next section displays the premium or discount from historic value over the last year. The second column and the chart shows the dollars per square foot resale price in the market. The line on the chart visually shows the general direction of prices, and the third column shows the actual percentage change.

Resale \$/SF and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

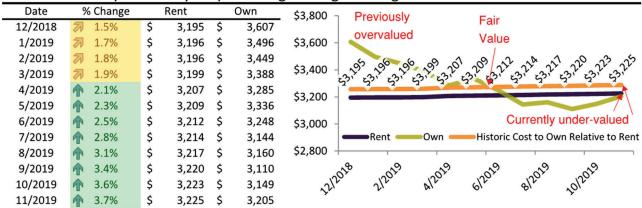
Date	± Typ. Value	\$/SF	% Change	9 9
12/2018	<b>11.0%</b>	\$ 427	<b>4.1%</b>	\$430 \$428 \$428 \$428
1/2019	7.5%	\$ 427	<b>1</b> 3.4%	\$428 - 5 5 5
2/2019	▶ 6.0%	\$ 425	<b>1</b> 2.4%	\$426 - \$426 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$424 - \$425 - \$424 - \$425 - \$424 - \$425 - \$426 - \$4
3/2019	▶ 4.0%	\$ 424	匆 1.9%	4420 Sh
4/2019	▶ 0.5%	\$ 425	<b>1.9%</b>	\$424 -
5/2019	▶ 2.0%	\$ 424	<b>3</b> 1.2%	\$422 -
6/2019	-0.8%	\$ 423	<b>3</b> 0.5%	\$420 -
7/2019	▶ -4.1%	\$ 423	<b>3</b> 0.0%	
8/2019	▶ -3.7%	\$ 424	<b>-</b> 0.2%	\$418
9/2019	-5.3%	\$ 427	<b>3</b> 0.5%	27/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013
10/2019	-4.2%	\$ 429	<b>3</b> 0.9%	27/202 1/202 3/202 3/202 8/202 8/202 8/202 1/202 8/202 9/202 9/202 21/202
11/2019	▶ -2.6%	\$ 429	<b>3</b> 0.8%	



#### RENTAL RATE AND YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

The final table and chart on the page is similar to the first grouping; it displays three lines, two of which are parallel and show current rent and the historic cost of ownership relative to rent, and the third line is the current cost of ownership. The relationships are similar, the charts will look similar, and the interpretations are the same.

Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

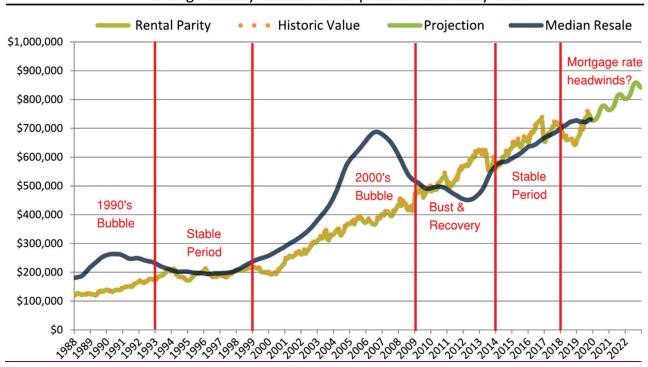


This method of looking at the data is more revealing to those who like to focus on monthly costs rather than purchase price. It reveals how affordable properties are relative to monthly rent, which is what rental parity analysis is all about. The first column of data shows the rate of rent growth over the last year, and the next two columns show the cost of renting and the cost of owning during the same period.

#### **HISTORIC MARKET DATA CHARTS**

The next page of the report shows two charts: County median home price since January 1988, and County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988. These charts are designed to put current circumstances in historic context. They answer questions like, "How volatile are prices?" and "How does today's pricing compare to the fluctuations of the past?" and "How much danger is there in buying today?"

#### Orange County median home price since January 1988





With the green line for rental parity and the orange line for historic value, it's easy to tell when the market is fairly valued, overvalued, or undervalued.

#### Orange County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988

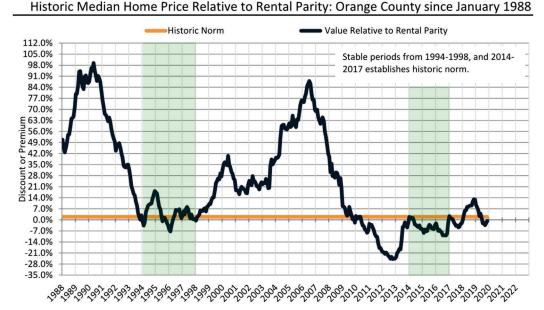


The chart above shows rent and monthly cost of ownership. It looks similar to the rental parity and resale home price chart, as it merely converts that information to a monthly format. For those who have difficulty relating to the large numbers of purchase price, viewing the data in terms of monthly expenses is easier to put into context.

# HISTORIC VALUATION

The next page in the report shows two charts: Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: County since January 1988, and TAIT Market Timing System Rating: Orange County since January 1988.

The chart above shows, at a glance, how close the market trades to its

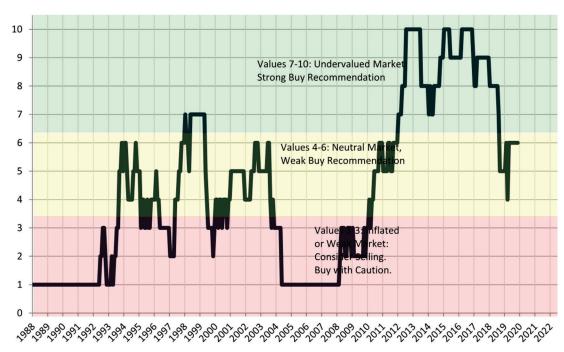


historic norm. The benchmark period is shown in green, and the degree of market volatility can be inferred from the scale to the left. For example, Orange County traded for as much as 25% below rental parity and 100% above it during the 31-year period shown.



#### TAIT RATING SYSTEM CHART

The market timing rating system mechanically identifies both good and buy dimes to buy based on valuation, resale price change, and rental rate change.



#### The importance of rental parity

Rental parity is important because it represents the threshold of affordability. When prices are above rental parity, it costs more to own than to rent, so owning is often not a wise financial decision. Owning may still be right for people, and many are willing to pay the premium to own to obtain the emotional benefits of ownership; however, on a purely financial basis, paying more than rental parity is generally not wise because prices will inevitably return to this price level in time.

When prices are below rental parity, it costs less to own than to rent, so owning under these circumstances is generally a wise choice. Since a buyer who pays less than rental parity for a house is saving money, there is a clear financial benefit obtained irrespective of fluctuations in resale price.

When the cost of ownership is less than rental parity, an owner is far less likely to be forced to sell at a loss. The property can always be rented to cover costs rather than sell for a loss. Further, this ability to rent and at least break even provides the owner with flexibility to move if necessary. Mobility to take a new job or buy a different house is denied to those who overpaid and who are stuck paying more in the cost of ownership than they can obtain in rent.

With these advantages, buying at a price below rental parity using fixed-rate financing is critical. Every buyer should consider rental parity in their buying decision.

#### **RENTAL PARITY AS BASIS OF VALUE**

Valuation is the least understood, yet most important, aspect of a housing market. Economists look at various ratios including price-to-income, price-to-rent, and other aggregate measures to attempt to establish valuation metrics. Each of these has strengths and weaknesses, but each of them fails because they don't directly connect the actions of an individual buyer to the activity in the broader market. For this reason, I strongly favor rental parity as the best measure of valuation. Rental parity ties together income, rent, interest rates, and financing terms in a way that matches the activities of individual buyers to the overall price activity in the market.