City of Phoenix

ARIZONA January 2024

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.4% discount. Today's premium is 29.3%. This market is 41.7% overvalued.

HOUSING REPORT

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Resale Market Value and Trends

TAIT Housing Report

The Real State of USA Real Estate

Table of Contents

- 4 Phoenix Housing Market Value & Trends Update
- 5 Phoenix median home price since January 1988
- 5 Phoenix median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988
- 6 Resale \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989
- 6 Rental \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989
- 7 Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Phoenix since January 1988
- 7 TAIT Housing Report® Market Timing System Rating: Phoenix since January 1988
- 8 Cash Investor Capitalization Rate: Phoenix since January 1988
- 8 Financed Investor Cash-on-Cash Return: Phoenix since January 1988
- 9 Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips
- 11 Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

13 Phoenix	39 85032
14 Maricopa County	40 85022
15 Pima County	41 85008
16 Pinal County	42 85254
17 Yavapai County	43 85016
18 Tucson	44 85018
19 Mesa	45 85044
20 Chandler	46 85041
21 Glendale	47 85020
22 Gilbert	48 85021
23 Scottsdale	49 85015
24 Tempe	50 85023
25 Peoria	51 85339
26 Yuma	52 85048
27 Queen Creek	53 85014
28 Surprise	54 85050
29 Rio Vista	55 85331
30 Paradise Valley	56 85053
31 Deer Valley	57 85353
32 Camelback East	58 85024
33 South Mountain	59 85013
34 Ahwatukee Foothills	60 85085
35 Estrella	
36 Encanto	
37 Desert View	
38 Laveen	

Area Reports

61 TAIT Housing Market Report Interpretation



Phoenix Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.4% discount. Today's premium is 29.3%. This market is 41.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$416,900. Prices fell 0.4% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,675, and rents average \$2,070, making owning \$604 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 0.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.8%.

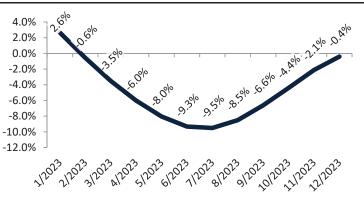
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

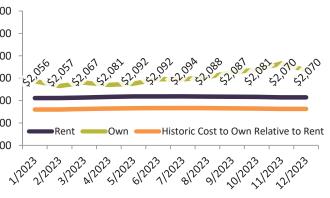
Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	
1/2023	≥ 4	\$ 411,300	\$ 347,600	\$700,000
2/2023	2 3	\$ 405,600	\$ 358,700	\$600,000 -
3/2023	4 2	\$ 402,400	\$ 346,600	5000,000
4/2023	4 2	\$ 401,300	\$ 355,600	\$500,000 -
5/2023	4 2	\$ 401,700	\$ 353,400	
6/2023	1	\$ 403,400	\$ 340,500	\$400,000 -
7/2023	1	\$ 406,100	\$ 343,500	¢300.000
8/2023	1	\$ 409,400	\$ 339,200	\$300,000 - Median Rental Parity Historic Value
9/2023	1	\$ 412,300	\$ 326,500	\$200,000 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
10/2023	1	\$ 414,900	\$ 321,400	
11/2023	4 1	\$ 417,100	\$ 305,000	12022120231202312025120261202712028120291201201211202212023
12/2023	1	\$ 416,900	\$ 322,600	יער יצר יטר יצי יש יוי יש יצי יא יצי יע יצי

Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	— 30.8%	\$ 411,300	1.6%
2/2023	25.5%	\$ 405,600	-0.6%
3/2023	28.5%	\$ 402,400	-3.5%
4/2023	25.3%	\$ 401,300	-6.0%
5/2023	26.1%	\$ 401,700	-8.0%
6/2023	30.9%	\$ 403,400	-9.3%
7/2023	30.7%	\$ 406,100	-9.5%
8/2023	33.1%	\$ 409,400	-8.5%
9/2023	38.7%	\$ 412,300	-6.6%
10/2023	41.5%	\$ 414,900	-4.4%
11/2023	49.2%	\$ 417,100	-2.1%
12/2023	41.7%	\$ 416,900	-0.4%

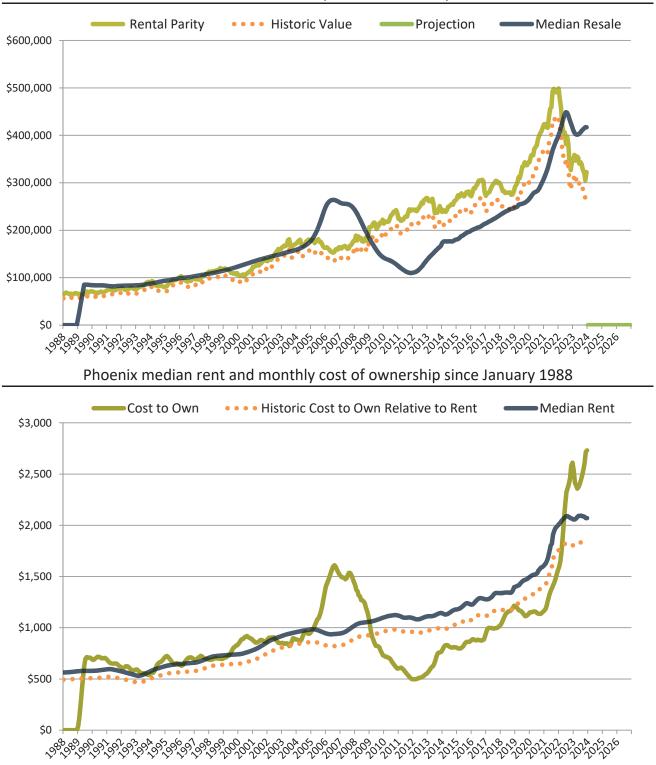


% Change		Rent		Own	\$4,00
6.7%	\$	2,056	\$	2,432	Ş4,00
5.5%	\$	2,057	\$	2,326	\$3 <i>,</i> 50
4.5%	\$	2,067	\$	2,399	\$3,00
3.7%	\$	2,081	\$	2,348	
3.1%	\$	2,092	\$	2,378	\$2,50
2.5%	\$	2,092	\$	2,478	\$2,00
1.9%	\$	2,094	\$	2,475	\$1,50
7 1.5%	\$	2,088	\$	2,520	Ş1,50
1.2%	\$	2,087	\$	2,635	\$1,00
1.0%	\$	2,081	\$	2,686	
🔊 0.8%	\$	2,070	\$	2,830	
🔊 0.7%	\$	2,070	\$	2,675	
	 6.7% 5.5% 4.5% 3.7% 3.1% 2.5% 1.9% 1.5% 1.2% 1.0% 0.8% 	6.7% \$ 5.5% \$ 4.5% \$ 3.7% \$ 3.1% \$ 2.5% \$ 1.9% \$ 1.5% \$ 1.2% \$ 1.0% \$ 0.8% \$	6.7% \$ 2,056 5.5% \$ 2,057 4.5% \$ 2,067 3.7% \$ 2,081 3.1% \$ 2,092 2.5% \$ 2,092 1.9% \$ 2,094 1.5% \$ 2,088 1.2% \$ 2,087 1.0% \$ 2,081 0.8% \$ 2,070	6.7% \$ 2,056 \$ 5.5% \$ 2,057 \$ 4.5% \$ 2,067 \$ 3.7% \$ 2,081 \$ 3.1% \$ 2,092 \$ 2.5% \$ 2,092 \$ 1.9% \$ 2,094 \$ 1.5% \$ 2,087 \$ 1.2% \$ 2,087 \$ 1.0% \$ 2,081 \$ 0.8% \$ 2,070 \$	6.7% \$ 2,056 \$ 2,432 5.5% \$ 2,057 \$ 2,326 4.5% \$ 2,067 \$ 2,399 3.7% \$ 2,081 \$ 2,348 3.1% \$ 2,092 \$ 2,378 2.5% \$ 2,092 \$ 2,378 3.1% \$ 2,092 \$ 2,478 1.9% \$ 2,094 \$ 2,475 1.5% \$ 2,088 \$ 2,520 1.2% \$ 2,087 \$ 2,635 1.0% \$ 2,081 \$ 2,686 0.8% \$ 2,070 \$ 2,830



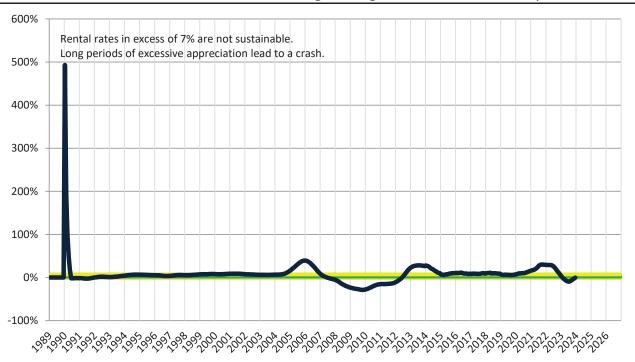


Resale Market Value and Trends



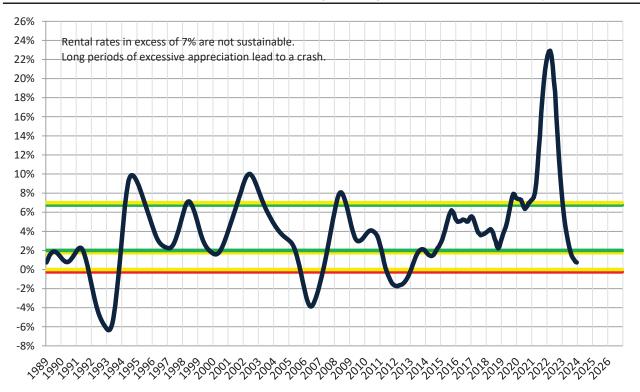
Phoenix median home price since January 1988

TAIT Housing Report



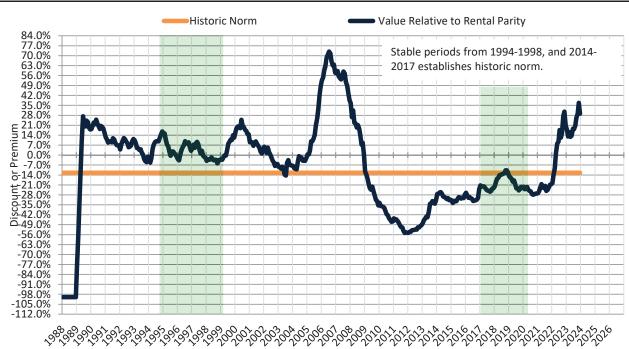
Resale \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989

Rental \$/SF Year-over-Year Percentage Change: Phoenix since January 1989

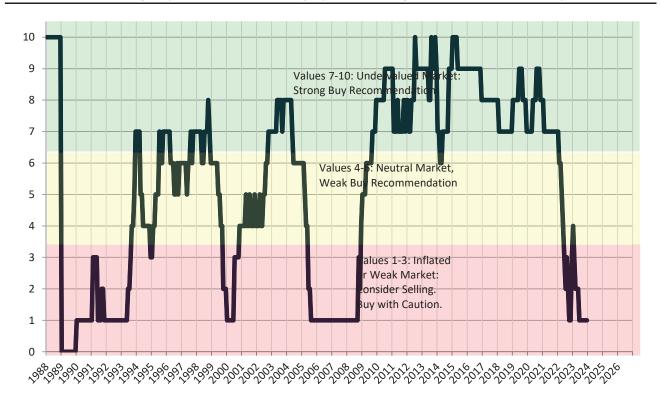


TAIT Housing Report

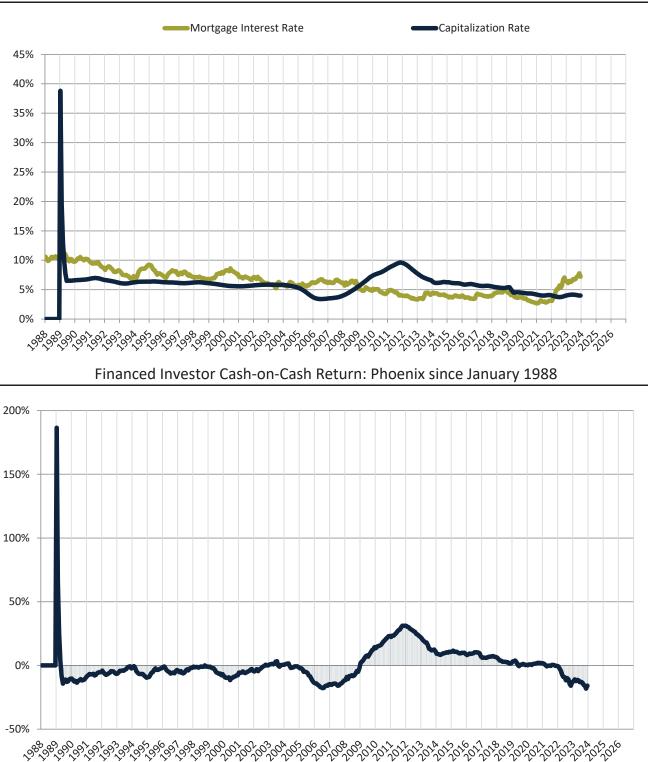




TAIT Housing Report[®] Market Timing System Rating: Phoenix since January 1988







Cash Investor Capitalization Rate: Phoenix since January 1988

TAIT Housing Report

Resale Market Value and Trends

Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips											
Study Area		Median Resale \$		Resale % hange YoY		Median Resale \$	Rent % Change YoY	1edian Rent \$	ost of nership	vnership m./Disc.	Cap Rate
Phoenix	\$	416,900	₩	-0.4%	\$	416,900	7 0.7%	\$ 2,070	\$ 2,675	\$ 605	4.8%.
Maricopa County	\$	460,700	₽	-0.8%	\$	460,700	7 1.0%	\$ 2,228	\$ 2,956	\$ 728	4.6%.
Pima County	\$	341,500	77	0.9%	\$	341,500	1.4%	\$ 1,884	\$ 2,191	\$ 307	5.3%.
Pinal County	\$	371,500	₽	-5.2%	\$	371,500	1 3.5%	\$ 2,003	\$ 2,384	\$ 381	5.2%.
Yavapai County	\$	490,300	77	0.9%	\$	490,300	1.8%	\$ 2,337	\$ 3,146	\$ 809	4.6%.
Tucson	\$	324,300	77	1.0%	\$	324,300	1.3%	\$ 1,788	\$ 2,081	\$ 293	5.3%.
Mesa	\$	430,600	₽	-0.4%	\$	430,600	7 1.1%	\$ 2,150	\$ 2,763	\$ 613	4.8%.
Chandler	\$	516,700	₽	-0.7%	\$	516,700	7 0.5%	\$ 2,344	\$ 3,315	\$ 972	4.4%.
Glendale	\$	405,600	₽	-0.2%	\$	405,600	- 0.1%	\$ 2,093	\$ 2,603	\$ 510	5.0%.
Gilbert	\$	565,700	₽	-0.5%	\$	565,700	7 1.3%	\$ 2,463	\$ 3,630	\$ 1,167	4.2%.
Scottsdale	\$	791,300	T	2.5%	\$	791,300	7 1.9%	\$ 4,385	\$ 5,077	\$ 693	5.3%.
Tempe	\$	470,300	77	0.9%	\$	470,300	7 0.4%	\$ 2,318	\$ 3,018	\$ 700	4.7%.
Peoria	\$	488,300	↓	-0.8%	\$	488,300	7 1.3%	\$ 2,208	\$ 3,133	\$ 925	4.3%.
Yuma	\$	285,100	T	2.3%	\$	285,100	1 5.0%	\$ 1,465	\$ 1,829	\$ 364	4.9%.
Queen Creek	\$	646,700	77	0.1%	\$	646,700	1 3.4%	\$ 2,222	\$ 4,150	\$ 1,927	3.3%.
Surprise	\$	431,200	↓	-4.0%	\$	431,200	1.4%	\$ 2,199	\$ 2,767	\$ 567	4.9%.
Rio Vista	\$	567,300	77	0.2%	\$	567,300	1 3.0%	\$ 2,103	\$ 3,640	\$ 1,537	3.6%.
Paradise Valley	\$	551,200	77	1.9%	\$	551,200	1 6.1%	\$ 2,238	\$ 3,537	\$ 1,298	3.9%.
Deer Valley	\$	428,100	N	0.4%	\$	428,100	1 7.0%	\$ 1,781	\$ 2,747	\$ 966	4.0%.
Camelback East	\$	534,200	N	0.4%	\$	534,200	1 5.2%	\$ 2,531	\$ 3,428	\$ 897	4.5%.
South Mountain	\$	356,300	↓	-1.0%	\$	356,300	≥ 8.3%	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,286	\$ 575	4.6%.
Ahwatukee Foothil	ls \$	536,100	77	0.9%	\$	536,100	1 6.4%	\$ 2,016	\$ 3,440	\$ 1,424	3.6%.

\$ 352,900 🖄 7.4%

\$ 443,200 🖄 8.0%

713,500 🏫 2.6%

\$ 419,600 🖄 7.8%

\$

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1,677 \$ 2,264 \$

2,844 \$

4,578 \$

2,692 \$

1,891 \$

2,640 \$

1,724 \$

587

952

1,938

968

4.6%.

4.1%.

3.6%.

3.9%.

\$ 352,900 🚽 -2.3%

\$ 443,200 🐬 1.1%

\$ 713,500 🏠 2.1%

\$ 419,600 🖖 -2.4%

Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

Estrella

Encanto

Laveen

Desert View

Resale Market Value and Trends



Study Area	Median Resale \$	Resale % Change YoY	Resale \$/SF	Rent % Change YoY	Median Rent \$	Cost of Ownership	Ownership Prem./Disc.	Cap Rate
North Gateway	\$ 629,000	7 0.9%	\$ 629,000	1.1%	\$ 2,346	\$ 4,036	\$ 1,690	3.6%.
85032	\$ 445,700	7 1.2%	\$ 445,700	1.2%	\$ 2,352	\$ 2,860	\$ 507	5.1%.
85022	\$ 457,800	7 0.6%	\$ 457,800	<i>7</i> 0.6%	\$ 2,336	\$ 2,937	\$ 601	4.9%.
85008	\$ 365,000	- 0.8%	\$ 365,000	7 0.1%	\$ 1,994	\$ 2,342	\$ 348	5.2%.
85254	\$ 837,600	1.3%	\$ 837,600	7 1.4%	\$ 3,890	\$ 5,374	\$ 1,485	4.5%.
85016	\$ 510,900	7 0.1%	\$ 510,900	7 1.3%	\$ 2,506	\$ 3,278	\$ 772	4.7%.
85018	\$ 880,100	7 0.3%	\$ 880,100	a 1.7%	\$ 4,204	\$ 5,647	\$ 1,443	4.6%.
85044	\$ 481,800	0.8%	\$ 481,800	↓ -1.1%	\$ 2,209	\$ 3,091	\$ 883	4.4%.
85041	\$ 368,000	- 1.8%	\$ 368,000	1 5.0%	\$ 2,116	\$ 2,361	\$ 245	5.5%.
85020	\$ 407,700	- 0.2%	\$ 407,700	- 0.4%	\$ 2,217	\$ 2,616	\$ 399	5.2%.
85021	\$ 448,200	0.3%	\$ 448,200	2.0%	\$ 2,524	\$ 2,876	\$ 352	5.4%.
85015	\$ 350,700	7 1.2%	\$ 350,700	1.4%	\$ 2,166	\$ 2,250	\$ 84	5.9%.
85023	\$ 423,700	0.2%	\$ 423,700	- 2.3%	\$ 2,076	\$ 2,719	\$ 643	4.7%.
85339	\$ 434,400	- 2.1%	\$ 434,400	4.1%	\$ 2,320	\$ 2,787	\$ 467	5.1%.
85048	\$ 571,400	7 1.0%	\$ 571,400	1.5%	\$ 2,767	\$ 3,666	\$ 900	4.6%.
85014	\$ 436,100	•0.6%	\$ 436,100	- 0.7%	\$ 2,221	\$ 2,798	\$ 577	4.9%.
85050	\$ 614,800	1.4%	\$ 614,800	- 0.3%	\$ 2,632	\$ 3,945	\$ 1,313	4.1%.
85331	\$ 820,700	1.7%	\$ 820,700	🖄 11.6%	\$ 3,024	\$ 5,266	\$ 2,242	3.5%.
85053	\$ 383,000	- 0.4%	\$ 383,000	7 1.3%	\$ 2,057	\$ 2,457	\$ 401	5.2%.
85353	\$ 391,900	↓ -2.3%	\$ 391,900	1.3%	\$ 2,107	\$ 2,515	\$ 407	5.2%.
85024	\$ 487,800	7 1.0%	\$ 487,800	7 0.1%	\$ 2,241	\$ 3,130	\$ 889	4.4%.
85013	\$ 490,500	7 1.6%	\$ 490,500	- 0.5%	\$ 2,217	\$ 3,147	\$ 930	4.3%.
85085	\$ 649,500	1.2%	\$ 649,500	- 0.8%	\$ 2,908	\$ 4,167	\$ 1,259	4.3%.

Market Performance and Trends: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips

TAIT Housing Report

Market Timing Rating and	Valuations: Phoenix and	Maior Cities and Zins
Warket mining Rating and		

Study Area		Rating	Median	Re	ntal Parity	% Over/Under Rental Parity	Historic Premium	% Over/Under Historic Prem.
Phoenix	₩	1	\$ 416,900	\$	322,600	29.3%	-12.4%	4 1.7%
Maricopa County	₩	1	\$ 460,700	\$	347,100	32.7%	-12.6%	45.3%
Pima County	₩	2	\$ 341,500	\$	293,600	16.3%	-17.8%	3 4.1%
Pinal County	₽	1	\$ 371,500	\$	312,100	1 9.0%	-11.0%	30.0%
Yavapai County	₩	1	\$ 490,300	\$	364,100	34.7%	-12.8%	47.5%
Tucson	₽	1	\$ 324,300	\$	278,500	1 6.5%	-21.5%	38.0%
Mesa	₽	1	\$ 430,600	\$	335,100	28.5%	-16.7%	45.2%
Chandler	₽	1	\$ 516,700	\$	365,200	41.5%	-7.3%	48.8%
Glendale	₽	1	\$ 405,600	\$	326,100	24.4%	-18.9%	43.3%
Gilbert	₽	1	\$ 565,700	\$	383,800	47.4%	-5.3%	52.7%
Scottsdale	Ψ	1	\$ 791,300	\$	683,300	1 5.8%	-29.9%	45.7%
Tempe	₩	1	\$ 470,300	\$	361,100	30.2%	-19.9%	50.1%
Peoria	₽	1	\$ 488,300	\$	344,100	41.9%	-6.6%	48.5%
Yuma	₽	1	\$ 285,100	\$	228,200	24.9%	-30.0%	54.9%
Queen Creek	₽	1	\$ 646,700	\$	346,300	86.7%	1.5%	85.2%
Surprise	₽	2	\$ 431,200	\$	342,700	25.8%	-5.1%	30.9%
Rio Vista	₽	1	\$ 567,300	\$	327,700	73.1%	-2.4%	75.5%
Paradise Valley	₽	1	\$ 551,200	\$	348,800	58.0%	-14.7%	72.7%
Deer Valley	₽	1	\$ 428,100	\$	277,600	54.3%	-17.4%	71.7%
Camelback East	₽	1	\$ 534,200	\$	394,300	35.5%	-26.8%	62.3%
South Mountain	₽	1	\$ 356,300	\$	266,600	33.7%	-31.1%	64.8%
Ahwatukee Foothills	₽	1	\$ 536,100	\$	314,200	70.7%	-6.8%	77.5%
Estrella	↓	1	\$ 352,900	\$	261,300	35.0%	-17.0%	52.0%
Encanto	₽	1	\$ 443,200	\$	294,700	50.4%	-25.4%	75.8%
Desert View	₽	1	\$ 713,500	\$	411,400	73.4%	-10.7%	84.1%
Laveen	₽	1	\$ 419,600	\$	268,700	56.2%	-11.9%	68.1%

Resale Market Value and Trends

TAIT Housing Report

Study Area	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	% Over/Under Rental Parity	Historic Premium	% Over/Under Historic Prem.
North Gateway	y 1	\$ 629,000	\$ 365,600	72 .1%	-3.7%	75.8%
85032	4 1	\$ 445,700	\$ 366,600	21.6%	-21.1%	42.7%
85022	4 1	\$ 457,800	\$ 364,000	25.7%	-17.3%	43.0%
85008	4 1	\$ 365,000	\$ 310,800	17.4%	-17.8%	52.0%
85254	4 1	\$ 837,600	\$ 606,200	38.2%	-13.6%	51.8%
85016	4 1	\$ 510,900	\$ 390,600	30.8%	-24.0%	54.8%
85018	4 1	\$ 880,100	\$ 655,200	34.3%	-28.4%	62.7%
85044	4 1	\$ 481,800	\$ 344,200	39.9%	-11.6%	51.5%
85041	4 1	\$ 368,000	\$ 329,800	▶ 11.6%	-26.7%	38.3%
85020	V 1	\$ 407,700	\$ 345,500	1 8.0%	-29.6%	47.6%
85021	4 1	\$ 448,200	\$ 393,300	1 3.9%	-24.5%	38.4%
85015	J 1	\$ 350,700	\$ 337,500	▶ 3.9%	-33.2%	37.1%
85023	J 1	\$ 423,700	\$ 323,500	31.0%	-7.0%	38.0%
85339	J 2	\$ 434,400	\$ 361,600	20.1%	-11.6%	31.7%
85048	J 1	\$ 571,400	\$ 431,100	32.5%	-7.4%	39.9%
85014	J 1	\$ 436,100	\$ 346,200	26.0%	-27.4%	53.4%
85050	J 1	\$ 614,800	\$ 410,100	49.9%	-9.5%	59.4%
85331	J 1	\$ 820,700	\$ 471,200	74.2%	-6.3%	80.5%
85053	J 1	\$ 383,000	\$ 320,500	19.5%	-22.0%	41.5%
85353	J 2	\$ 391,900	\$ 328,400	19.3%	-10.8%	30.1%
85024	J 1	\$ 487,800	\$ 349,200	39.7%	-13.0%	52.7%
85013	J 1	\$ 490,500	\$ 345,500	4 1.9%	-21.7%	63.6%
85085	J 1	\$ 649,500	\$ 453,200	43.3%	4.8%	38.5%

Market Timing Rating and Valuations: Phoenix and Major Cities and Zips



Maricopa County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.6% discount. Today's premium is 32.7%. This market is 45.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$460,700. Prices fell 0.8% year-over-year.

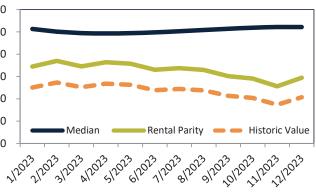
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,956, and rents average \$2,227, making owning \$728 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 1.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

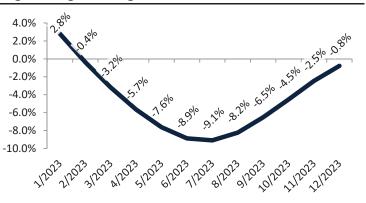
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	4=00.000
1/2023	2 3	\$ 456,500	\$ 372,200	\$500,000
2/2023	4 2	\$ 450,400	\$ 384,900	\$450,000 - 📟
3/2023	4 2	\$ 447,200	\$ 372,800	¢ 400.000
4/2023	1	\$ 446,200	\$ 381,900	\$400,000 -
5/2023	1	\$ 446,900	\$ 378,900	\$350,000 -
6/2023	1	\$ 448,900	\$ 365,100	\$300,000 -
7/2023	1	\$ 451,600	\$ 368,600	
8/2023	1	\$ 454,500	\$ 364,800	\$250,000 -
9/2023	1	\$ 457,000	\$ 350,900	\$200,000
10/2023	1	\$ 459,200	\$ 345,500	, ,
11/2023	1	\$ 460,900	\$ 328,000	1202312
12/2023	1	\$ 460,700	\$ 347,100	·

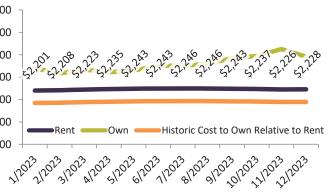


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	35.2%	\$ 456,500	1.8%
2/2023	29.6%	\$ 450,400	-0.4%
3/2023	32.5%	\$ 447,200	-3.2%
4/2023	29.4%	\$ 446,200	-5.7%
5/2023	30.5%	\$ 446,900	-7.6%
6/2023	35.5%	\$ 448,900	-8.9%
7/2023	35.1%	\$ 451,600	-9.1%
8/2023	37.2%	\$ 454,500	-8.2%
9/2023	42.8%	\$ 457,000	-6.5%
10/2023	45.5%	\$ 459,200	4.5%
11/2023	53.1%	\$ 460,900	- 2.5%
12/2023	45.3%	\$ 460,700	-0.8%



		-	-	-	
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$4,00
1/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,201	\$	2,699	. ,
2/2023	4.8%	\$ 2,208	\$	2,583	\$3 <i>,</i> 50
3/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,223	\$	2,667	\$3,00
4/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,235	\$	2,611	са <u>г</u> о
5/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,243	\$	2,645	\$2,50
6/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,243	\$	2,758	\$2,00
7/2023		\$ 2,246	\$	2,752	\$1,50
8/2023		\$ 2,246	\$	2,798	Ş1,50
9/2023		\$ 2,243	\$	2,921	\$1,00
10/2023		\$ 2,237	\$	2,973	
11/2023	ℤ 0.9%	\$ 2,226	\$	3,127	
12/2023		\$ 2,228	\$	2,956	





Pima County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.8% discount. Today's premium is 16.3%. This market is 34.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$341,500. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

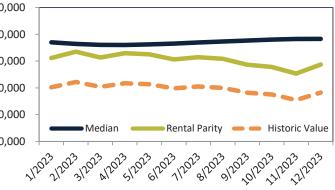
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,191, and rents average \$1,884, making owning \$307 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 4.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

Market rating = 2

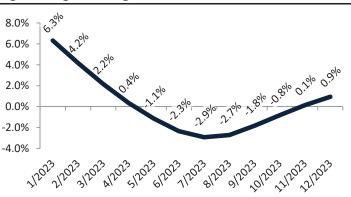
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	Rating	Date
\$400,000	305,800	\$	335,000	\$ ≥ 4	1/2023
\$350,000	317,600	\$	332,100	\$ ≥ 4	2/2023
\$350,000	306,700	\$	330,300	\$ -⇒ 5	3/2023
\$300,000	314,700	\$	330,100	\$ 2 3	4/2023
	312,600	\$	331,100	\$ 2 3	5/2023
\$250,000	303,200	\$	332,800	\$ 2 3	6/2023
\$200,000	307,300	\$	334,700	\$ 2 3	7/2023
\$200,000	304,200	\$	336,600	\$ nψ 2	8/2023
\$150,000	293,200	\$	338,400	\$ nψ 2	9/2023
,	289,200	\$	340,100	\$ 4 1	10/2023
	276,700	\$	341,300	\$ 4 1	11/2023
	293,600	\$	341,500	\$ 4 2	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	27.4%	\$ 335,000	6.3%
2/2023	22.4%	\$ 332,100	1.2%
3/2023	25.5%	\$ 330,300	1.2%
4/2023	22.7%	\$ 330,100	0.4%
5/2023	23.8%	\$ 331,100	-1.1%
6/2023	27.6%	\$ 332,800	-2.3%
7/2023	26.8%	\$ 334,700	-2.9%
8/2023	28.5%	\$ 336,600	-2.7%
9/2023	33.3%	\$ 338,400	-1.8%
10/2023	35.4%	\$ 340,100	-0.8%
11/2023	41.2%	\$ 341,300	0.1%
12/2023	34.1%	\$ 341,500	0.9%



Date	%	6 Change		Rent	Own	\$2,800 ¬
1/2023	\mathbf{N}	8.2%	\$	1,809	\$ 1,981	<i> </i>
2/2023	2	7.5%	\$	1,822	\$ 1,905	\$2,300 - 8 - 12 - 22 - 22 - 22 - 22 - 22 - 22
3/2023		6.7%	\$	1,829	\$ 1,970	\$2,300 - 5
4/2023		6.1%	\$	1,842	\$ 1,932	
5/2023	r	5.6%	\$	1,851	\$ 1,960	\$1,800 -
6/2023		5.2%	\$	1,863	\$ 2,045	
7/2023		5.0%	\$	1,873	\$ 2,040	\$1,300 -
8/2023		4.7%	\$	1,873	\$ 2,072	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	r	4.5%	\$	1,874	\$ 2,163	\$800 +
10/2023		4.3%	\$	1,873	\$ 2,202	122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122
11/2023	r	4.3%	\$	1,878	\$ 2,316	1/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/202
12/2023		4.4%	\$	1,884	\$ 2,191	ý ý ý



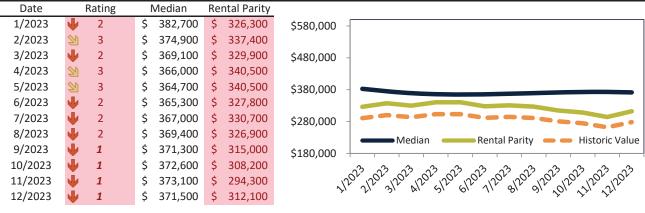
Pinal County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.0% discount. Today's premium is 19.0%. This market is 30.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$371,500. Prices fell 5.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,383, and rents average \$2,003, making owning \$380 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

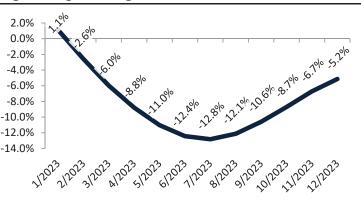
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

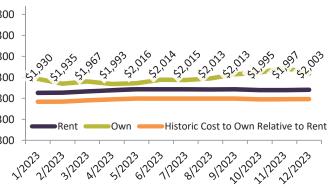


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

± Typ. Value	Ν	Лedian	% Change	
28.2%	\$	382,700	7 1.1%	
22.1%	\$	374,900	-2.6%	
22.8%	\$	369,100	-6.0%	
18.4%	\$	366,000	-8.8%	
18.1%	\$	364,700	👆 -11.0%	
22.4%	\$	365,300	4 -12.4%	
21.9%	\$	367,000	👆 -12.8%	-
24.0%	\$	369,400	🖖 -12.1%	-
28.8%	\$	371,300	👆 -10.6%	-
31.9%	\$	372,600	-8.7%	
37.7%	\$	373,100	-6.7%	
30.0%	\$	371,500	-5.2%	
	28.2% 22.1% 22.8% 18.4% 18.1% 22.4% 21.9% 24.0% 28.8% 31.9% 37.7%	28.2% \$ 22.1% \$ 22.8% \$ 18.4% \$ 18.1% \$ 22.4% \$ 21.9% \$ 24.0% \$ 31.9% \$ 37.7% \$	28.2% \$ 382,700 22.1% \$ 374,900 22.8% \$ 369,100 18.4% \$ 366,000 18.1% \$ 364,700 22.4% \$ 365,300 21.9% \$ 367,000 24.0% \$ 369,400 28.8% \$ 371,300 31.9% \$ 372,600 37.7% \$ 373,100	28.2% \$ 382,700 1.1% 22.1% \$ 374,900 -2.6% 22.8% \$ 369,100 -6.0% 18.4% \$ 366,000 -8.8% 18.1% \$ 364,700 -11.0% 22.4% \$ 365,300 -12.4% 21.9% \$ 367,000 -12.8% 24.0% \$ 369,400 -12.1% 28.8% \$ 371,300 -10.6% 31.9% \$ 373,100 -6.7%



		-	-	-	-	
Dat	e s	% Change	Rent		Own	
1/20	23 🏫	6.0%	\$ 1,930	\$	2,263	\$3,80
2/20	23 🏠	5.2%	\$ 1,935	\$	2,150	\$3,30
3/20	23 🏠	4.6%	\$ 1,967	\$	2,201	
4/20	23 🏠	4.3%	\$ 1,993	\$	2,142	\$2,80
5/20	23 🏠	4.2%	\$ 2,016	\$	2,159	\$2,30
6/20	23 🏠	4.0%	\$ 2,014	\$	2,244	\$1,80
7/20	23 🏠	3.8%	\$ 2,015	\$	2,236	
8/20	23 🏠	3.6%	\$ 2,013	\$	2,274	\$1,30
9/20	23 🏠	3.5%	\$ 2,013	\$	2,373	\$80
10/20	023 🏠	3.2%	\$ 1,995	\$	2,412	
11/20	023 🏠	3.2%	\$ 1,997	\$	2,531	
12/20	023 🏫	3.5%	\$ 2,003	\$	2,384	





Yavapai County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -12.8% discount. Today's premium is 34.7%. This market is 47.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$490,300. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

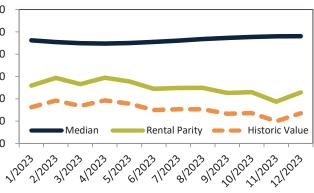
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,145, and rents average \$2,336, making owning \$809 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 2.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

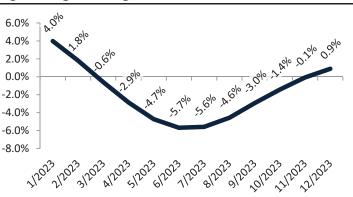
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	
1/2023	y 2	\$ 481,200	\$ 379,700	\$550,000
2/2023	1	\$ 477,300	\$ 396,700	\$500,000
3/2023	1	\$ 474,600	\$ 383,000	¢450.000
4/2023	J 2	\$ 473,800	\$ 397,300	\$450,000
5/2023	4 2	\$ 474,800	\$ 388,800	\$400,000
6/2023	1	\$ 477,400	\$ 372,500	\$350,000
7/2023	1	\$ 480,500	\$ 374,400	\$550,000
8/2023	1	\$ 483,800	\$ 374,600	\$300,000
9/2023	1	\$ 486,400	\$ 363,100	\$250,000
10/2023	1	\$ 488,600	\$ 364,800	+)
11/2023	1	\$ 489,900	\$ 343,600	
12/2023	1	\$ 490,300	\$ 364,100	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	939.5%	\$ 481,200	1.0%
2/2023	33.1%	\$ 477,300	7 1.8%
3/2023	36.7%	\$ 474,600	-0.6%
4/2023	32.1%	\$ 473,800	-2.9%
5/2023	34.9%	\$ 474,800	4.7%
6/2023	41.0%	\$ 477,400	-5.7%
7/2023	41.1%	\$ 480,500	-5.6%
8/2023	42.0%	\$ 483,800	-4.6%
9/2023	46.8%	\$ 486,400	-3.0%
10/2023	6.7%	\$ 488,600	-1.4%
11/2023	55.4%	\$ 489,900	-0.1%
12/2023	47.5%	\$ 490,300	0.9%



Date	% Chai	nge	Rent	Own	\$3,700 ¬
1/2023	2 8.6%	6	\$ 2,246	\$ 2,846	<i>yyyyyyyyyyyyy</i>
2/2023	2 8.29	6	\$ 2,275	\$ 2,737	\$3,200 -
3/2023	2 7.3%	6	\$ 2,284	\$ 2,830	10 15 at at at al at at at at at at
4/2023	1.7%	6	\$ 2,325	\$ 2,773	\$2,700 - 21,16,21,15,28,21,22,20,21,28,21,20,21,20,21,20,21,20,21,20,21,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,20,
5/2023	1.0%	6	\$ 2,302	\$ 2,811	\$2,200 -
6/2023	1.6%	6	\$ 2,289	\$ 2,933	\$2,200 -
7/2023	1.6%	6	\$ 2,282	\$ 2,928	\$1,700 -
8/2023	1.3%	6	\$ 2,307	\$ 2,979	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.3%	6	\$ 2,321	\$ 3,109	\$1,200 +
10/2023	1.79	6	\$ 2,362	\$ 3,163	\mathcal{N}
11/2023	1.6%	6	\$ 2,332	\$ 3,324	1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 51/20 ²³ 61/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 91/20 ²³ 01/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³
12/2023	1.8%	6	\$ 2,337	\$ 3,146	y y y



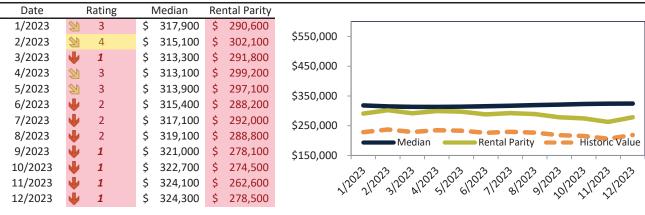
Tucson Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.5% discount. Today's premium is 16.5%. This market is 38.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$324,300. Prices rose 1.0% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,080, and rents average \$1,787, making owning \$293 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

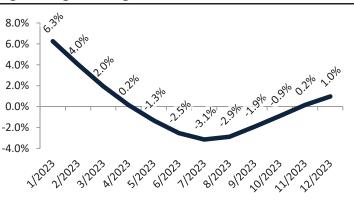
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	— 30.9%	\$ 317,900	6.3%
2/2023	25.8%	\$ 315,100	1.0%
3/2023	28.9%	\$ 313,300	2.0%
4/2023	26.2%	\$ 313,100	0.2%
5/2023	27.2%	\$ 313,900	-1.3%
6/2023	31.0%	\$ 315,400	-2.5%
7/2023	30.1%	\$ 317,100	-3.1%
8/2023	32.0%	\$ 319,100	-2.9%
9/2023	36.9%	\$ 321,000	-1.9%
10/2023	9 39.1%	\$ 322,700	-0.9%
11/2023	44.9%	\$ 324,100	0.2%
12/2023	38.0%	\$ 324,300	7 1.0%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
1/2023	🖄 8.7%	\$ 1,719	\$ 1,880	<i>40,000</i>
2/2023	2.9%	\$ 1,733	\$ 1,807	\$2,500 - 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
3/2023	21.1%	\$ 1,740	\$ 1,868	\$2,000 - 12 133 16 152 153 11 18 18 15 153 11 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
4/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,751	\$ 1,832	۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰،
5/2023	1.9%	\$ 1,759	\$ 1,858	\$1,500 -
6/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,771	\$ 1,938	Ş1,500 -
7/2023	1.3%	\$ 1,780	\$ 1,932	\$1,000 -
8/2023	1.9%	\$ 1,778	\$ 1,965	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.6%	\$ 1,778	\$ 2,051	\$500 +
10/2023	1.4%	\$ 1,777	\$ 2,089	રું
11/2023	1.3%	\$ 1,782	\$ 2,199	1/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 5/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 7/20 ²³ 8/20 ²³ 9/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³
12/2023	4.3%	\$ 1,788	\$ 2,081	× × ×



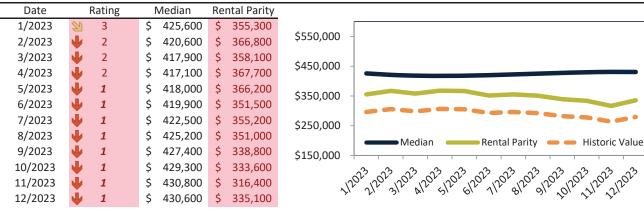
Mesa Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -16.7% discount. Today's premium is 28.5%. This market is 45.2% overvalued. Median home price is \$430,600. Prices fell 0.4% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,762, and rents average \$2,150, making owning \$612 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.8%.

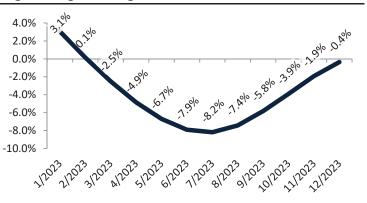
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	36.5%	\$ 425,600	1.1%
2/2023	31.4%	\$ 420,600	0.1%
3/2023	33.4%	\$ 417,900	-2.5%
4/2023	30.1%	\$ 417,100	4.9%
5/2023	30.8%	\$ 418,000	-6.7%
6/2023	36.1%	\$ 419,900	-7.9%
7/2023	35.6%	\$ 422,500	-8.2%
8/2023	37.8%	\$ 425,200	-7.4%
9/2023	42.8%	\$ 427,400	-5.8%
10/2023	45.4%	\$ 429,300	-3.9%
11/2023	52.8%	\$ 430,800	-1.9%
12/2023	45.2%	\$ 430,600	-0.4%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,102	\$ 2,517	
2/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,104	\$ 2,412	\$3,000 -
3/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,135	\$ 2,492	\$2,500 - 2, 2 - 2
4/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,152	\$ 2,441	2,500 - 20
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,168	\$ 2,474	\$2,000 -
6/2023	7 1.4%	\$ 2,160	\$ 2,580	Ş2,000 -
7/2023	0.9%	\$ 2,165	\$ 2,575	\$1,500 -
8/2023	7 0.6%	\$ 2,161	\$ 2,618	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	7 0.5%	\$ 2,166	\$ 2,731	\$1,000 +
10/2023	0.6%	\$ 2,160	\$ 2,779	જે
11/2023	7 0.6%	\$ 2,147	\$ 2,923	1/2012/2013/1012,1/2013/2012,1/2012,1/2012,1/2012,1/2012,1/2012,1/2012
12/2023	7 1.1%	\$ 2,150	\$ 2,763	y y y



Chandler Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.3% discount. Today's premium is 41.5%. This market is 48.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$516,700. Prices fell 0.7% year-over-year.

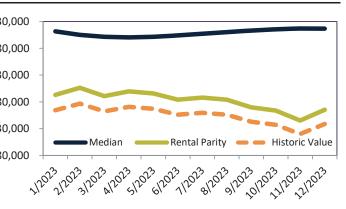
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,315, and rents average \$2,343, making owning \$971 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 0.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

Market rating = 1

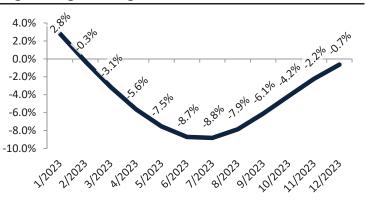
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	I	Rating		Date
) \$5	393,100	\$	511,600	\$	3	2	1/2023
) \$4	406,300	\$	505,100	\$	2	Ψ.	2/2023
) ,4	390,700	\$	501,500	\$	1	↓	3/2023
\$4	399,800	\$	500,400	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
	395,900	\$	501,500	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
) \$3	384,000	\$	504,000	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
)	388,000	\$	507,300	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
\$3	384,000	\$	510,500	\$	1	↓	8/2023
) \$2	369,900	\$	513,200	\$	1	↓	9/2023
	363,800	\$	515,400	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
2	345,200	\$	517,000	\$	1	↓	11/2023
2	365,200	\$	516,700	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	37.4%	\$ 511,600	1.8%
2/2023	31.6%	\$ 505,100	-0.3%
3/2023	35.6%	\$ 501,500	-3.1%
4/2023	32.5%	\$ 500,400	-5.6%
5/2023	34.0%	\$ 501,500	-7.5%
6/2023	38.5%	\$ 504,000	-8.7%
7/2023	38.0%	\$ 507,300	-8.8%
8/2023	40.2%	\$ 510,500	-7.9%
9/2023	46.0%	\$ 513,200	-6.1%
10/2023	49.0%	\$ 515,400	-4.2%
11/2023	57.1%	\$ 517,000	-2.2%
12/2023	48.8%	\$ 516,700	-0.7%



Date	% Change	Rent	0	wn	\$3,800 ¬
1/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,325	\$	3,025	<i>y</i> 5,500
2/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,330	\$	2,897	\$3,300 -
3/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,330	\$	2,990	25 20 20 W W 24 20 25 264 264 256 W W
4/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,340	\$	2,928	$$2,800 - 2^{35} - 2^{30} - 2$
5/2023		\$ 2,344	\$	2,969	\$2,300 -
6/2023	0.9%	\$ 2,360	\$	3,097	\$2,500 -
7/2023		\$ 2,365	\$	3,091	\$1,800 -
8/2023	0.4%	\$ 2,364	\$	3,143	Rent Covn Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,364	\$	3,280	\$1,300 +
10/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,356	\$	3,337	જે
11/2023	7 0.2%	\$ 2,342	\$	3,508	12022202320231022120251026120212028102910291020201212022
12/2023	7 0.5%	\$ 2,344	\$	3,315	ý ý ý



Glendale Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -18.9% discount. Today's premium is 24.4%. This market is 43.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$405,600. Prices fell 0.2% year-over-year.

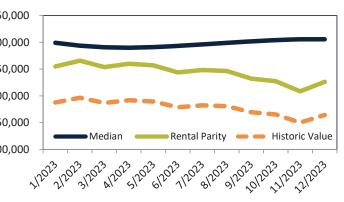
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,602, and rents average \$2,092, making owning \$509 per month more costly than renting.

Rents fell 0.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.0%.

Market rating = 1

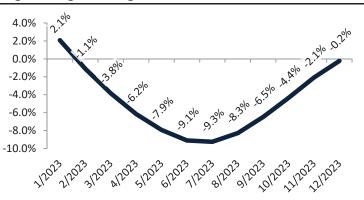
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median		Rating	Date
\$450	\$ 355,000	399,200	\$) 4	1/2023 🔰
\$400	\$ 365,800	393,600	\$	3	2/2023 🔰
Ş+00	\$ 353,800	390,700	\$	2	3/2023 🤳
\$350	\$ 360,000	389,900	\$	2	4/2023 🤳
	\$ 357,000	391,000	\$	1	5/2023 🤳
\$300	\$ 343,900	393,100	\$	1	6/2023 🤳
\$250	\$ 348,200	396,000	\$	1	7/2023 🤳
Ş23(\$ 346,500	399,200	\$	1	8/2023 🤳
\$200	\$ 332,300	401,800	\$	1	9/2023 🤳
	\$ 327,400	404,000	\$	1	10/2023 🤳
	\$ 308,500	405,700	\$	1	11/2023 🤳
	\$ 326,100	405,600	\$	1	12/2023 🤳



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	31.4%	\$ 399,200	1.1%
2/2023	26.5%	\$ 393,600	-1.1%
3/2023	29.4%	\$ 390,700	-3.8%
4/2023	27.2%	\$ 389,900	-6.2%
5/2023	28.5%	\$ 391,000	-7.9%
6/2023	33.2%	\$ 393,100	-9.1%
7/2023	32.7%	\$ 396,000	-9.3%
8/2023	34.1%	\$ 399,200	-8.3%
9/2023	39.8%	\$ 401,800	-6.5%
10/2023	42.3%	\$ 404,000	-4.4%
11/2023	50.4%	\$ 405,700	-2.1%
12/2023	43.3%	\$ 405,600	-0.2 %



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
1/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,100	\$ 2,361	<i>v</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
2/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,098	\$ 2,257	\$2,500 - 22,000 + 2
3/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,110	\$ 2,330	\$2,500 = 2100 + 2110 + 2100
4/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,107	\$ 2,282	¢2.000
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,114	\$ 2,315	\$2,000 -
6/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,113	\$ 2,415	
7/2023	0.7%	\$ 2,122	\$ 2,413	\$1,500 -
8/2023	7 0.5%	\$ 2,133	\$ 2,458	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	7 0.2%	\$ 2,124	\$ 2,568	\$1,000 +
10/2023	0.2%	\$ 2,120	\$ 2,616	રું
11/2023	-0.2%	\$ 2,093	\$ 2,753	1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 51/20 ²³ 61/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 91/20 ²³ 01/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³
12/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,093	\$ 2,603	y y y



Gilbert Housing Market Value & Trends Update

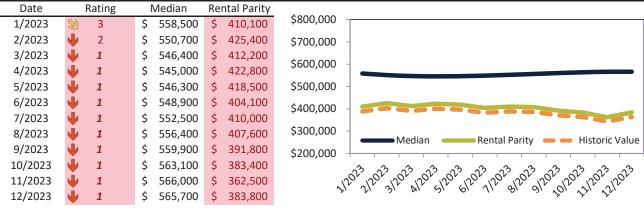
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -5.3% discount. Today's premium is 47.4%. This market is 52.7% overvalued.

Median home price is \$565,700. Prices fell 0.5% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,629, and rents average \$2,462, making owning \$1,166 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%.

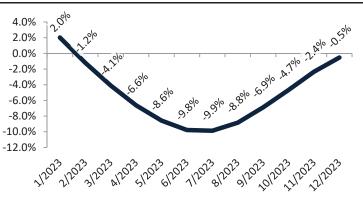
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	41.5%	\$ 558,500	1.0%
2/2023	34.7%	\$ 550,700	-1.2%
3/2023	37.8%	\$ 546,400	4.1%
4/2023	34.2%	\$ 545,000	-6.6%
5/2023	35.8%	\$ 546,300	-8.6%
6/2023	41.1%	\$ 548,900	-9.8%
7/2023	40.0%	\$ 552,500	-9.9%
8/2023	41.8%	\$ 556,400	-8.8%
9/2023	48.2%	\$ 559,900	-6.9%
10/2023	52.2%	\$ 563,100	-4.7%
11/2023	61.4%	\$ 566,000	-2.4%
12/2023	52.7%	\$ 565,700	-0.5%



		•	•	-	· · · ·
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	
1/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,425	\$	3,303	\$4,500 -
2/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,440	\$	3,158	+ .,
3/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,458	\$	3,258	\$3,500 - No No No NA N
4/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,474	\$	3,189	\$3,500 - 22,42 22,48 25,458 21 22,41
5/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,477	\$	3,234	\$2,500 -
6/2023	7 1.8%	\$ 2,483	\$	3,372	
7/2023		\$ 2,499	\$	3,367	\$1,500 -
8/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,510	\$	3,425	Rent Own —
9/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,504	\$	3,578	\$500 +
10/2023		\$ 2,483	\$	3,646	1222,2023,2023,2023,2023,2023,20
11/2023		\$ 2,460	\$	3,840	1/2° 2/2° 3/2° 4/2° 5/2° 6/2°
12/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,463	\$	3,630	





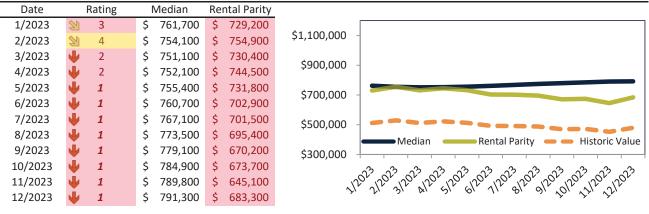
Scottsdale Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -29.9% discount. Today's premium is 15.8%. This market is 45.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$791,300. Prices rose 2.5% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,077, and rents average \$4,384, making owning \$692 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.9% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.3%.

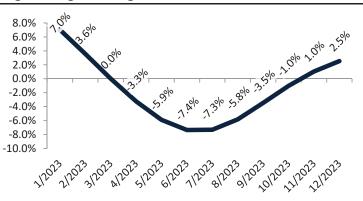
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	— 34.4%	\$ 761,700	2.0%
2/2023	29.8%	\$ 754,100	1.6%
3/2023	32.8%	\$ 751,100	0.0%
4/2023	31.0%	\$ 752,100	-3.3%
5/2023	33.2%	\$ 755,400	-5.9%
6/2023	38.2%	\$ 760,700	-7.4%
7/2023	939.3%	\$ 767,100	-7.3%
8/2023	41.2%	\$ 773,500	-5.8%
9/2023	6.2%	\$ 779,100	-3.5%
10/2023	6.4%	\$ 784,900	-1.0%
11/2023	52.4%	\$ 789,800	1.0%
12/2023	45.7%	\$ 791,300	1.5%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
1/2023	1.6%	\$ 4,312	\$ 4,504	- \$5,400 - N 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
2/2023	1.5%	\$ 4,330	\$ 4,325	$55,400 - (43)^{2} ($
3/2023	1.8%	\$ 4,356	\$ 4,479	\$4,400 -
4/2023	1.3%	\$ 4,357	\$ 4,401	+
5/2023	1.8%	\$ 4,332	\$ 4,472	\$3,400 -
6/2023	1.6%	\$ 4,319	\$ 4,674	
7/2023	1.1%	\$ 4,275	\$ 4,675	\$2,400 -
8/2023	2.0%	\$ 4,282	\$ 4,762	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		\$ 4,284	\$ 4,979	\$1,400 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
10/2023		\$ 4,362	\$ 5,081	રે
11/2023		\$ 4,377	\$ 5,359	1/202 2/202 3/202 1/202 5/202 6/202 1/202 8/202 3/202 3/202 1/202 1/202
12/2023	7 1.9%	\$ 4,385	\$ 5,077	¥ ¥ ¥



Tempe Housing Market Value & Trends Update

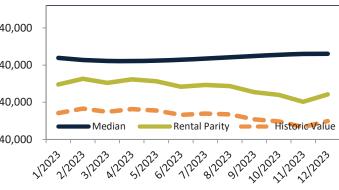
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -19.9% discount. Today's premium is 30.2%. This market is 50.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$470,300. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,017, and rents average \$2,317, making owning \$700 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

Market rating = 1

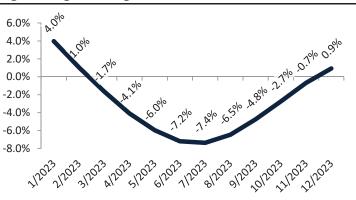
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

		ntal Parity	Re	Median	I	Rating	Date	
		387,800	\$	459,000	\$	≥ 3	1/2023	
	\$540,000 -	403,100	\$	453,600	\$	🤟 2	2/2023	
		392,200	\$	451,200	\$	nψ 2	3/2023	
	\$440,000 -	401,400	\$	450,700	\$	nψ 2	4/2023	
	\$440,000 -	396,600	\$	451,800	\$	1 1	5/2023	
		381,800	\$	454,100	\$	1 1	6/2023	
_	\$340,000 -	386,300	\$	457,400	\$	1 1	7/2023	
		383,600	\$	461,000	\$	1 1	8/2023	
	\$240,000 -	367,000	\$	464,200	\$	1 1	9/2023	
\hat{v} \hat{v} \hat{v}	. ,	360,000	\$	467,300	\$	1 1	10/2023	
22212023120234	N	341,200	\$	470,000	\$	1 1	11/2023	
V 27 W		361,100	\$	470,300	\$	1 1	12/2023	

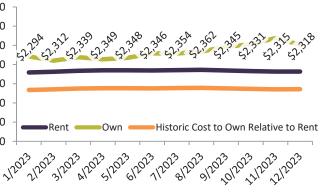


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	38.2%	\$ 459,000	1.0%
2/2023	32.4%	\$ 453,600	1.0%
3/2023	34.9%	\$ 451,200	-1.7%
4/2023	32.2%	\$ 450,700	4.1%
5/2023	33.8%	\$ 451,800	-6.0%
6/2023	38.8%	\$ 454,100	-7.2%
7/2023	38.3%	\$ 457,400	-7.4%
8/2023	40.1%	\$ 461,000	-6.5%
9/2023	6.4%	\$ 464,200	-4.8%
10/2023	49.7%	\$ 467,300	-2.7%
11/2023	57.6%	\$ 470,000	-0.7%
12/2023	50.1%	\$ 470,300	0.9%



		-	-	-	
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$4,000
1/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,294	\$	2,714	
2/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,312	\$	2,601	\$3,500 -
3/2023	3.3%	\$ 2,339	\$	2,690	\$3,000 - 22 54 52 52 53 52 54 54
4/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,349	\$	2,637	\$2,500
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,348	\$	2,674	\$2,000 -
6/2023	7 1.2%	\$ 2,346	\$	2,790	\$1,500 -
7/2023	0.7%	\$ 2,354	\$	2,787	
8/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,362	\$	2,838	\$1,000 - Rent - Own
9/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,345	\$	2,967	\$500 +
10/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,331	\$	3,025	N N N N N
11/2023	0.0%	\$ 2,315	\$	3,189	1202212023120221202512023
12/2023	0.4%	\$ 2,318	\$	3,018	





Peoria Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.6% discount. Today's premium is 41.9%. This market is 48.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$488,300. Prices fell 0.8% year-over-year.

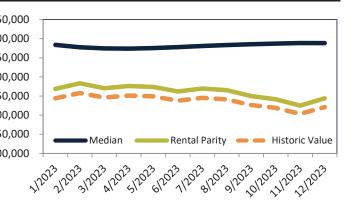
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,133, and rents average \$2,208, making owning \$924 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

Rents rose 1.3% year-over-year. The current capit

Market rating = 1

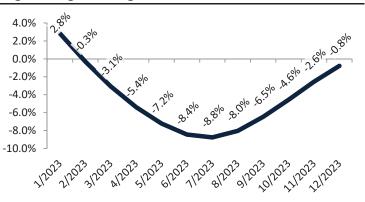
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Median	ſ	Rating	Date
\$55	368,600	483,700	\$	3	1/2023 😒
\$50	383,300	477,400	\$	2	2/2023 🦊
\$45	370,600	474,400	\$	2	3/2023 🦊
\$40	376,200	474,000	\$	1	4/2023 🦊
	374,000	475,500	\$	1	5/2023 🤟
\$35	361,900	478,000	\$	1	6/2023 🦊
\$30	369,700	480,700	\$	1	7/2023 🤟
\$25	365,400	483,400	\$	1	8/2023 🤟
\$20	349,800	485,400	\$	1	9/2023 🦊
	341,500	487,200	\$	1	10/2023 🤟
	325,000	488,600	\$	1	11/2023 🦊
	344,100	488,300	\$	1	12/2023 🦊



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	37.9%	\$ 483,700	1.8%
2/2023	31.2%	\$ 477,400	-0.3%
3/2023	34.6%	\$ 474,400	-3.1%
4/2023	32.6%	\$ 474,000	-5.4%
5/2023	33.8%	\$ 475,500	-7.2%
6/2023	38.7%	\$ 478,000	-8.4%
7/2023	36.7%	\$ 480,700	-8.8%
8/2023	38.9%	\$ 483,400	-8.0%
9/2023	45.4%	\$ 485,400	-6.5%
10/2023	49.3%	\$ 487,200	-4.6%
11/2023	57.0%	\$ 488,600	-2.6%
12/2023	48.5%	\$ 488,300	-0.8%



			•		
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$4,0
1/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,180	\$	2,860	. ,
2/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,198	\$	2,738	\$3,5
3/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,210	\$	2,829	\$3,0
4/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,202	\$	2,774	\$2,5
5/2023		\$ 2,214	\$	2,815	\$2,0
6/2023		\$ 2,224	\$	2,937	\$1,5
7/2023		\$ 2,253	\$	2,929	
8/2023		\$ 2,250	\$	2,976	\$1,0
9/2023		\$ 2,236	\$	3,102	\$5
10/2023		\$ 2,212	\$	3,154	
11/2023		\$ 2,205	\$	3,315	
12/2023		\$ 2,208	\$	3,133	





Yuma Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -30.0% discount. Today's premium is 24.9%. This market is 54.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$285,100. Prices rose 2.3% year-over-year.

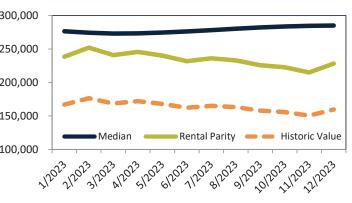
Monthly cost of ownership is \$1,829, and rents average \$1,464, making owning \$364 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 5.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

Market rating = 1

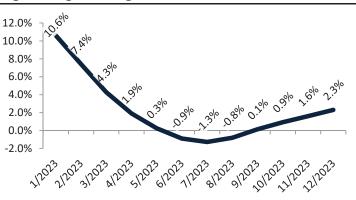
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

4.0	Rental Parity	Median	g	Rating	Date
\$3	\$ 238,500	276,400	ç	1	1/2023
	\$ 252,100	274,400	ç	1	2/2023
\$2	\$ 241,000	273,100	Ş	1 🕹	3/2023
	\$ 245,700	273,400	Ş	1	4/2023
\$2	\$ 240,100	274,600	ç	1	5/2023
	\$ 231,700	276,300	Ş	1 🕹	6/2023
\$1	\$ 236,000	278,200	ç	1 🕹	7/2023
	\$ 233,100	280,400	Ş	1 🕹	8/2023
\$1	\$ 225,800	282,300	Ş	1 🕹	9/2023
	\$ 222,700	283,600	ç	1	10/2023
	\$ 215,000	284,600	ç	1 🎍	11/2023
	\$ 228,200	285,100	ç	1 🕹	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	45.9%	\$ 276,400	210.6%
2/2023	38.8%	\$ 274,400	2 7.4%
3/2023	43.3%	\$ 273,100	4.3%
4/2023	41.3%	\$ 273,400	7 1.9%
5/2023	44.4%	\$ 274,600	0.3%
6/2023	49.2%	\$ 276,300	-0.9%
7/2023	47.9%	\$ 278,200	-1.3%
8/2023	50.3%	\$ 280,400	-0.8%
9/2023	55.0%	\$ 282,300	7 0.1%
10/2023	57.3%	\$ 283,600	0.9%
11/2023	62.4%	\$ 284,600	1.6%
12/2023	54.9%	\$ 285,100	1.3%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,500 ¬
1/2023	🖄 18.1%	\$ 1,410	\$ 1,634	<i>y</i> =,000
2/2023	215.3%	\$ 1,446	\$ 1,574	\$2,000 - ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
3/2023	🖄 13.2%	\$ 1,437	\$ 1,628	\$2,000 - 10 10 23 23 23 22 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24
4/2023	≥ 11.4%	\$ 1,438	\$ 1,600	
5/2023	9.2%	\$ 1,422	\$ 1,626	\$1,500 -
6/2023	2.7%	\$ 1,424	\$ 1,698	
7/2023	6.4%	\$ 1,438	\$ 1,695	\$1,000 -
8/2023	1.4%	\$ 1,435	\$ 1,726	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	4.8%	\$ 1,444	\$ 1,804	\$500 +
10/2023	1.6%	\$ 1,442	\$ 1,836	
11/2023	1 5.1%	\$ 1,459	\$ 1,931	1/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 3/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 5/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 7/20 ²³ 8/20 ²³ 9/20 ²³ 20/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 21/20 ²³
12/2023	1.0%	\$ 1,465	\$ 1,829	y y y



Queen Creek Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.5% premium. Today's premium is 86.7%. This market is 85.2% overvalued.

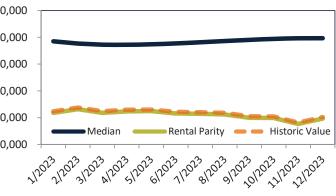
Median home price is \$646,700. Prices rose 0.1% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,149, and rents average \$2,222, making owning \$1,927 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.3%.

Market rating = 1

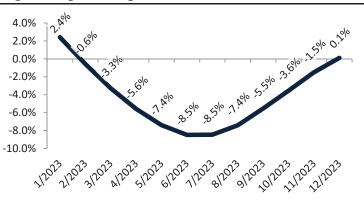
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median		Rating	Date	Date
\$750,000	368,000	\$	635,100	\$	1	1/2023 🤟	1/2023
\$650,000	381,600	\$	627,000	\$	1	2/2023 🤳	2/2023
\$050,000	368,300	\$	622,700	\$	1	3/2023 🤳	3/2023
\$550,000	373,600	\$	622,100	\$	1	4/2023 🤳	4/2023
	374,400	\$	624,000	\$	1	5/2023 🤳	5/2023
\$450,000	365,800	\$	627,400	\$	1	6/2023 🤳	6/2023
\$350,000	364,200	\$	631,600	\$	1	7/2023 🤳	7/2023
\$550,000 ·	362,300	\$	636,200	\$	1	8/2023 🤳	8/2023
\$250,000	349,300	\$	640,200	\$	1	9/2023 🤳	9/2023
,,	348,900	\$	643,900	\$	1	10/2023 🤳	10/2023
17	326,500	\$	646,600	\$	1	11/2023 🤳	11/2023
	346,300	\$	646,700	\$	1	12/2023 🤳	12/2023

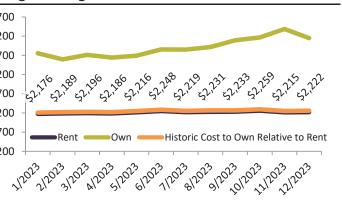


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

-	Data	+ Tun Value	Ν	Andian	0/	Change	
_	Date	± Typ. Value	P	Vedian	7	6 Change	_
	1/2023	71.0%	\$	635,100	$\mathbf{\hat{T}}$	2.4%	
	2/2023	62.8%	\$	627,000	₩.	-0.6%	
	3/2023	67.5%	\$	622,700	↓	-3.3%	
	4/2023	65.0%	\$	622,100	↓	-5.6%	
	5/2023	65.1%	\$	624,000	₩.	-7.4%	
	6/2023	70.0%	\$	627,400	₩.	-8.5%	
	7/2023	71.9%	\$	631,600	₩.	-8.5%	
	8/2023	74.1%	\$	636,200	₩.	-7.4%	
	9/2023	81.7%	\$	640,200	₩.	-5.5%	
	10/2023	83.0%	\$	643,900	₩.	-3.6%	
	11/2023	96.5%	\$	646,600	₩.	-1.5%	
	12/2023	85.2%	\$	646,700	N	0.1%	



Date	% Change	Rent Own		Own	\$4,7	
1/2023	6.8%	\$	2,176	\$	3,756	. ,
2/2023	6.3%	\$	2,189	\$	3,596	\$4,20
3/2023	5.3%	\$	2,196	\$	3,713	\$3,70
4/2023	4.4%	\$	2,186	\$	3,640	\$3,20
5/2023	3 .9%	\$	2,216	\$	3,694	\$2,70
6/2023	4.2%	\$	2,248	\$	3,855	. ,
7/2023	3.5%	\$	2,219	\$	3,849	
8/2023	3 .4%	\$	2,231	\$	3,917	\$1,70
9/2023	<u>^</u> 2.9%	\$	2,233	\$	4,091	\$1,20
10/2023	3.2%	\$	2,259	\$	4,169	
11/2023	1.0%	\$	2,215	\$	4,387	
12/2023	1.4%	\$	2,222	\$	4,150	
7/2023 8/2023 9/2023 10/2023 11/2023	 3.5% 3.4% 2.9% 3.2% 3.0% 	\$ \$ \$ \$	2,219 2,231 2,233 2,259 2,215	\$ \$ \$ \$	3,849 3,917 4,091 4,169 4,387	\$2,2 \$1,7 \$1,2





Surprise Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -5.1% discount. Today's premium is 25.8%. This market is 30.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$431,200. Prices fell 4.0% year-over-year.

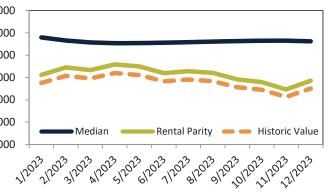
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,766, and rents average \$2,199, making owning \$567 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 2.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

Market rating = 2

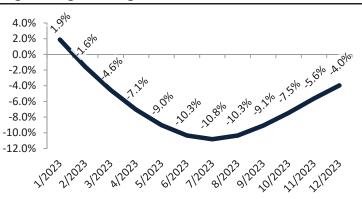
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median		Rating	Date
\$500,0	355,900	\$	439,800	\$	2	1/2023
\$450,0	372,800	\$	432,700	\$	3	2/2023
\$400,0	366,500	\$	428,600	\$	3	3/2023
\$400,0	379,300	\$	426,900	\$	3	4/2023
\$350,0	374,700	\$	426,900	\$	3	5/2023
\$300,0	359,700	\$	427,900	\$	2	6/2023
. ,	363,900	\$	429,200	\$	2	7/2023
\$250,0	360,300	\$	430,600	\$	1	8/2023
\$200,0	345,700	\$	431,500	\$	1	9/2023
	339,700	\$	432,200	\$	1	10/2023
	323,200	\$	432,500	\$	1	11/2023
	342,700	\$	431,200	\$	2	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	28.7%	\$ 439,800	7 1.9%
2/2023	21.2%	\$ 432,700	-1.6%
3/2023	22.1%	\$ 428,600	-4.6%
4/2023	17.7%	\$ 426,900	-7.1%
5/2023	9.0%	\$ 426,900	-9.0%
6/2023	24.1%	\$ 427,900	-10.3 %
7/2023	23.1%	\$ 429,200	-10.8%
8/2023	24.6%	\$ 430,600	-10.3 %
9/2023	29.9%	\$ 431,500	-9.1%
10/2023	32.3%	\$ 432,200	-7.5%
11/2023	38.9%	\$ 432,500	-5.6%
12/2023	30.9%	\$ 431,200	-4.0%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,105	\$ 2,601	<i>40,000</i>
2/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,139	\$ 2,482	\$3,000 -
3/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,186	\$ 2,556	$$2,500 - 20^{32} + 20^{3$
4/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,220	\$ 2,498	\$2,500
5/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,527	\$2,000 -
6/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,211	\$ 2,629	Ş2,000 -
7/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,615	\$1,500 -
8/2023		\$ 2,218	\$ 2,651	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		\$ 2,210	\$ 2,758	\$1,000 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
10/2023		\$ 2,199	\$ 2,798	
11/2023	ℤ 1.9%	\$ 2,193	\$ 2,934	1/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/202
12/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,199	\$ 2,767	ý ý ý



Rio Vista Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -2.4% discount. Today's premium is 73.1%. This market is 75.5% overvalued.

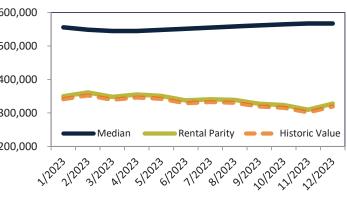
Median home price is \$567,300. Prices rose 0.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,640, and rents average \$2,103, making owning \$1,536 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 3.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

Market rating = 1

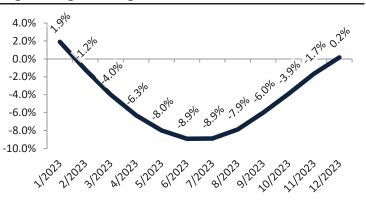
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Rei	Median	ſ	Rating		Date
\$60	350,000	\$	556,100	\$	1	•	1/2023
	361,300	\$	548,800	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
\$50	347,900	\$	545,000	\$	1	↓	3/2023
	354,900	\$	544,900	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
\$40	350,800	\$	547,700	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
	337,400	\$	551,500	\$	1	↓	6/2023
\$30	341,000	\$	555,300	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
	338,800	\$	558,600	\$	1	↓	8/2023
\$20	327,300	\$	561,800	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	323,800	\$	564,700	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	309,600	\$	567,200	\$	1	↓	11/2023
	327,700	\$	567,300	\$	1	↓	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	61.2%	\$ 556,100	7 1.9%
2/2023	54.3%	\$ 548,800	-1.2%
3/2023	59.0%	\$ 545,000	-4.0%
4/2023	55.9%	\$ 544,900	-6.3%
5/2023	58.5%	\$ 547,700	-8.0%
6/2023	65.8%	\$ 551,500	-8.9%
7/2023	65.2%	\$ 555,300	-8.9%
8/2023	67.2%	\$ 558,600	-7.9%
9/2023	74.0%	\$ 561,800	-6.0%
10/2023	76.8%	\$ 564,700	-3.9%
11/2023	85.6%	\$ 567,200	-1.7%
12/2023	75.5%	\$ 567,300	0.2%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,00
1/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,070	\$ 3,288	
2/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,072	\$ 3,147	\$3,50
3/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,075	\$ 3,250	\$3,00
4/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,077	\$ 3,189	
5/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,077	\$ 3,242	\$2,50
6/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,074	\$ 3,388	\$2,00
7/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,078	\$ 3,384	\$1,50
8/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,086	\$ 3,439	Ş1,50
9/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,092	\$ 3,590	\$1,00
10/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,097	\$ 3,656	
11/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,101	\$ 3,848	
12/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,103	\$ 3,640	





Paradise Valley Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -14.7% discount. Today's premium is 58.0%. This market is 72.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$551,200. Prices rose 1.9% year-over-year.

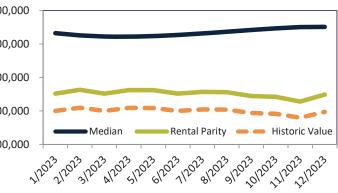
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,536, and rents average \$2,238, making owning \$1,298 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 6.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

Market rating = 1

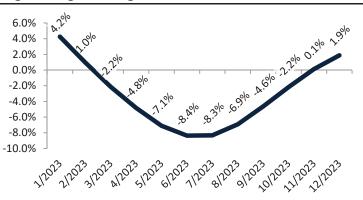
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median	1	Rating		Date
\$60	\$ 351,700	532,400	\$	1	4	1/2023
	\$ 363,200	525,700	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
\$50	\$ 351,700	522,500	\$	1	Ψ.	3/2023
	\$ 362,500	522,200	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
\$40	\$ 362,200	523,700	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
	\$ 351,700	526,900	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
\$30	\$ 356,900	531,500	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
	\$ 356,200	536,900	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$20	\$ 344,800	542,000	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	\$ 342,100	546,700	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	\$ 328,100	550,400	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	\$ 348,800	551,200	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023

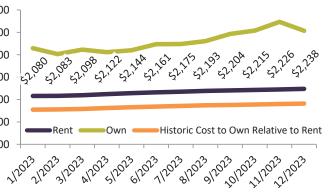


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	66.1%	\$ 532,400	4.2%
2/2023	59.4%	\$ 525,700	1.0%
3/2023	63.3%	\$ 522,500	-2.2%
4/2023	58.8%	\$ 522,200	-4.8%
5/2023	59.3%	\$ 523,700	-7.1%
6/2023	64.5%	\$ 526,900	-8.4%
7/2023	63.6%	\$ 531,500	-8.3%
8/2023	65.4%	\$ 536,900	-6.9%
9/2023	71.9%	\$ 542,000	-4.6%
10/2023	74.5%	\$ 546,700	-2.2%
11/2023	82.5%	\$ 550,400	0.1%
12/2023	72.7%	\$ 551,200	1.9%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,00
1/2023	0.6%	\$ 2,080	\$ 3,148	
2/2023	7 0.5%	\$ 2,083	\$ 3,015	\$3,50
3/2023	2 0.7%	\$ 2,098	\$ 3,116	\$3,00
4/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,122	\$ 3,056	60 F.0
5/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,144	\$ 3,100	\$2,50
6/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,161	\$ 3,237	\$2,00
7/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,175	\$ 3,239	\$1,50
8/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,193	\$ 3,305	Ş1,50
9/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,204	\$ 3,464	\$1,00
10/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,215	\$ 3 <i>,</i> 539	
11/2023	1 5.6%	\$ 2,226	\$ 3,734	
12/2023	6 .1%	\$ 2,238	\$ 3,537	





Deer Valley Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.4% discount. Today's premium is 54.3%. This market is 71.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$428,100. Prices rose 0.4% year-over-year.

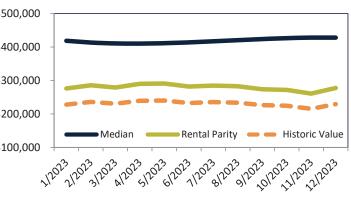
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,746, and rents average \$1,781, making owning \$965 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 7.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.0%.

Market rating = 1

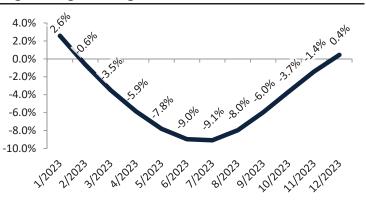
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Rei	Median	1	Rating		Date
\$5	276,300	\$	418,800	\$	1	•	1/2023
	285,700	\$	413,400	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
\$4	279,200	\$	410,700	\$	1	Ψ.	3/2023
	289,800	\$	410,300	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
\$3	290,900	\$	411,400	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
	281,700	\$	413,800	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
\$2	285,000	\$	417,100	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
	283,000	\$	420,700	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$1	274,000	\$	423,700	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	271,800	\$	426,200	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	260,900	\$	428,000	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	277,600	\$	428,100	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	69.0%	\$ 418,800	1.6%
2/2023	62.1%	\$ 413,400	-0.6%
3/2023	64.5%	\$ 410,700	-3.5%
4/2023	59.0%	\$ 410,300	-5.9%
5/2023	58.9%	\$ 411,400	-7.8%
6/2023	64.3%	\$ 413,800	-9.0%
7/2023	63.8%	\$ 417,100	-9.1%
8/2023	66.1%	\$ 420,700	-8.0%
9/2023	72.1%	\$ 423,700	-6.0%
10/2023	74.2%	\$ 426,200	-3.7%
11/2023	81.5%	\$ 428,000	-1.4%
12/2023	71.7%	\$ 428,100	0.4%



Date	%	Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
1/2023	Z	1.6%	\$ 1,634	\$ 2,477	<i>y</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
2/2023	T	1.3%	\$ 1,639	\$ 2,371	\$2,500 -
3/2023	7	1.5%	\$ 1,665	\$ 2,449	
4/2023	1	2.2%	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,401	$$2,000 - 3.6^{3} + 6^{3} + 6^{6} + 6^{6} + 7^{3} + 7^{3} + 7^{3} + 7^{3} + 7^{3} + 7^{5} + 7^{6} + 7$
5/2023		3.2%	\$ 1,723	\$ 2,435	$$2,000 + 6^{\circ} + 6^{$
6/2023		3.9%	\$ 1,731	\$ 2,542	
7/2023	1	4.5%	\$ 1,737	\$ 2,542	\$1,500 -
8/2023		4.9%	\$ 1,743	\$ 2,590	Rent Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		5.3%	\$ 1,751	\$ 2,708	\$1,000 +
10/2023	1	5.8%	\$ 1,760	\$ 2,759	જે
11/2023		6.3%	\$ 1,770	\$ 2,904	1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012
12/2023	1	7.0%	\$ 1,781	\$ 2,747	y y y



Camelback East Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -26.8% discount. Today's premium is 35.5%. This market is 62.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$534,200. Prices rose 0.4% year-over-year.

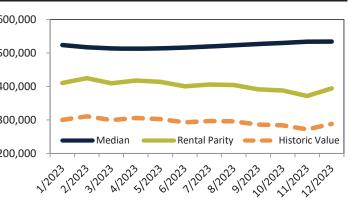
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,427, and rents average \$2,530, making owning \$897 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 5.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.5%.

Market rating = 1

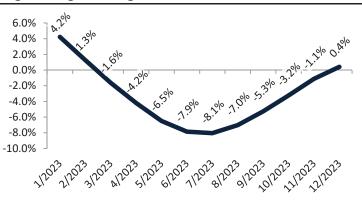
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Median	Rating		Date
\$6	410,500	523,900	\$ 1	◆	1/2023
	424,900	517,300	\$ 1	Ψ.	2/2023
\$5	409,500	513,800	\$ 1	Ψ.	3/2023
	417,900	513,200	\$ 1	Ψ.	4/2023
\$4	413,800	513,900	\$ 1	Ψ.	5/2023
	400,400	516,400	\$ 1	Ψ.	6/2023
\$3	405,800	519,700	\$ 1	Ψ.	7/2023
	404,600	523,500	\$ 1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$2	391,400	526,800	\$ 1	Ψ.	9/2023
	388,000	530,300	\$ 1	Ψ.	10/2023
	371,600	534,000	\$ 1	Ψ.	11/2023
	394,300	534,200	\$ 1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	54.5%	\$ 523,900	1.2%
2/2023	48.6%	\$ 517,300	7 1.3%
3/2023	52.3%	\$ 513,800	-1.6%
4/2023	49.7%	\$ 513,200	-4.2%
5/2023	51.0%	\$ 513,900	-6.5%
6/2023	55.8%	\$ 516,400	-7.9%
7/2023	54.9%	\$ 519,700	-8.1%
8/2023	56.2%	\$ 523,500	-7.0%
9/2023	61.4%	\$ 526,800	-5.3%
10/2023	63.5%	\$ 530,300	-3.2%
11/2023	70.6%	\$ 534,000	-1.1%
12/2023	62.3%	\$ 534,200	0.4%



Date	%	Change	Rent	Own	\$5,000 ¬
1/2023	1	3.9%	\$ 2,428	\$ 3,098	<i>40,000</i>
2/2023		4.1%	\$ 2,437	\$ 2,967	\$4,000 -
3/2023		4.3%	\$ 2,442	\$ 3,064	\$3,000 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2
4/2023		4.6%	\$ 2,446	\$ 3,003	\$3,000 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
5/2023		4.8%	\$ 2,450	\$ 3,042	\$2,000 -
6/2023		5.0%	\$ 2,460	\$ 3,173	Ş2,000 -
7/2023		5.1%	\$ 2,473	\$ 3,167	\$1,000 -
8/2023		5.3%	\$ 2,491	\$ 3,223	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		5.4%	\$ 2,502	\$ 3,367	\$0 +
10/2023		5.5%	\$ 2,512	\$ 3,433	\mathcal{N}
11/2023		5.4%	\$ 2,522	\$ 3,623	1202 2102 3102 1202 5102 6102 1202 8100 910 102 1202 1202 1202 1202 1202 120
12/2023	1	5.2%	\$ 2,531	\$ 3,428	y y y



South Mountain Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -31.1% discount. Today's premium is 33.7%. This market is 64.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$356,300. Prices fell 1.0% year-over-year.

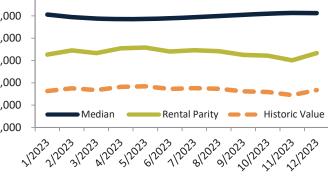
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,286, and rents average \$1,710, making owning \$575 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 8.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

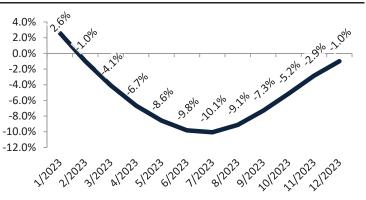
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

		Rental Parity	R	Median	Rating	Date
	\$400,000	\$ 263,400	\$	352,900	\$ 1	1/2023
	\$350,000	\$ 272,700	\$	347,300	\$ 1	2/2023
		\$ 266,600	\$	344,100	\$ 1 1	3/2023
-	\$300,000	\$ 277,400	\$	342,800	\$ 1	4/2023
-	\$250,000	\$ 279,000	\$	343,100	\$ 1	5/2023
	\$200,000	\$ 270,200	\$	344,500	\$ 1	6/2023
	\$200,000	\$ 273,100	\$	346,700	\$ 1	7/2023
- Median	\$150,000	\$ 270,900	\$	349,700	\$ 1 1	8/2023
	\$100,000	\$ 262,500	\$	352,500	\$ 1	9/2023
		\$ 260,700	\$	354,900	\$ 1	10/2023
120221202312023120251	Ň	\$ 250,400	\$	356,600	\$ 1 1	11/2023
ירי יא ירי יע	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 266,600	\$	356,300	\$ 1	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	65.1%	\$ 352,900	1.6%
2/2023	58.5%	\$ 347,300	-1.0%
3/2023	60.2%	\$ 344,100	4.1%
4/2023	54.7%	\$ 342,800	-6.7%
5/2023	54.1%	\$ 343,100	-8.6%
6/2023	58.6%	\$ 344,500	-9.8%
7/2023	58.1%	\$ 346,700	👆 -10.1%
8/2023	60.2%	\$ 349,700	-9.1%
9/2023	65.4%	\$ 352,500	-7.3%
10/2023	67.3%	\$ 354,900	-5.2%
11/2023	73.5%	\$ 356,600	-2.9%
12/2023	64.8%	\$ 356,300	-1.0%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,700 ¬
1/2023	1.8%	\$ 1,558	\$ 2,087	<i>y</i> _ <i>j</i> ,
2/2023	1.6%	\$ 1,564	\$ 1,992	\$2,200 -
3/2023	1.0%	\$ 1,590	\$ 2,052	$32,200$ $(32,6)^{2},(32,6)^{2},(51,6)^{2},(60,6)^{2},(60,6)^{2},(1)^{2}$
4/2023	1.7%	\$ 1,623	\$ 2,006	\$2,200 - \$1,700 - \$1,700 - \$1,700 -
5/2023	1.7%	\$ 1,652	\$ 2,031	\$1,700 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -
6/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,661	\$ 2,117	
7/2023	6.0%	\$ 1,664	\$ 2,113	\$1,200 -
8/2023	6 .4%	\$ 1,668	\$ 2,153	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	6.8%	\$ 1,678	\$ 2,253	\$700 +
10/2023	2 7.2%	\$ 1,688	\$ 2,298	\mathcal{N}
11/2023	2.8%	\$ 1,699	\$ 2,419	1/20 ²³ /10 ²³ /
12/2023	8.3%	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,286	у у у



Ahwatukee Foothills Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.8% discount. Today's premium is 70.7%. This market is 77.5% overvalued.

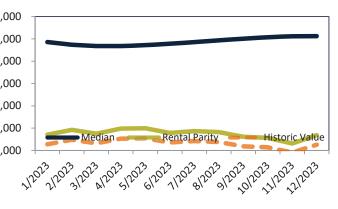
Median home price is \$536,100. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,439, and rents average \$2,016, making owning \$1,423 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 6.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

Market rating = 1

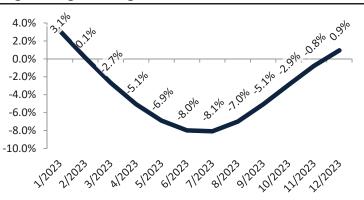
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date		Rating	I	Median	Re	ntal Parity	
1/2023	•	1	\$	522,900	\$	315,500	\$580,0
2/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	516,800	\$	326,100	\$530,0
3/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	514,000	\$	317,500	Ċ 400 (
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	513,900	\$	328,900	\$480,0
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	515,900	\$	329,700	\$430,0
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	519,100	\$	319,400	\$380,0
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	522,900	\$	323,100	
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	526,900	\$	320,900	\$330,0
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	530,300	\$	310,500	\$280,0
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	533,400	\$	308,000	1 /
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	535,700	\$	295,500	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	536,100	\$	314,200	

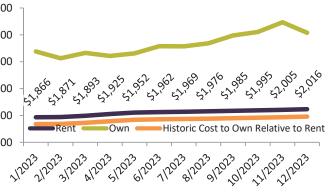


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	72.6%	\$ 522,900	1.1%
2/2023	65.3%	\$ 516,800	0.1%
3/2023	68.7%	\$ 514,000	-2.7%
4/2023	63.1%	\$ 513,900	-5.1%
5/2023	63.3%	\$ 515,900	-6.9%
6/2023	69.4%	\$ 519,100	-8.0%
7/2023	68.7%	\$ 522,900	-8.1%
8/2023	71.0%	\$ 526,900	-7.0%
9/2023	77.6%	\$ 530,300	-5.1%
10/2023	80.0%	\$ 533,400	-2.9%
11/2023	88.1%	\$ 535,700	-0.8%
12/2023	77.5%	\$ 536,100	0.9%



-			-	-	-	
	Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$3,900
	1/2023	0.7%	\$ 1,866	\$	3,092	<i>40)000</i>
	2/2023	0.7%	\$ 1,871	\$	2,964	\$3 <i>,</i> 400
	3/2023		\$ 1,893	\$	3,065	
	4/2023		\$ 1,925	\$	3,007	\$2 <i>,</i> 900
	5/2023	1.8%	\$ 1,952	\$	3,054	\$2,400
	6/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,962	\$	3,189	ŞZ,400
	7/2023	1.0%	\$ 1,969	\$	3,186	\$1,900
	8/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,976	\$	3,244	
	9/2023	4.9%	\$ 1,985	\$	3,389	\$1,400
	10/2023	1.4%	\$ 1,995	\$	3,453	
	11/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,005	\$	3,635	,
	12/2023	6 .4%	\$ 2,016	\$	3,440	





Estrella Housing Market Value & Trends Update

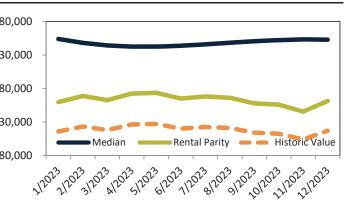
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.0% discount. Today's premium is 35.0%. This market is 52.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$352,900. Prices fell 2.3% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,264, and rents average \$1,677, making owning \$587 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 7.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

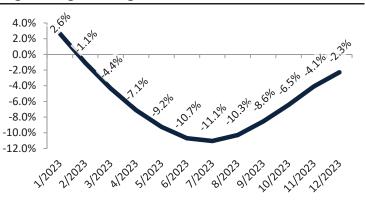
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Median	ſ	Rating		Date
\$38	259,700	354,000	\$	1	•	1/2023
	268,900	348,200	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
\$33	262,500	344,400	\$	1	Ψ.	3/2023
	272,500	342,600	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
\$28	273,500	342,700	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
	265,000	343,900	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
\$23	268,000	346,100	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
	266,100	348,500	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$18	257,700	350,500	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	255,800	352,100	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	245,500	353,500	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	261,300	352,900	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change	
1/2023	53.3%	\$ 354,000	1.6%	
2/2023	6.5%	\$ 348,200	-1.1%	
3/2023	48.2%	\$ 344,400	4.4%	
4/2023	42.7%	\$ 342,600	-7.1%	
5/2023	42.3%	\$ 342,700	-9.2%	
6/2023	6.7%	\$ 343,900	4 -10.7%	
7/2023	46.1%	\$ 346,100	👆 -11.1%	
8/2023	47.9%	\$ 348,500	4 -10.3%	
9/2023	53.0%	\$ 350,500	-8.6%	
10/2023	54.6%	\$ 352,100	-6.5%	
11/2023	61.0%	\$ 353,500	4.1%	
12/2023	52.0%	\$ 352,900	-2.3%	



Date	9	6 Change	Rent	Own	\$2,500 ¬
1/2023		2.6%	\$ 1,536	\$ 2,093	
2/2023		2.2%	\$ 1,542	\$ 1,997	\$2,000 - 200 - 600
3/2023	\mathbf{r}	2.3%	\$ 1,565	\$ 2,054	\$2,000
4/2023	\mathbf{r}	2.8%	\$ 1,595	\$ 2,005	
5/2023	\mathbf{r}	3.6%	\$ 1,619	\$ 2,029	\$1,500 -
6/2023	\mathbf{r}	4.2%	\$ 1,628	\$ 2,113	
7/2023	\mathbf{r}	4.7%	\$ 1,634	\$ 2,109	\$1,000 -
8/2023	\mathbf{r}	5.2%	\$ 1,639	\$ 2,146	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		5.7%	\$ 1,647	\$ 2,240	\$500 +
10/2023	\mathbf{r}	6.2%	\$ 1,656	\$ 2,280	રું
11/2023		6.8%	\$ 1,666	\$ 2,398	1/20 ²³ /10 ²³ /
12/2023	2	7.4%	\$ 1,677	\$ 2,264	y y y



Encanto Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -25.4% discount. Today's premium is 50.4%. This market is 75.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$443,200. Prices rose 1.1% year-over-year.

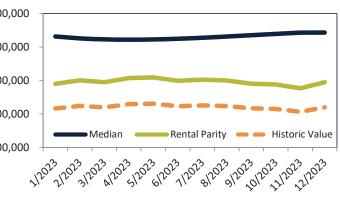
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,843, and rents average \$1,891, making owning \$952 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 8.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.1%.

Market rating = 1

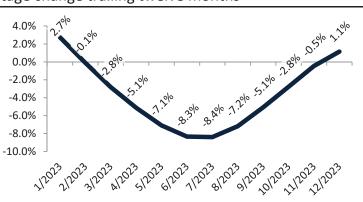
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median	Rating	Date
\$500	\$ 289,900	\$ 431,400	1	1/2023
	\$ 300,500	\$ 426,000	1	2/2023
\$400	\$ 294,600	\$ 423,100	1	3/2023
	\$ 307,100	\$ 422,200	1	4/2023
\$300	\$ 309,200	\$ 422,600	1	5/2023
	\$ 299,300	\$ 424,300	1	6/2023
\$200	\$ 302,400	\$ 427,500	1	7/2023
	\$ 300,000	\$ 431,500	1	8/2023
\$100	\$ 290,400	\$ 435,400	1	9/2023
	\$ 288,200	\$ 439,200	1	10/2023
	\$ 276,700	\$ 442,800	1	11/2023
	\$ 294,700	\$ 443,200	4 1	12/2023

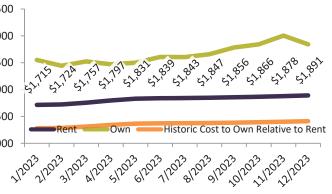


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	74.2%	\$ 431,400	1.7%
2/2023	67.2%	\$ 426,000	-0.1%
3/2023	69.0%	\$ 423,100	-2.8%
4/2023	62.9%	\$ 422,200	-5.1%
5/2023	62.1%	\$ 422,600	-7.1%
6/2023	67.2%	\$ 424,300	-8.3%
7/2023	66.8%	\$ 427,500	-8.4%
8/2023	69.2%	\$ 431,500	-7.2%
9/2023	75.3%	\$ 435,400	-5.1%
10/2023	77.8%	\$ 439,200	-2.8%
11/2023	85.4%	\$ 442,800	-0.5 %
12/2023	75.8%	\$ 443,200	7 1.1%



όο Γα	Own		Rent		% Change	Date
\$3,50	2,551	\$	1,715	\$	1.5%	1/2023
\$3,00	2,443	\$	1,724	\$	2.1%	2/2023
	2,523	\$	1,757	\$	1.4%	3/2023
\$2,50	2,471	\$	1,797	\$	3.3%	4/2023
<u>່</u> ດດ	2,502	\$	1,831	\$	4.5%	5/2023
\$2,00	2,607	\$	1,839	\$	1.3%	6/2023
\$1,50	2,605	\$	1,843	\$	1.8%	7/2023
. ,	2,657	\$	1,847	\$	6.0%	8/2023
\$1,00	2,783	\$	1,856	\$	6 .2%	9/2023
	2,843	\$	1,866	\$	6 .5%	10/2023
	3,004	\$	1,878	\$	21.2%	11/2023
	2,844	\$	1,891	\$	8.0%	12/2023





Desert View Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -10.7% discount. Today's premium is 73.4%. This market is 84.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$713,500. Prices rose 2.1% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,578, and rents average \$2,639, making owning \$1,938 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

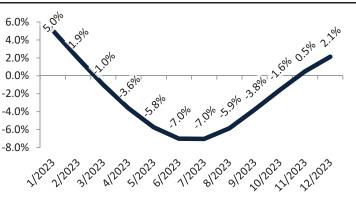
Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

		Rental Parity	Median	Rating	Date
	\$800,000 -	\$ 433,400	688,600	1	1/2023
	\$700,000 -	\$ 446,900	681,800	1	2/2023
	¢	\$ 430,800	678,900	1	3/2023
	\$600,000 -	\$ 440,200	679,600	1	4/2023
	\$500,000 -	\$ 436,500	682,800	1	5/2023
	\$400,000 -	\$ 421,900	687,700	1	6/2023
	\$400,000	\$ 427,300	693,700	1	7/2023
	\$300,000 -	\$ 425,400	699,400	1	8/2023
	\$200,000 -	\$ 410,500	704,400	1	9/2023
	. ,	\$ 406,000	708,900	1	10/2023
922120231202212023120231202312		\$ 388,200	712,400	1	11/2023
רי יא יאי יאי אי	~	\$ 411,400	713,500	ý 1	12/2023

Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	69.6%	\$ 688,600	1.0%
2/2023	63.2%	\$ 681,800	7 1.9%
3/2023	68.3%	\$ 678,900	-1.0%
4/2023	65.1%	\$ 679,600	-3.6%
5/2023	67.1%	\$ 682,800	-5.8%
6/2023	73.7%	\$ 687,700	-7.0%
7/2023	73.0%	\$ 693,700	-7.0%
8/2023	75.1%	\$ 699,400	-5.9%
9/2023	82.3%	\$ 704,400	-3.8%
10/2023	85.3%	\$ 708,900	-1.6%
11/2023	94.2%	\$ 712,400	0.5%
12/2023	84.1%	\$ 713,500	1.1%



Rental Parity

112023

812023

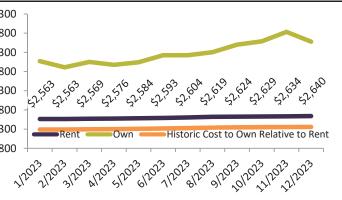
912023

- Historic Value

1012023,12023

1212023

Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$5,3
1/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,563	\$ 4,072	\$4,8
2/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,563	\$ 3,910	
3/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,569	\$ 4,048	\$4,3
4/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,576	\$ 3,977	\$3,8
5/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,584	\$ 4,042	\$3,3
6/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,593	\$ 4,225	\$2,8
7/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,604	\$ 4,227	
8/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,619	\$ 4,306	\$2,3
9/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,624	\$ 4,502	\$1,8
10/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,629	\$ 4,589	
11/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,634	\$ 4,833	
12/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,640	\$ 4,578	





Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.9% discount. Today's premium is 56.2%. This market is 68.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$419,600. Prices fell 2.4% year-over-year.

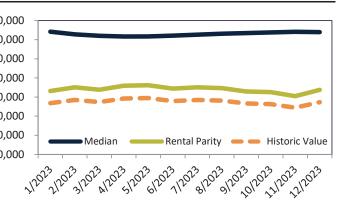
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,692, and rents average \$1,724, making owning \$967 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 7.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.9%.

Market rating = 1

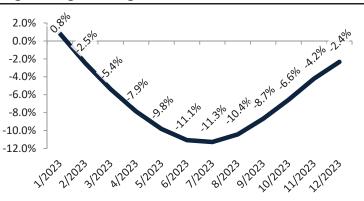
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Median	g	Rating	Date
\$450,	265,800	420,900	\$	1 🖌	1/2023
\$400,	275,500	414,100	\$	1	2/2023
\$350,	269,300	410,000	\$	1 🕹	3/2023
\$300,	279,800	408,300	\$	1 1	4/2023
	280,900	408,600	\$	1	5/2023
\$250,	272,200	410,400	\$	1	6/2023
\$200,	275,300	412,900	\$	ý 1	7/2023
\$150,	273,300	415,500	\$	1 🕹	8/2023
\$100	264,700	417,400	\$	1 🕹	9/2023
<i>\</i>	262,800	419,000	\$	1	10/2023
	252,400	420,400	\$	1	11/2023
	268,700	419,600	\$	J 1	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change	
1/2023	70.3%	\$ 420,900	0.8%	
2/2023	62.2%	\$ 414,100	- 2.5%	
3/2023	64.2%	\$ 410,000	-5.4%	
4/2023	57.9%	\$ 408,300	-7.9%	
5/2023	57.4%	\$ 408,600	-9.8%	
6/2023	62.7%	\$ 410,400	\rm -11.1%	
7/2023	61.9%	\$ 412,900	🞍 -11.3%	
8/2023	64.0%	\$ 415,500	4 -10.4%	-
9/2023	69.6%	\$ 417,400	-8.7%	-
10/2023	71.4%	\$ 419,000	-6.6%	
11/2023	78.5%	\$ 420,400	4.2%	
12/2023	68.1%	\$ 419,600	-2.4%	



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
1/2023	7 1.8%	\$ 1,572	\$ 2,489	
2/2023		\$ 1,581	\$ 2,375	\$2,500 -
3/2023	7 1.8%	\$ 1,606	\$ 2,445	
4/2023	1.5%	\$ 1,638	\$ 2,389	$$2,000 = (1,5)^{2} + (5)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (5)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (6)^{2} + (7)$
5/2023	1.4%	\$ 1,663	\$ 2,419	$$2,000 - 5^{\circ}$
6/2023	1.1%	\$ 1,673	\$ 2,521	
7/2023	1.8%	\$ 1,678	\$ 2,516	\$1,500 -
8/2023	1.3%	\$ 1,683	\$ 2,558	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.9%	\$ 1,692	\$ 2,668	\$1,000 +
10/2023	6 .5%	\$ 1,702	\$ 2,713	રું
11/2023	21.1%	\$ 1,713	\$ 2,852	12023202320242025202622220232023202320232023202320232023
12/2023	2.8%	\$ 1,724	\$ 2,692	y y y



North Gateway Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a -3.7% discount. Today's premium is 72.1%. This market is 75.8% overvalued.

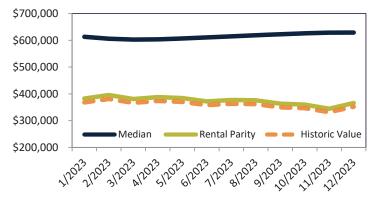
Median home price is \$629,000. Prices rose 0.9% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,035, and rents average \$2,346, making owning \$1,689 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.6%.

Market rating = 1

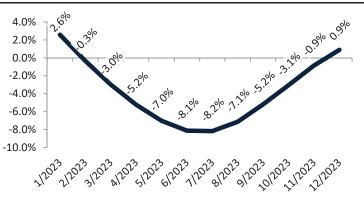
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

4=00.000	ntal Parity	Rer	Median	I	Rating		Date
\$700,000	382,600	\$	613,000	\$	1	4	1/2023
\$600,000 -	395,700	\$	605,900	\$	1	4	2/2023
\$000,000	380,600	\$	602,800	\$	1	4	3/2023
\$500,000 -	388,100	\$	603,500	\$	1	4	4/2023
	384,400	\$	606,700	\$	1	4	5/2023
\$400,000 -	372,100	\$	610,800	\$	1	•	6/2023
\$300,000 -	377,100	\$	615,200	\$	1	4	7/2023
\$300,000 -	375,700	\$	619,200	\$	1	4	8/2023
\$200,000	363,300	\$	622,800	\$	1	4	9/2023
	359,900	\$	626,000	\$	1	4	10/2023
1/202	344,600	\$	628,600	\$	1	•	11/2023
· > · ·	365,600	\$	629,000	\$	1	•	12/2023

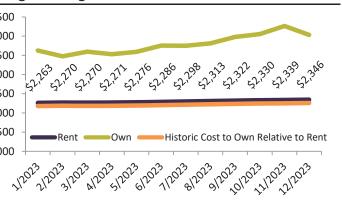


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	63.9%	\$ 613,000	1.6%
2/2023	56.8%	\$ 605,900	-0.3%
3/2023	62.1%	\$ 602,800	-3.0%
4/2023	59.2%	\$ 603,500	-5.2%
5/2023	61.6%	\$ 606,700	-7.0%
6/2023	67.9%	\$ 610,800	-8.1%
7/2023	66.9%	\$ 615,200	-8.2%
8/2023	68.5%	\$ 619,200	-7.1%
9/2023	75.2%	\$ 622,800	-5.2%
10/2023	77.7%	\$ 626,000	-3.1%
11/2023	86.1%	\$ 628,600	-0.9%
12/2023	75.8%	\$ 629,000	0.9%



Date	% Change		Rent		Own	4
		ć		ć		\$4,50
1/2023	利 1.6%	\$	2,263	\$	3,625	\$4,00
2/2023	1.7%	\$	2,270	\$	3,475	
3/2023	<i>7</i> √ 1.8%	\$	2,270	\$	3,594	\$3,50
4/2023	2.0%	\$	2,271	\$	3,531	\$3,00
5/2023	1.1%	\$	2,276	\$	3,591	\$2,50
6/2023	1.4%	\$	2,286	\$	3,753	\$2,00
7/2023	1.7%	\$	2,298	\$	3,749	
8/2023	3 .1%	\$	2,313	\$	3,812	\$1,50
9/2023	1.6%	\$	2,322	\$	3,980	\$1,00
10/2023	1.9%	\$	2,330	\$	4,053	
11/2023	1.1%	\$	2,339	\$	4,265	
12/2023	1.1%	\$	2,346	\$	4,036	





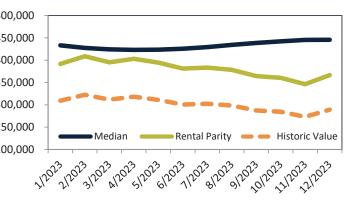
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.1% discount. Today's premium is 21.6%. This market is 42.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$445,700. Prices rose 1.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,859, and rents average \$2,352, making owning \$507 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.2% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.1%.

Market rating = 1

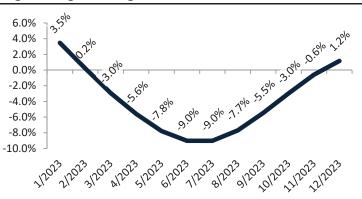
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	[Rating		Date
\$50	391,800	\$	433,300	\$	3	2	1/2023
\$45	408,800	\$	427,600	\$	3	2	2/2023
Ċ 40	395,100	\$	424,200	\$	2	Ψ.	3/2023
\$40	403,100	\$	423,100	\$	2	Ψ.	4/2023
\$35	394,400	\$	423,500	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
\$30	381,200	\$	425,700	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
	383,300	\$	429,400	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
\$25	378,400	\$	434,200	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$20	364,300	\$	438,500	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	360,500	\$	442,300	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	346,200	\$	445,300	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	366,600	\$	445,700	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	31.7%	\$ 433,300	1.5%
2/2023	25.7%	\$ 427,600	0.2%
3/2023	28.5%	\$ 424,200	-3.0%
4/2023	26.1%	\$ 423,100	-5.6%
5/2023	28.5%	\$ 423,500	-7.8%
6/2023	32.8%	\$ 425,700	-9.0%
7/2023	33.1%	\$ 429,400	-9.0%
8/2023	35.9%	\$ 434,200	-7.7 %
9/2023	41.5%	\$ 438,500	-5.5%
10/2023	43.8%	\$ 442,300	-3.0%
11/2023	49.7%	\$ 445,300	-0.6%
12/2023	42.7%	\$ 445,700	1.2%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 7
1/2023	2 7.2%	\$ 2,317	\$ 2,562	<i>40,000</i>
2/2023	6.6%	\$ 2,345	\$ 2,452	\$3,000 - 1 15 25 25 25 26 26 20 09 55 26
3/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,356	\$ 2,529	\$3,000 - 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
4/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,359	\$ 2,476	\$2,500
5/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,335	\$ 2,507	\$2,000 -
6/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,342	\$ 2,615	\$2,000
7/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,336	\$ 2,617	\$1,500 -
8/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,330	\$ 2,673	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,329	\$ 2,802	\$1,000 +
10/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,335	\$ 2,863	x^2
11/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,349	\$ 3,021	1/2022/2023/2022 1/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/202
12/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,352	\$ 2,860	ý ý ý



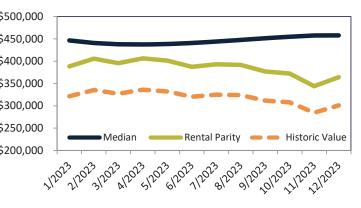
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -17.3% discount. Today's premium is 25.7%. This market is 43.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$457,800. Prices rose 0.6% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,937, and rents average \$2,336, making owning \$601 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

Market rating = 1

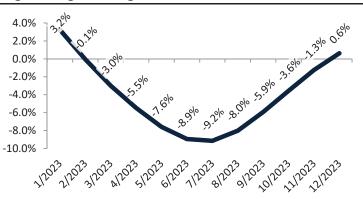
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	I	Rating	ľ	Median	Rei	ntal Parity	
1/2023	2	4	\$	446,600	\$	388,400	\$
2/2023	2	3	\$	440,600	\$	405,500	\$
3/2023	2	3	\$	437,700	\$	395,400	~
4/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	437,500	\$	406,300	\$
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	438,500	\$	401,400	\$
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	440,600	\$	387,200	\$
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	443,800	\$	393,000	
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	447,700	\$	391,700	\$
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	451,400	\$	377,000	\$
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	454,900	\$	372,100	Ŧ
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	457,600	\$	344,000	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	457,800	\$	364,000	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	32.3%	\$ 446,600	1.2%
2/2023	25.9%	\$ 440,600	-0.1%
3/2023	28.0%	\$ 437,700	-3.0%
4/2023	25.0%	\$ 437,500	-5.5%
5/2023	26.5%	\$ 438,500	-7.6%
6/2023	31.1%	\$ 440,600	-8.9%
7/2023	30.2%	\$ 443,800	-9.2%
8/2023	31.6%	\$ 447,700	-8.0%
9/2023	37.0%	\$ 451,400	-5.9%
10/2023	39.5%	\$ 454,900	-3.6%
11/2023	50.3%	\$ 457,600	-1.3 %
12/2023	43.0%	\$ 457,800	0.6%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,641	
2/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,326	\$ 2,527	\$3,000 - 1 16 28 28 21 28 28 28 28 28 28
3/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,358	\$ 2,610	\$3,000 - A 20 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52
4/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,378	\$ 2,560	\$2,500
5/2023		\$ 2,377	\$ 2,596	\$2,000 -
6/2023	0.9%	\$ 2,379	\$ 2,707	\$2,000
7/2023	0.5%	\$ 2,395	\$ 2,704	\$1,500 -
8/2023	0.4%	\$ 2,412	\$ 2,756	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	0.2%	\$ 2,410	\$ 2,885	\$1,000 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
10/2023	0.5%	\$ 2,409	\$ 2,945	$\hat{\mathcal{M}}$ $\mathcal{$
11/2023	0.1%	\$ 2,334	\$ 3,105	1/2022/2023/20221/2023/2023/2023/2023/20
12/2023	0.6%	\$ 2,336	\$ 2,937	y y y



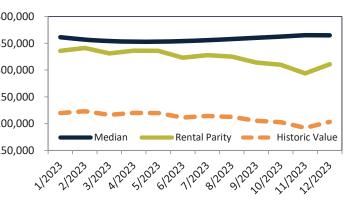
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -34.6% discount. Today's premium is 17.4%. This market is 52.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$365,000. Prices fell 0.8% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,342, and rents average \$1,994, making owning \$347 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

Market rating = 1

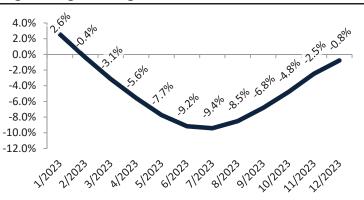
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Re	Median	1	Rating		Date
\$40	336,000	\$	361,500	\$	1	•	1/2023
\$35	341,300	\$	356,800	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
JJJ	331,200	\$	354,200	\$	1	Ψ.	3/2023
\$30	336,400	\$	353,300	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
	335,900	\$	353,100	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
\$25	323,200	\$	353,900	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
¢ 2 O	328,000	\$	355,700	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
\$20	325,100	\$	358,100	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$15	314,200	\$	360,400	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	310,000	\$	362,700	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	293,900	\$	365,200	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	310,800	\$	365,000	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	42.2%	\$ 361,500	1.6%
2/2023	39.1%	\$ 356,800	-0.4%
3/2023	41.5%	\$ 354,200	-3.1%
4/2023	939.6%	\$ 353,300	-5.6%
5/2023	39.7%	\$ 353,100	-7.7 %
6/2023	44.1%	\$ 353,900	-9.2%
7/2023	43.0%	\$ 355,700	-9.4%
8/2023	44.8%	\$ 358,100	-8.5%
9/2023	49.3%	\$ 360,400	-6.8%
10/2023	51.6%	\$ 362,700	-4.8%
11/2023	58.9%	\$ 365,200	-2.5%
12/2023	52.0%	\$ 365,000	-0.8%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,700 ¬
1/2023	9.2%	\$ 1,987	\$ 2,138	
2/2023	21.1%	\$ 1,958	\$ 2,046	\$2,200 52 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
3/2023	6.2%	\$ 1,975	\$ 2,112	32,200 2 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
4/2023	1.4%	\$ 1,969	\$ 2,067	¢4.700
5/2023	1.6%	\$ 1,989	\$ 2,090	\$1,700 -
6/2023	1.3%	\$ 1,986	\$ 2,174	
7/2023		\$ 1,999	\$ 2,168	\$1,200 -
8/2023	7 0.6%	\$ 2,002	\$ 2,205	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,008	\$ 2,303	\$700 +
10/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,007	\$ 2,348	x^2
11/2023	-0.1%	\$ 1,994	\$ 2,478	1/20 ²² 2/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³
12/2023	7 0.1%	\$ 1,994	\$ 2,342	ý ý ý



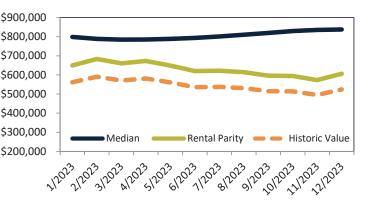
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -13.6% discount. Today's premium is 38.2%. This market is 51.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$837,600. Prices rose 3.3% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,374, and rents average \$3,889, making owning \$1,484 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.5%.

Market rating = 1

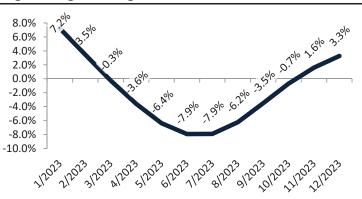
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

						-	
Date	F	Rating	ſ	Vedian	Re	ntal Parity	
1/2023	4	2	\$	798,400	\$	649,900	\$
2/2023	S)	4	\$	788,600	\$	683,400	\$
3/2023	₩	2	\$	784,600	\$	660,600	\$
4/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	785,300	\$	672,700	Ş
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	788,100	\$	648,900	
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	793,600	\$	620,300	\$
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	801,100	\$	622,400	\$
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	810,400	\$	614,700	\$
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	819,700	\$	596,200	ç
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	829,100	\$	594,600	
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	835,600	\$	573,200	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	837,600	\$	606,200	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	36.4%	\$ 798,400	2 7.2%
2/2023	29.0%	\$ 788,600	1.5%
3/2023	32.4%	\$ 784,600	-0.3%
4/2023	30.3%	\$ 785,300	-3.6%
5/2023	35.1%	\$ 788,100	-6.4%
6/2023	41.5%	\$ 793,600	-7.9%
7/2023	42.3%	\$ 801,100	-7.9%
8/2023	45.4%	\$ 810,400	-6.2%
9/2023	51.1%	\$ 819,700	-3.5%
10/2023	53.0%	\$ 829,100	-0.7%
11/2023	59.4%	\$ 835,600	
12/2023	51.8%	\$ 837,600	1 3.3%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$6,000 ¬
1/2023	1.7%	\$ 3,844	\$ 4,721	
2/2023	1.0%	\$ 3,920	\$ 4,523	\$5,000 - All 30 33 31 34 31 33 84 31 33 84 30 39 39 39
3/2023	1.4%	\$ 3,939	\$ 4,678	
4/2023	1.4%	\$ 3,937	\$ 4,595	\$4,000 -
5/2023	1.9%	\$ 3,842	\$ 4,665	\$3,000 -
6/2023	1.7%	\$ 3,811	\$ 4,876	\$5,000 -
7/2023	1.8%	\$ 3,793	\$ 4,882	\$2,000 -
8/2023	1.6%	\$ 3,784	\$ 4,989	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.8%	\$ 3,810	\$ 5,239	\$1,000 +
10/2023	1.2%	\$ 3,850	\$ 5,368	રે
11/2023	1.1%	\$ 3,890	\$ 5,669	1202310231023120251202512026120271202312023120231202010121212023212023
12/2023	7 1.4%	\$ 3,890	\$ 5,374	y y y



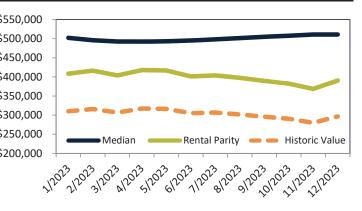
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -24.0% discount. Today's premium is 30.8%. This market is 54.8% overvalued. Median home price is \$510,900. Prices rose 0.1% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,278, and rents average \$2,506, making owning \$771 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

Market rating = 1

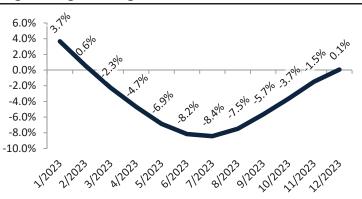
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date		Rating	Ν	Nedian	Rei	ntal Parity	
1/2023	↓	1	\$	502,200	\$	408,500	\$!
2/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	495,800	\$	416,300	\$!
3/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	492,700	\$	403,800	\$4
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	492,500	\$	417,900	\$4
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	493,200	\$	416,800	
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	495,400	\$	401,600	\$3
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	498,200	\$	403,900	\$3
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	501,600	\$	397,500	\$2
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	504,800	\$	389,500	\$2
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	507,800	\$	382,500	
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	510,900	\$	368,700	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	510,900	\$	390,600	

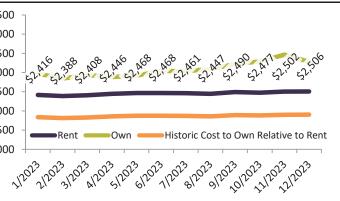


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	47.0%	\$ 502,200	1.7%
2/2023	43.1%	\$ 495,800	0.6%
3/2023	46.1%	\$ 492,700	-2.3%
4/2023	41.9%	\$ 492,500	-4.7%
5/2023	42.4%	\$ 493,200	-6.9%
6/2023	47.4%	\$ 495,400	-8.2%
7/2023	47.4%	\$ 498,200	-8.4%
8/2023	50.2%	\$ 501,600	-7.5%
9/2023	53.6%	\$ 504,800	-5.7%
10/2023	56.8%	\$ 507,800	-3.7%
11/2023	62.6%	\$ 510,900	-1.5 %
12/2023	54.8%	\$ 510,900	0.1%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,5
1/2023	2 7.6%	\$ 2,416	\$ 2,970	. ,
2/2023	♠ 5.5%	\$ 2,388	\$ 2,844	\$4,0
3/2023	3.9%	\$ 2,408	\$ 2,938	\$3,5
4/2023	3.6%	\$ 2,446	\$ 2,882	\$3,0
5/2023	3.0%	\$ 2,468	\$ 2,920	\$2,5
6/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,468	\$ 3,044	\$2,0
7/2023		\$ 2,461	\$ 3,036	. ,
8/2023		\$ 2,447	\$ 3,088	\$1,5
9/2023	7 1.1%	\$ 2,490	\$ 3,226	\$1,0
10/2023		\$ 2,477	\$ 3,288	
11/2023		\$ 2,502	\$ 3,466	
12/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,506	\$ 3,278	





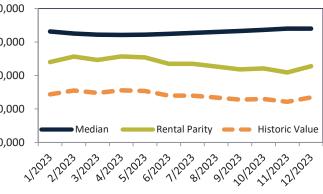
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -28.4% discount. Today's premium is 34.3%. This market is 62.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$880,100. Prices rose 0.3% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,647, and rents average \$4,204, making owning \$1,443 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 1.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

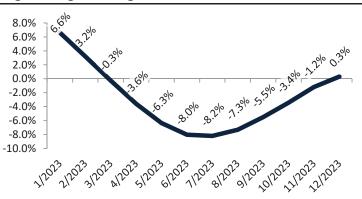
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

		ntal Parity	Re	Median		Rating	Date
	\$1,000,000	680,400	\$	863,000	\$	1	1/2023
		712,700	\$	850,800	\$	2	2/2023
-	\$800,000	692,900	\$	844,200	\$	1	3/2023
		713,900	\$	842,300	\$	1	4/2023
-	\$600,000	708,100	\$	844,100	\$	1	5/2023
		669,800	\$	848,600	\$	1	6/2023
-	\$400,000	670,100	\$	854,800	\$	1	7/2023
Median		653,200	\$	860,200	\$	1	8/2023
Wieddall	\$200,000	636,400	\$	865,600	\$	1	9/2023
0° 0° 0°	. ,	642,300	\$	872,300	\$	1	10/2023
12023120231202312	٦/	618,200	\$	879,900	\$	1	11/2023
		655,200	\$	880,100	\$	1	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	55.2%	\$ 863,000	1.6%
2/2023	47.8%	\$ 850,800	1.2%
3/2023	50.2%	\$ 844,200	-0.3%
4/2023	6.4%	\$ 842,300	-3.6%
5/2023	47.6%	\$ 844,100	-6.3%
6/2023	55.1%	\$ 848,600	-8.0%
7/2023	55.9%	\$ 854,800	-8.2%
8/2023	60.1%	\$ 860,200	-7.3%
9/2023	64.4%	\$ 865,600	-5.5%
10/2023	64.2%	\$ 872,300	-3.4%
11/2023	70.7%	\$ 879,900	-1.2%
12/2023	62.7%	\$ 880,100	0.3%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	_ \$7,000 ¬
1/2023	8.0%	\$ 4,024	\$ 5,103	
2/2023	1.8%	\$ 4,088	\$ 4,880	\$6,000 - 10 08 at 18 at 15 at at at the
3/2023	1.6%	\$ 4,132	\$ 5,034	\$5,000 - 2 A P & A
4/2023	1.0%	\$ 4,178	\$ 4,929	
5/2023	1.4%	\$ 4,192	\$ 4,997	\$4,000 -
6/2023	1.1%	\$ 4,115	\$ 5,214	\$3,000 -
7/2023	1.3%	\$ 4,084	\$ 5,209	\$2,000 -
8/2023		\$ 4,022	\$ 5,296	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	0.7%	\$ 4,067	\$ 5,532	\$1,000 +
10/2023	0.8%	\$ 4,158	\$ 5,647	જે
11/2023	7 1.2%	\$ 4,195	\$ 5,970	1/2022/2023/2022,12023,12023,12023,12023,12023,12023,12022,112022,12023
12/2023		\$ 4,204	\$ 5,647	



Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.6% discount. Today's premium is 39.9%. This market is 51.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$481,800. Prices rose 0.8% year-over-year.

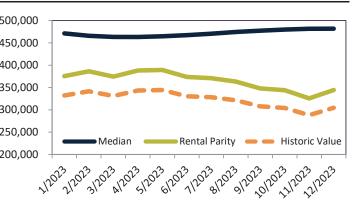
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,091, and rents average \$2,208, making owning \$882 per month more costly than renting.

Rents fell 1.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

Market rating = 1

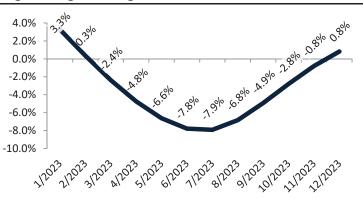
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	
1/2023	2 3	\$ 471,100	\$ 375,600	\$5
2/2023	1	\$ 465,900	\$ 386,200	\$4
3/2023	1	\$ 463,500	\$ 374,400	ć a
4/2023	1	\$ 463,200	\$ 388,000	\$4
5/2023	1	\$ 464,600	\$ 389,300	\$3
6/2023	1	\$ 467,200	\$ 373,600	\$3
7/2023	1	\$ 470,600	\$ 371,000	
8/2023	1	\$ 474,300	\$ 363,400	\$2
9/2023	1	\$ 477,200	\$ 347,900	\$2
10/2023	1	\$ 479,700	\$ 344,000	7 -
11/2023	1	\$ 481,500	\$ 325,600	
12/2023	1	\$ 481,800	\$ 344,200	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	37.0%	\$ 471,100	1.3%
2/2023	32.2%	\$ 465,900	0.3%
3/2023	35.3%	\$ 463,500	-2.4%
4/2023	30. 9%	\$ 463,200	-4.8%
5/2023	30.9%	\$ 464,600	-6.6%
6/2023	36.6%	\$ 467,200	-7.8%
7/2023	38.4%	\$ 470,600	-7.9%
8/2023	42.1%	\$ 474,300	-6.8%
9/2023	48.7%	\$ 477,200	-4.9%
10/2023	51.0%	\$ 479,700	-2.8%
11/2023	59.4%	\$ 481,500	-0.8%
12/2023	51.5%	\$ 481,800	0.8%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,221	\$ 2,786	
2/2023		\$ 2,215	\$ 2,672	\$3,000 -
3/2023	Ø.0%	\$ 2,233	\$ 2,764	$(52,500 - 51)^{12} + 1^{12} $
4/2023	-0.3%	\$ 2,271	\$ 2,710	\$2,500 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
5/2023	-0.4%	\$ 2,305	\$ 2,750	\$2,000 -
6/2023	-0.7%	\$ 2,296	\$ 2,870	Ş2,000 -
7/2023	-1.2%	\$ 2,261	\$ 2,868	\$1,500 -
8/2023	- 1.4%	\$ 2,237	\$ 2,920	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	- 1.6%	\$ 2,224	\$ 3,050	\$1,000 +
10/2023	4 -1.4%	\$ 2,227	\$ 3,106	\mathcal{N}
11/2023	- 1.5%	\$ 2,210	\$ 3,267	1/2023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023/12023
12/2023	-1.1%	\$ 2,209	\$ 3,091	ý ý ý



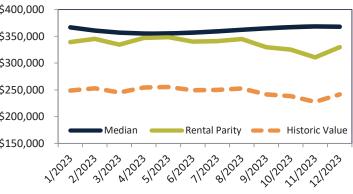
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -26.7% discount. Today's premium is 11.6%. This market is 38.3% overvalued. Median home price is \$368,000. Prices fell 1.8% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,361, and rents average \$2,116, making owning \$244 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 5.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.5%.

Market rating = 1

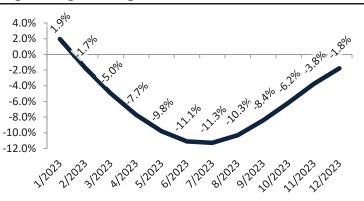
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median	Rating		Date	
\$40	\$ 339,400	366,900	\$	1	•	1/2023
\$35	\$ 345,300	360,700	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
,,,,	\$ 334,500	356,900	\$	2	Ψ.	3/2023
\$30	\$ 347,000	355,200	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
	\$ 348,500	355,300	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
\$25	\$ 340,100	356,800	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
¢20	\$ 341,000	359,300	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
\$20	\$ 344,900	362,300	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$15	\$ 329,800	364,900	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	\$ 325,200	367,000	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	\$ 310,700	368,500	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	\$ 329,800	368,000	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	34.8%	\$ 366,900	1.9%
2/2023	31.2%	\$ 360,700	-1.7%
3/2023	33.4%	\$ 356,900	-5.0%
4/2023	29.1%	\$ 355,200	- 7.7%
5/2023	28.7%	\$ 355,300	-9.8%
6/2023	31.6%	\$ 356,800	👆 -11.1%
7/2023	32.1%	\$ 359,300	👆 -11.3%
8/2023	31.8%	\$ 362,300	-10.3 %
9/2023	37.4%	\$ 364,900	-8.4%
10/2023	939.6%	\$ 367,000	-6.2%
11/2023	45.3%	\$ 368,500	-3.8%
12/2023	38.3%	\$ 368,000	-1.8%



Date	% Change	Rent	(Own	\$2,700
1/2023	🖄 8.6%	\$ 2,007	\$	2,170	
2/2023	2.2%	\$ 1,981	\$	2,069	\$2,200 - 54 95 - 51 95 - 51 95 - 51 95 - 51 97 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 5
3/2023	6 .2%	\$ 1,995	\$	2,128	\$2,200
4/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,031	\$	2,079	¢1 700
5/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,063	\$	2,103	\$1,700 -
6/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,090	\$	2,192	
7/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,078	\$	2,189	\$1,200 -
8/2023	1 5.2%	\$ 2,123	\$	2,231	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,108	\$	2,332	\$700 +
10/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,106	\$	2,376	રે
11/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,108	\$	2,500	1/20 ² 2/10 ² 3/20 ² 1/20 ² 5/20 ² 6/20 ² 1/20 ² 8/20 ² 9/20 ² 0/20 ¹ 21/20 ² 2/10 ²
12/2023	♠ 5.0%	\$ 2,116	\$	2,361	× × ×



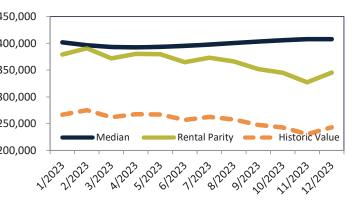
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -29.6% discount. Today's premium is 18.0%. This market is 47.6% overvalued. Median home price is \$407,700. Prices fell 0.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,615, and rents average \$2,217, making owning \$398 per month more costly than renting. Rents fell 0.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

Market rating = 1

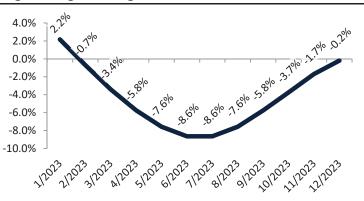
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median	Rating	Date
\$4	\$ 379,100	401,800	\$ 2	1/2023 🤟
\$40	\$ 390,800	396,400	\$ 1	2/2023 🤟
, Ţ	\$ 372,000	393,300	\$ 1	3/2023 🤟
\$3	\$ 380,300	392,500	\$ 1	4/2023 🤟
	\$ 379,600	393,400	\$ 1	5/2023 🤟
\$3	\$ 364,900	395,100	\$ 1	6/2023 🦊
\$2	\$ 373,000	397,700	\$ 1	7/2023 🦊
ŞZ:	\$ 366,400	400,500	\$ 1	8/2023 🦊
\$2	\$ 352,000	403,200	\$ 1	9/2023 🦊
	\$ 345,200	405,600	\$ 1	10/2023 🤟
	\$ 327,300	407,800	\$ 1	11/2023 🦊
	\$ 345,500	407,700	\$ 1	12/2023 🦊



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	35.6%	\$ 401,800	1.2%
2/2023	31.0%	\$ 396,400	-0.7%
3/2023	35.3%	\$ 393,300	-3.4%
4/2023	32.8%	\$ 392,500	-5.8%
5/2023	33.2%	\$ 393,400	-7.6%
6/2023	37.9%	\$ 395,100	-8.6%
7/2023	36.2%	\$ 397,700	-8.6%
8/2023	38.9%	\$ 400,500	-7.6%
9/2023	44.1%	\$ 403,200	-5.8%
10/2023	47.1%	\$ 405,600	-3.7%
11/2023	54.2%	\$ 407,800	-1.7%
12/2023	47.6%	\$ 407,700	-0.2%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,000 ¬
1/2023	8.8%	\$ 2,242	\$ 2,376	
2/2023	21.1%	\$ 2,241	\$ 2,273	$2,500$ 3^{12} $3^$
3/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,345	\$2,300 Yr
4/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,226	\$ 2,297	¢2.000
5/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,247	\$ 2,329	\$2,000 -
6/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,242	\$ 2,427	
7/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,273	\$ 2,423	\$1,500 -
8/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,256	\$ 2,466	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		\$ 2,250	\$ 2,577	\$1,000 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
10/2023		\$ 2,235	\$ 2,626	\mathcal{A}^{2}
11/2023	0.4%	\$ 2,221	\$ 2,767	1/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 2/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 5/20 ²³ 6/20 ²³ 7/20 ²³ 8/20 ²³ 9/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³ 1/20 ²³
12/2023	-0.4%	\$ 2,217	\$ 2,616	ý ý ý



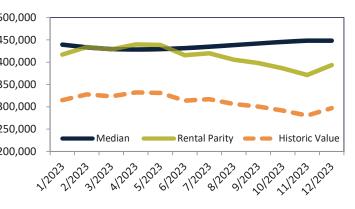
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -24.5% discount. Today's premium is 13.9%. This market is 38.4% overvalued. Median home price is \$448,200. Prices rose 0.3% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,875, and rents average \$2,523, making owning \$352 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 2.0% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.4%.

Market rating = 1

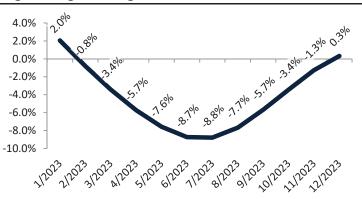
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	4-
1/2023	≥ 4	\$ 439,300	\$ 417,000	\$5
2/2023	2 3	\$ 433,100	\$ 433,800	\$4
3/2023	≥ 3	\$ 429,400	\$ 428,500	\$4
4/2023	4 2	\$ 428,400	\$ 439,800	Ş4I
5/2023	4 2	\$ 429,300	\$ 438,500	\$3
6/2023	1	\$ 431,500	\$ 415,600	\$3
7/2023	4 2	\$ 434,600	\$ 419,900	
8/2023	1	\$ 438,200	\$ 405,500	\$2
9/2023	4 1	\$ 441,800	\$ 398,100	\$2
10/2023	1	\$ 445,300	\$ 386,100	
11/2023	4 1	\$ 448,100	\$ 371,300	
12/2023	4 1	\$ 448,200	\$ 393,300	

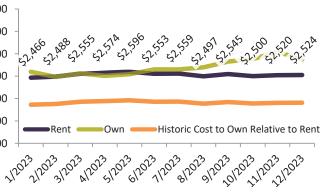


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	29.8%	\$ 439,300	1.0%
2/2023	24.3%	\$ 433,100	-0.8%
3/2023	24.7%	\$ 429,400	-3.4%
4/2023	21.9%	\$ 428,400	-5.7%
5/2023	22.4%	\$ 429,300	-7.6%
6/2023	28.3%	\$ 431,500	-8.7%
7/2023	28.0%	\$ 434,600	-8.8%
8/2023	32.5%	\$ 438,200	-7.7 %
9/2023	35.4%	\$ 441,800	-5.7%
10/2023	939.8%	\$ 445,300	-3.4%
11/2023	45.2%	\$ 448,100	-1.3 %
12/2023	38.4%	\$ 448,200	0.3%



Date	% Change	Rent	 Own	\$4,000 ¬
1/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,466	\$ 2,598	-
2/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,488	\$ 2,484	\$3,500 -
3/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,555	\$ 2,560	\$3,000 - \$3,000 - \$3,
4/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,574	\$ 2,507	
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,596	\$ 2,541	\$2,500 -
6/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,553	\$ 2,651	\$2,000 -
7/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,559	\$ 2,648	\$1,500 -
8/2023	7 1.7%	\$ 2,497	\$ 2,698	\$1,500 Rent •
9/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,545	\$ 2,823	\$1,000
10/2023		\$ 2,500	\$ 2,883	Nº Nº Nº
11/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,520	\$ 3,040	120221202312023
12/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,524	\$ 2,876	





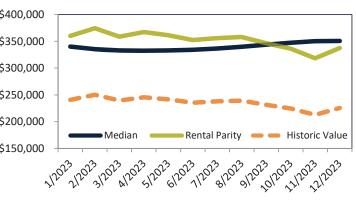
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -33.2% discount. Today's premium is 3.9%. This market is 37.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$350,700. Prices rose 1.2% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,250, and rents average \$2,165, making owning \$084 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.4% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.9%.

Market rating = 1

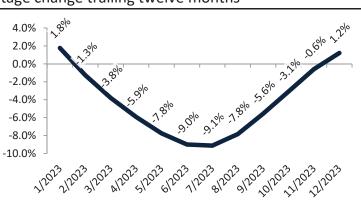
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating		ſ	Median		Rental Parity	
1/2023	•	2	\$	340,200	\$	360,200	\$
2/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	335,300	\$	374,500	\$
3/2023	↓	2	\$	332,900	\$	358,600	Ļ
4/2023	↓	1	\$	332,500	\$	367,300	\$
5/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	333,000	\$	361,400	
6/2023	↓	1	\$	334,300	\$	352,300	\$
7/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	336,500	\$	356,100	\$:
8/2023	↓	1	\$	340,000	\$	358,100	Ş.
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	343,700	\$	346,300	\$
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	347,300	\$	336,200	
11/2023	↓	1	\$	350,400	\$	318,400	
12/2023	↓	1	\$	350,700	\$	337,500	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	27.6%	\$ 340,200	7 1.8%
2/2023	22.7%	\$ 335,300	-1.3%
3/2023	26.0%	\$ 332,900	-3.8%
4/2023	23.7%	\$ 332,500	-5.9%
5/2023	25.3%	\$ 333,000	-7.8%
6/2023	28.1%	\$ 334,300	-9.0%
7/2023	27.7%	\$ 336,500	-9.1%
8/2023	28.1%	\$ 340,000	-7.8%
9/2023	32.4%	\$ 343,700	-5.6%
10/2023	36.5%	\$ 347,300	-3.1%
11/2023	43.2%	\$ 350,400	-0.6%
12/2023	37.1%	\$ 350,700	1.2%



Date	% Change	Rent		Own	
1/2023	🎽 12.3%	\$ 2,131	\$	2,012	\$2,700 - ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
2/2023	🖄 11.6%	\$ 2,148	\$	1,923	\$2,700 - 32,12,12,12,12,12,14,14,15,10,10,10,12,12,11,10,100,100,100,12,12,11,10,100,10
3/2023	8.8%	\$ 2,139	\$	1,985	\$2,200 -
4/2023	≥ 8.2%	\$ 2,150) \$	1,946	¥=)===
5/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,140) \$	1,971	\$1,700 -
6/2023	2 7.4%	\$ 2,165	5\$	2,054	
7/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,170) \$	2,051	\$1,200 -
8/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,205	5\$	2,093	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,213	\$	2,197	\$700 +
10/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,177	′\$	2,248	જે
11/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,160) \$	2,377	1/2022/2023/2022 1/2023/2023/2023/2023/1/2023/2023/2023/2
12/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,166	5\$	2,250	ý ý ý



Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.0% discount. Today's premium is 31.0%. This market is 38.0% overvalued. Median home price is \$423,700. Prices rose 0.2% year-over-year.

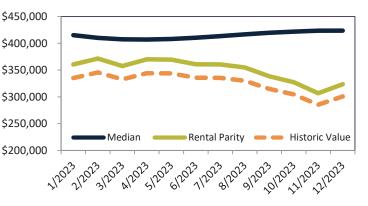
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,718, and rents average \$2,076, making owning \$642 per month more costly than renting.

Rents fell 2.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.7%.

Market rating = 1

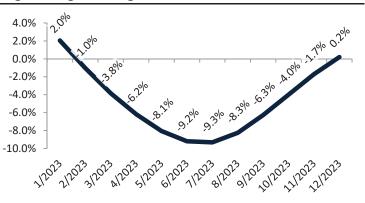
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating		e Rating Median		Median	Re	ntal Parity	
1/2023	\rightarrow	5	\$	415,400	\$	360,500	7	
2/2023	↓	2	\$	410,100	\$	371,600	ç	
3/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	407,400	\$	357,700	۲	
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	407,100	\$	370,000	ç	
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	408,200	\$	369,600		
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	410,500	\$	360,900	1	
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	413,500	\$	360,700	ć	
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	416,800	\$	354,900	ç	
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	419,600	\$	338,500	ç	
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	421,900	\$	327,500		
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	423,600	\$	306,800		
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	423,700	\$	323,500		

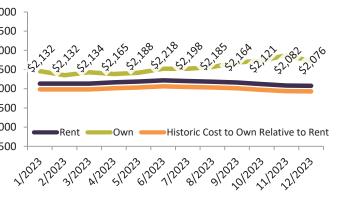


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	22.2%	\$ 415,400	1.0%
2/2023	17.4%	\$ 410,100	-1.0%
3/2023	0.9%	\$ 407,400	-3.8%
4/2023	17.0%	\$ 407,100	-6.2%
5/2023	17.4%	\$ 408,200	-8.1%
6/2023	0.7%	\$ 410,500	-9.2%
7/2023	21.6%	\$ 413,500	-9.3%
8/2023	24.4%	\$ 416,800	-8.3%
9/2023	31.0%	\$ 419,600	-6.3%
10/2023	35.8%	\$ 421,900	-4.0%
11/2023	45.1%	\$ 423,600	- 1.7%
12/2023	38.0%	\$ 423,700	0.2%



-	-	-		-
Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,0
1/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,132	\$ 2,456	
2/2023		\$ 2,132	\$ 2,352	\$3,50
3/2023		\$ 2,134	\$ 2,429	\$3,0
4/2023		\$ 2,165	\$ 2,382	\$2,50
5/2023	-0.4%	\$ 2,188	\$ 2,416	\$2,0
6/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,522	\$1,5
7/2023	-0.5%	\$ 2,198	\$ 2,520	. ,
8/2023	-0.3%	\$ 2,185	\$ 2,566	\$1,00
9/2023	-0.7%	\$ 2,164	\$ 2,682	\$5
10/2023	-1.1%	\$ 2,121	\$ 2,731	
11/2023	-2.1%	\$ 2,082	\$ 2,874	
12/2023	-2.3%	\$ 2,076	\$ 2,719	





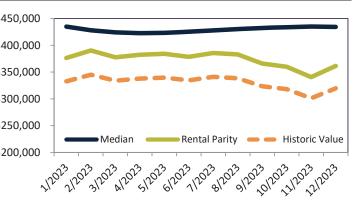
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -11.6% discount. Today's premium is 20.1%. This market is 31.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$434,400. Prices fell 2.1% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,787, and rents average \$2,320, making owning \$466 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 4.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.1%.

Market rating = 2

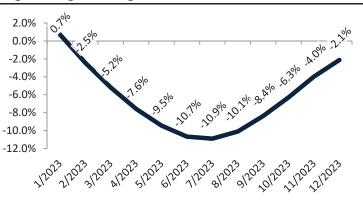
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	Rating	Median	Rental Parity	
1/2023	y 2	\$ 435,000	\$ 376,400	\$4
2/2023	2 3	\$ 428,200	\$ 390,400	\$4
3/2023	y 2	\$ 424,200	\$ 377,700	Ϋ́
4/2023	y 2	\$ 422,700	\$ 382,300	\$3
5/2023	y 2	\$ 423,300	\$ 384,300	
6/2023	y 2	\$ 425,300	\$ 378,600	\$3
7/2023	y 2	\$ 427,900	\$ 385,800	\$2
8/2023	y 2	\$ 430,400	\$ 382,900	ŞΖ
9/2023	4 1	\$ 432,200	\$ 365,900	\$2
10/2023	4 1	\$ 433,700	\$ 360,000	
11/2023	4 1	\$ 435,100	\$ 340,700	
12/2023	y 2	\$ 434,400	\$ 361,600	

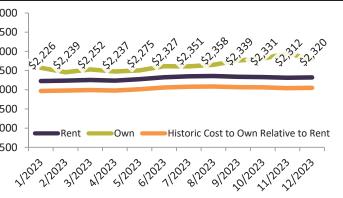


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

				_
Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change	
1/2023	27.2%	\$ 435,000	0.7%	
2/2023	21.3%	\$ 428,200	-2.5%	
3/2023	23.9%	\$ 424,200	-5.2%	
4/2023	22.2%	\$ 422,700	-7.6%	
5/2023	21.8%	\$ 423,300	-9.5%	
6/2023	23.9%	\$ 425,300	4 -10.7%	
7/2023	22.5%	\$ 427,900	4 -10.9%	
8/2023	24.0%	\$ 430,400	-10.1%	
9/2023	29.7%	\$ 432,200	-8.4%	
10/2023	32.1%	\$ 433,700	-6.3%	
11/2023	39.3%	\$ 435,100	4.0%	
12/2023	31.7%	\$ 434,400	-2.1%	



		-	-		-
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	\$4,0
1/2023	2 7.6%	\$ 2,226	\$	2,572	
2/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,239	\$	2,456	\$3,5
3/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,252	\$	2,529	\$3,0
4/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,237	\$	2,474	\$2 <i>,</i> 5
5/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,275	\$	2,506	\$2,0
6/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,327	\$	2,613	\$1,5
7/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,351	\$	2,608	. ,
8/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,358	\$	2,650	\$1,0
9/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,339	\$	2,762	\$5
10/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,331	\$	2,808	
11/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,312	\$	2,952	
12/2023	4.1%	\$ 2,320	\$	2,787	





Historically, properties in this market sell at a -7.4% discount. Today's premium is 32.5%. This market is 39.9% overvalued. Median home price is \$571,400. Prices rose 1.0% year-over-year.

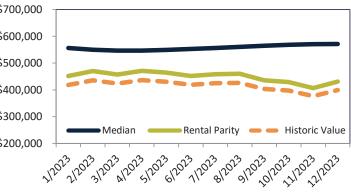
Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,666, and rents average \$2,766, making owning \$899 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 2.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.6%.

Market rating = 1

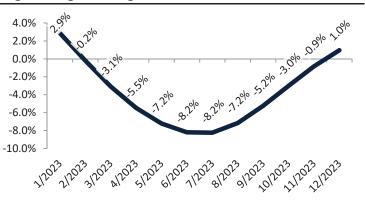
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Re	Median	ſ	Rating	Date
\$700,000 -	451,800	\$	556,700	\$	≥ 4	1/2023
\$600,000 -	470,600	\$	549,900	\$	3 3	2/2023
\$000,000	457,500	\$	546,700	\$	<u>></u> 3	3/2023
\$500,000 -	471,100	\$	546,700	\$	J 2	4/2023
	464,500	\$	549,100	\$	🦆 2	5/2023
\$400,000 -	452,100	\$	552,600	\$	1 1	6/2023
6200.000	458,500	\$	556,600	\$	1	7/2023
\$300,000 -	460,000	\$	560,800	\$	1 1	8/2023
\$200,000 -	435,600	\$	564,700	\$	1 1	9/2023
+	429,400	\$	568,300	\$	1	10/2023
2/2	406,700	\$	571,000	\$	1	11/2023
· > /	431,100	\$	571,400	\$	1	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	30.6%	\$ 556,700	1.9%
2/2023	24.2%	\$ 549,900	-0.2%
3/2023	26.9%	\$ 546,700	-3.1%
4/2023	23.4%	\$ 546,700	-5.5%
5/2023	25.6%	\$ 549,100	-7.2%
6/2023	29.6%	\$ 552,600	-8.2%
7/2023	28.8%	\$ 556,600	-8.2%
8/2023	29.3%	\$ 560,800	-7.2%
9/2023	37.0%	\$ 564,700	-5.2%
10/2023	939.7%	\$ 568,300	-3.0%
11/2023	47.8%	\$ 571,000	-0.9%
12/2023	39.9%	\$ 571,400	1.0%



Date	% Chai	nge	Rent	Own	
1/2023	1.2%	6	\$ 2,672	\$ 3,292	\$4,500 -
2/2023	1.1%	6	\$ 2,699	\$ 3,154	
3/2023	1.0%	6	\$ 2,728	\$ 3,260	\$3,500 - 2, 6 - 2, 6 - 2, 12 - 2, 15 - 2, 18 -
4/2023	1.0%	6	\$ 2,757	\$ 3,199	
5/2023	1.1%	6	\$ 2,750	\$ 3,250	\$2,500 -
6/2023	7 1.7%	6	\$ 2,778	\$ 3,395	
7/2023	7 1.8%	6	\$ 2,794	\$ 3,392	\$1,500 -
8/2023	1.0%	6	\$ 2,832	\$ 3,453	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	7 1.8%	6	\$ 2,784	\$ 3,609	\$500 +
10/2023	1.0%	6	\$ 2,780	\$ 3,679	જે
11/2023	1.2%	6	\$ 2,760	\$ 3,874	1/2022/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/202
12/2023	1.5%	6	\$ 2,767	\$ 3,666	у у у



Historically, properties in this market sell at a -27.4% discount. Today's premium is 26.0%. This market is 53.4% overvalued. Median home price is \$436,100. Prices fell 0.6% year-over-year.

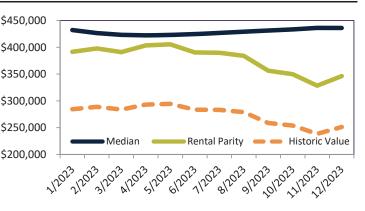
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,798, and rents average \$2,221, making owning \$576 per month more costly than renting.

Rents fell 0.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.9%.

Market rating = 1

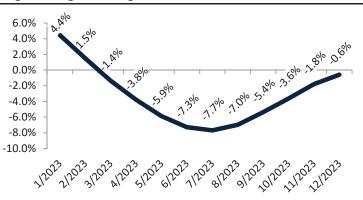
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date	F	Rating	1	Median	Re	ntal Parity	
1/2023	•	2	\$	432,300	\$	391,700	Ş
2/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	426,700	\$	397,800	ç
3/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	423,300	\$	391,000	۲
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	422,400	\$	403,700	ç
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	423,100	\$	405,600	
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	424,800	\$	390,600	ç
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	427,000	\$	390,000	Ş
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	429,100	\$	384,300	Ş
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	431,300	\$	356,400	ç
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	433,500	\$	349,900	
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	436,300	\$	328,400	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	436,100	\$	346,200	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	37.8%	\$ 432,300	1.4%
2/2023	34.7%	\$ 426,700	7 1.5%
3/2023	35.7%	\$ 423,300	-1.4%
4/2023	32.0%	\$ 422,400	-3.8%
5/2023	31.7%	\$ 423,100	-5.9%
6/2023	36.2%	\$ 424,800	-7.3%
7/2023	36.9%	\$ 427,000	-7.7%
8/2023	39.1%	\$ 429,100	-7.0%
9/2023	48.4%	\$ 431,300	-5.4%
10/2023	51.3%	\$ 433,500	-3.6%
11/2023	60.3%	\$ 436,300	-1.8 %
12/2023	53.4%	\$ 436,100	-0.6%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	🖄 11.3%	\$ 2,317	\$ 2,556	<i>40,000</i>
2/2023	9.3%	\$ 2,282	\$ 2,447	\$3,000 - 1 22 22 00 00 21 00 00 00 00 00 00
3/2023	2 8.5%	\$ 2,332	\$ 2,524	\$3,000 - 12 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
4/2023	2 7.5%	\$ 2,363	\$ 2,472	\$2,500 - 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
5/2023	6 .7%	\$ 2,402	\$ 2,505	\$2,000 -
6/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,400	\$ 2,610	Ş2,000
7/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,377	\$ 2,602	\$1,500 -
8/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,366	\$ 2,642	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,278	\$ 2,756	\$1,000 +
10/2023		\$ 2,265	\$ 2,807	1922 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122
11/2023	7 0.1%	\$ 2,229	\$ 2,960	1/2022/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/2023/202
12/2023	-0.7%	\$ 2,221	\$ 2,798	y y y



Historically, properties in this market sell at a -9.5% discount. Today's premium is 49.9%. This market is 59.4% overvalued.

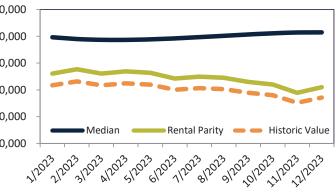
Median home price is \$614,800. Prices rose 1.4% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,944, and rents average \$2,631, making owning \$1,312 per month more costly than renting. Rents fell 0.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.1%.

Market rating = 1

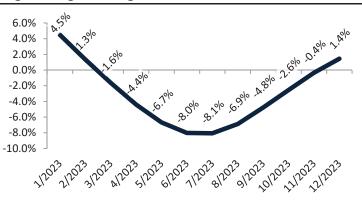
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ental Parity	Re	Median	Rating	Date
\$700,000	460,900	\$	596,500	\$ 2	1/2023
\$600,000	477,100	\$	589,800	\$ 1	2/2023
\$000,000	461,000	\$	586,800	\$ 1	3/2023
\$500,000	469,400	\$	586,500	\$ 2	4/2023
	463,600	\$	588,500	\$ 1	5/2023
\$400,000	442,400	\$	592,100	\$ 1	6/2023
\$300,000	449,600	\$	597,100	\$ 1	7/2023
\$300,000	445,400	\$	602,200	\$ 1	8/2023
\$200,000	429,900	\$	606,900	\$ 1	9/2023 🖌
,,	420,100	\$	611,000	\$ 1	10/2023 🔰
	389,000	\$	614,100	\$ 1	11/2023 🔰
~	410,100	\$	614,800	\$ 1	12/2023 🔰

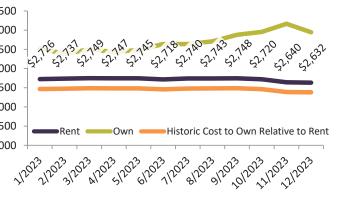


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	939.0%	\$ 596,500	4.5%
2/2023	33.2%	\$ 589,800	1.3%
3/2023	36.8%	\$ 586,800	-1.6%
4/2023	34.5%	\$ 586,500	-4.4%
5/2023	36.5%	\$ 588,500	-6.7%
6/2023	43.4%	\$ 592,100	-8.0%
7/2023	42.3%	\$ 597,100	-8.1%
8/2023	44.7%	\$ 602,200	-6.9%
9/2023	50.7%	\$ 606,900	-4.8%
10/2023	55.0%	\$ 611,000	-2.6%
11/2023	67.4%	\$ 614,100	-0.4%
12/2023	59.4%	\$ 614,800	1.4%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$4,5
1/2023	8.8%	\$ 2,726	\$ 3,527	
2/2023	2 7.6%	\$ 2,737	\$ 3,383	\$4,0
3/2023	6.2%	\$ 2,749	\$ 3,499	\$3,5
4/2023	5.4%	\$ 2,747	\$ 3,432	\$3,0
5/2023	4.0%	\$ 2,745	\$ 3,484	\$2,5
6/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,718	\$ 3,638	
7/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,740	\$ 3,639	\$2,0
8/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,743	\$ 3,707	\$1,5
9/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,748	\$ 3,879	\$1,0
10/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,720	\$ 3,956	
11/2023	7 0.6%	\$ 2,640	\$ 4,166	
12/2023	-0.3%	\$ 2,632	\$ 3,945	





Historically, properties in this market sell at a -6.3% discount. Today's premium is 74.2%. This market is 80.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$820,700. Prices rose 3.7% year-over-year.

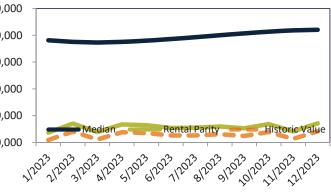
Monthly cost of ownership is \$5,265, and rents average \$3,023, making owning \$2,242 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 11.6% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 3.5%.

Market rating = 1

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	1	Rating		Date
\$900,0	436,900	\$	781,600	\$	1	•	1/2023
\$800,0	470,100	\$	775,400	\$	1	Ψ.	2/2023
<i>9000,0</i>	438,900	\$	773,100	\$	1	Ψ.	3/2023
\$700,0	467,200	\$	775,300	\$	1	Ψ.	4/2023
	464,500	\$	779,600	\$	1	Ψ.	5/2023
\$600,0	454,400	\$	786,000	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
\$500,0	454,800	\$	793,400	\$	1	Ψ.	7/2023
Ş500,0	459,600	\$	800,800	\$	1		8/2023
\$400,0	452,900	\$	807,200	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
1 / -	468,400	\$	813,200	\$	1	Ψ.	10/2023
	441,300	\$	818,400	\$	1		11/2023
	471,200	\$	820,700	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023

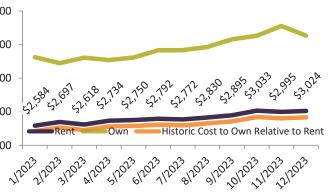


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Data	L True Malais	NA - It	
Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	85.2%	\$ 781,600	5 .3%
2/2023	71.3%	\$ 775,400	1.4%
3/2023	82.5%	\$ 773,100	-0.4%
4/2023	72.3%	\$ 775,300	-2.9%
5/2023	74.1%	\$ 779,600	-4.9%
6/2023	79.3%	\$ 786,000	-6.0%
7/2023	80.8%	\$ 793,400	-5.9%
8/2023	80.5%	\$ 800,800	-4.6%
9/2023	84.5%	\$ 807,200	-2.3%
10/2023	79.9%	\$ 813,200	• 0.0%
11/2023	91.8%	\$ 818,400	1.1%
12/2023	80.5%	\$ 820,700	1.7%



-	Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$6,000
1	1/2023	-5.7%	\$ 2,584	\$ 4,622	<i>40,000</i>
	2/2023	4.6%	\$ 2,697	\$ 4,447	\$5,000
	3/2023	4 0.0%	\$ 2,618	\$ 4,610	,JJ,000
	4/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,734	\$ 4,537	ć 4 000
	5/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,750	\$ 4,615	\$4,000
	6/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,792	\$ 4,829	
	7/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,772	\$ 4,835	\$3,000
	8/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,830	\$ 4,930	
	9/2023	6.5%	\$ 2,895	\$ 5,159	\$2,000
	10/2023	9.4%	\$ 3,033	\$ 5,265	
	11/2023	🖄 11.3%	\$ 2,995	\$ 5,553	
	12/2023	🖄 11.6%	\$ 3,024	\$ 5,266	





Historically, properties in this market sell at a -22.0% discount. Today's premium is 19.5%. This market is 41.5% overvalued. Median home price is \$383,000. Prices fell 0.4% year-over-year.

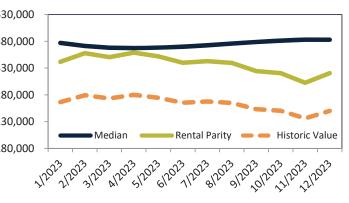
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,457, and rents average \$2,056, making owning \$400 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 1.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

Market rating = 1

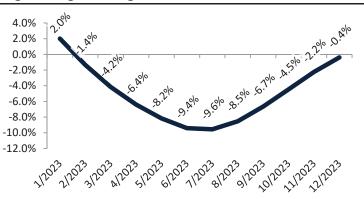
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	1	Rating	F	Date
\$43	341,700	\$	377,100	\$	4		1/2023
\$38	358,000	\$	371,300	\$	3	2	2/2023
	350,300	\$	368,200	\$	3	2	3/2023
\$33	358,900	\$	367,400	\$	2	Ψ.	4/2023
	352,000	\$	368,300	\$	1	↓	5/2023
\$28	339,900	\$	370,000	\$	1	Ψ.	6/2023
622	343,100	\$	372,700	\$	1	↓	7/2023
\$23	339,600	\$	375,800	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$18	324,600	\$	378,700	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
	320,700	\$	381,200	\$	1	↓	10/2023
	302,600	\$	383,100	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	320,500	\$	383,000	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	32.3%	\$ 377,100	1.0%
2/2023	25.7%	\$ 371,300	-1.4%
3/2023	27.1%	\$ 368,200	-4.2%
4/2023	24.3%	\$ 367,400	-6.4%
5/2023	26.6%	\$ 368,300	-8.2%
6/2023	30.8%	\$ 370,000	-9.4%
7/2023	30.6%	\$ 372,700	-9.6%
8/2023	32.6%	\$ 375,800	-8.5%
9/2023	38.6%	\$ 378,700	-6.7%
10/2023	40.8%	\$ 381,200	4.5%
11/2023	48.6%	\$ 383,100	-2.2%
12/2023	41.5%	\$ 383,000	-0.4%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	
1/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,021	\$ 2,230	\$2,900 -
2/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,054	\$ 2,129	at at at a we at at at at at at
3/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,089	\$ 2,196	$$2,400 - 2.0^{12} + 2.0^{10} + $
4/2023	1.2%	\$ 2,100	\$ 2,150	
5/2023		\$ 2,084	\$ 2,180	\$1,900 -
6/2023		\$ 2,088	\$ 2,273	
7/2023	0.8%	\$ 2,091	\$ 2,271	\$1,400 -
8/2023		\$ 2,091	\$ 2,314	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		\$ 2,075	\$ 2,420	\$900 +
10/2023	7 1.0%	\$ 2,076	\$ 2,468	$\hat{\mathcal{X}}$
11/2023	2 0.7%	\$ 2,053	\$ 2,599	1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 6/2012 1/2013 6/2013 9/2013 1/2012 1/2012 1/2012
12/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,057	\$ 2,457	ý ý ý



Historically, properties in this market sell at a -10.8% discount. Today's premium is 19.3%. This market is 30.1% overvalued. Median home price is \$391,900. Prices fell 2.3% year-over-year.

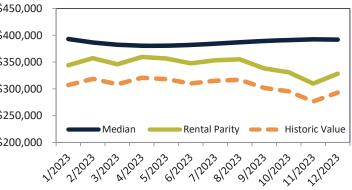
Monthly cost of ownership is \$2,514, and rents average \$2,107, making owning \$407 per month more costly than renting.

Rents rose 3.3% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 5.2%.

Market rating = 2

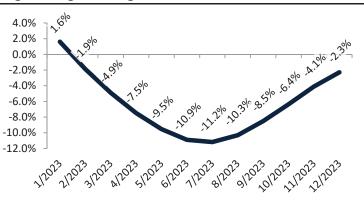
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	ntal Parity	Re	Median	B	Rating	Date
\$450,000	344,200	\$	393,100	\$	2 3	1/2023
\$400,000 -	357,200	\$	386,600	\$	≥ 4	2/2023
\$400,000	346,100	\$	382,500	\$	2 3	3/2023
\$350,000 -	359,600	\$	380,600	\$	20 3	4/2023
	356,700	\$	380,600	\$	2 3	5/2023
\$300,000 -	347,600	\$	382,100	\$	2 3	6/2023
62F0.000	353,500	\$	384,400	\$	2 3	7/2023
\$250,000 -	355,300	\$	387,100	\$	2 3	8/2023
\$200,000	338,200	\$	389,400	\$	V 2	9/2023
	331,100	\$	391,200	\$	1	10/2023
1/202	309,900	\$	392,600	\$	1	11/2023
~	328,400	\$	391,900	\$	J 2	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	25.0%	\$ 393,100	1.6%
2/2023	9.0%	\$ 386,600	-1.9%
3/2023	21.3%	\$ 382,500	4.9%
4/2023	16.6%	\$ 380,600	-7.5 %
5/2023	17.5%	\$ 380,600	-9.5 %
6/2023	20.7%	\$ 382,100	-10.9%
7/2023	9.5%	\$ 384,400	🚽 -11.2%
8/2023	9.7%	\$ 387,100	🔶 -10.3%
9/2023	25.9%	\$ 389,400	-8.5%
10/2023	29.0%	\$ 391,200	-6.4%
11/2023	37.5%	\$ 392,600	4.1%
12/2023	30.1%	\$ 391,900	-2.3%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$2,900 ¬
1/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,036	\$ 2,3	
2/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,049	\$ 2,2	$ \begin{array}{c} 55 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} 52,400 \\ -2,0^{2} \\ 2,0^{2} $
3/2023	1.8%	\$ 2,064	\$ 2,2	$1 \qquad \qquad$
4/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,105	\$ 2,2	7
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,112	\$ 2,2	3 \$1,900 -
6/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,136	\$ 2,3	
7/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,154	\$ 2,3	2 \$1,400 -
8/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,188	\$ 2,3	Rent — Own — Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	1.7%	\$ 2,162	\$ 2,4	9 \$900 +
10/2023	1.9%	\$ 2,144	\$ 2,5	3 3
11/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,103	\$ 2,6	$\frac{13}{4} - 12^{02} 21^{02} 31^{02} 12^{02} 51^{02} 61^{02} 12^{02} 81^{02} 91^{02} 91^{02} 91^{02} 12^{02} 1$
12/2023	1.3%	\$ 2,107	\$ 2,5	5



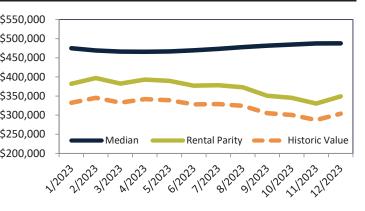
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -13.0% discount. Today's premium is 39.7%. This market is 52.7% overvalued. Median home price is \$487,800. Prices rose 1.0% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,129, and rents average \$2,241, making owning \$888 per month more costly than renting. Rents rose 0.1% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.4%.

Market rating = 1

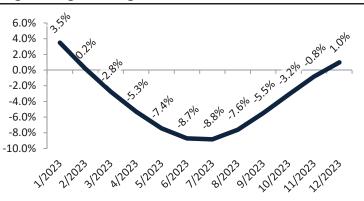
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date		Rating	ľ	vledian	Rei	ntal Parity	
1/2023	2	3	\$	475,100	\$	382,000	\$
2/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	469,200	\$	397,100	\$
3/2023	Ψ.	2	\$	466,300	\$	382,700	\$
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	465,800	\$	393,200	\$
5/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	466,800	\$	389,900	
6/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	469,600	\$	377,200	\$
7/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	473,400	\$	378,400	\$
8/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	477,800	\$	373,000	\$
9/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	481,600	\$	350,800	\$
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	484,800	\$	345,500	Ŧ
11/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	487,400	\$	330,400	
12/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	487,800	\$	349,200	



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	37.4%	\$ 475,100	1.5%
2/2023	31.2%	\$ 469,200	0.2%
3/2023	34.9%	\$ 466,300	-2.8%
4/2023	31.5%	\$ 465,800	-5.3%
5/2023	32.7%	\$ 466,800	-7.4%
6/2023	37.5%	\$ 469,600	-8.7%
7/2023	38.1%	\$ 473,400	-8.8%
8/2023	41.1%	\$ 477,800	-7.6%
9/2023	50.3%	\$ 481,600	-5.5%
10/2023	53.3%	\$ 484,800	-3.2%
11/2023	60.5%	\$ 487,400	-0.8%
12/2023	52.7%	\$ 487,800	1.0%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$3,500 ¬
1/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,259	\$ 2,809	
2/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,278	\$ 2,691	\$3,000 - 19 18 12 12 19 19 19 19
3/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,282	\$ 2,781	$(52,500 - (1,1)^{2} + (1,1)^$
4/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,301	\$ 2,726	\$2,500 - \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2, \$2,
5/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,308	\$ 2,763	\$2,000 -
6/2023	2.0%	\$ 2,318	\$ 2,885	Ş2,000 -
7/2023		\$ 2,306	\$ 2,885	\$1,500 -
8/2023		\$ 2,297	\$ 2,942	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,242	\$ 3,078	\$1,000 +
10/2023	0.3%	\$ 2,237	\$ 3,139	12 ⁰² 12 ²²
11/2023	7 0.2%	\$ 2,242	\$ 3,307	1/2022/2023/20221/2023/2023/2023/2023/20
12/2023	7 0.1%	\$ 2,241	\$ 3,130	у у у



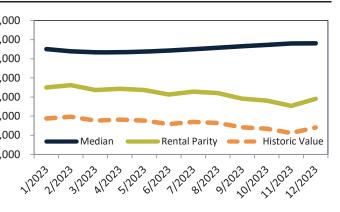
Historically, properties in this market sell at a -21.7% discount. Today's premium is 41.9%. This market is 63.6% overvalued. Median home price is \$490,500. Prices rose 1.6% year-over-year.

Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,147, and rents average \$2,217, making owning \$930 per month more costly than renting. Rents fell 0.5% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

Market rating = 1

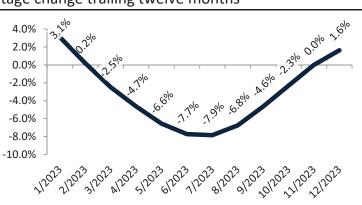
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

Date		Rating	l	Median	Re	ntal Parity	
1/2023	•	1	\$	475,500	\$	375,200	\$550,0
2/2023	Ý.	1	\$	469,700	\$	381,100	\$500,0
3/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	467,000	\$	368,500	\$450,0
4/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	467,100	\$	371,500	\$400,0
5/2023	↓	1	\$	468,900	\$	368,500	
6/2023	J.	1	\$	471,800	\$	356,500	\$350,0
7/2023	Ĵ.	1	\$	475,400	\$	364,100	\$300,0
8/2023		1	\$	478,900	\$	360,300	\$250,0
9/2023		1	\$	482,400	\$	345,900	\$200,0
10/2023	Ψ.	1	\$	486,100	\$	340,900	<i><i><i>q</i>₂<i>00)0</i></i></i>
11/2023		1	\$	489,900	\$	326,900	
12/2023	Ý.	1	\$	490,500	\$	345,500	

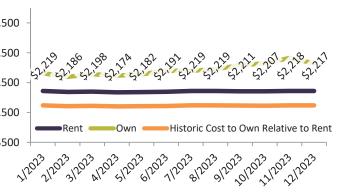


Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	48.4%	\$ 475,500	1.1%
2/2023	44.9%	\$ 469,700	0.2%
3/2023	48.4%	\$ 467,000	-2.5%
4/2023	47.4%	\$ 467,100	-4.7%
5/2023	48.9%	\$ 468,900	-6.6%
6/2023	54.0%	\$ 471,800	-7.7%
7/2023	52.2%	\$ 475,400	-7.9%
8/2023	54.6%	\$ 478,900	-6.8%
9/2023	61.1%	\$ 482,400	-4.6%
10/2023	64.3%	\$ 486,100	-2.3%
11/2023	71.5%	\$ 489,900	0.0%
12/2023	63.6%	\$ 490,500	1.6%



		•	•		-
Date	% Change	Rent		Own	_
1/2023	9.8%	\$ 2,219	\$	2,812	\$4,50
2/2023	2.8%	\$ 2,186	\$	2,694	+ ./
3/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,198	\$	2,785	\$3,50
4/2023	1.4%	\$ 2,174	\$	2,733	. ,
5/2023	1.0%	\$ 2,182	\$	2,776	\$2,50
6/2023	1.5%	\$ 2,191	\$	2,899	
7/2023	7 1.8%	\$ 2,219	\$	2,897	\$1,50
8/2023	7 1.3%	\$ 2,219	\$	2,948	
9/2023	0.6%	\$ 2,211	\$	3,083	\$50
10/2023	-0.1%	\$ 2,207	\$	3,147	
11/2023	-0.6%	\$ 2,218	\$	3,324	
12/2023	-0.5%	\$ 2,217	\$	3,147	





Historically, properties in this market sell at a 4.8% premium. Today's premium is 43.3%. This market is 38.5% overvalued.

Median home price is \$649,500. Prices rose 1.2% year-over-year.

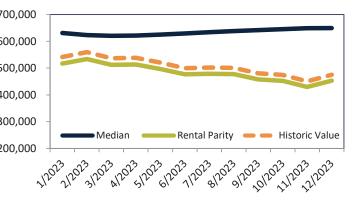
Monthly cost of ownership is \$4,167, and rents average \$2,908, making owning \$1,259 per month more costly than renting.

Rents fell 0.8% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.3%.

Market rating = 1

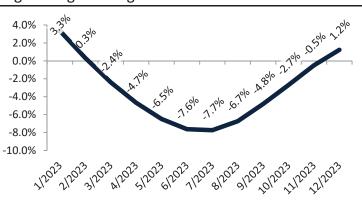
Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months

	Rental Parity	Median		Rating		Date
\$7	\$ 516,700	630,900	\$	5	\Rightarrow	1/2023
\$6	\$ 533,800	623,600	\$	4	2	2/2023
ΨŪ	\$ 512,100	620,600	\$	3	2	3/2023
\$5	\$ 513,600	621,700	\$	4	2	4/2023
	\$ 496,400	625,100	\$	2	Ψ.	5/2023
\$40	\$ 476,800	629,500	\$	2	Ψ.	6/2023
\$3	\$ 479,000	634,000	\$	2	↓	7/2023
ŞO	\$ 477,600	638,200	\$	1	Ψ.	8/2023
\$2	\$ 458,100	642,100	\$	1	Ψ.	9/2023
•	\$ 452,600	645,700	\$	1	↓	10/2023
	\$ 429,700	648,900	\$	1	Ψ.	11/2023
	\$ 453,200	649,500	\$	1	Ψ.	12/2023



Resale Median and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

Date	± Typ. Value	Median	% Change
1/2023	17.3%	\$ 630,900	1.3%
2/2023	12.0%	\$ 623,600	0.3%
3/2023	16.3%	\$ 620,600	-2.4%
4/2023	16.2%	\$ 621,700	4.7%
5/2023	21.1%	\$ 625,100	-6.5%
6/2023	27.2%	\$ 629,500	-7.6%
7/2023	27.5%	\$ 634,000	-7.7%
8/2023	28.8%	\$ 638,200	-6.7%
9/2023	35.3%	\$ 642,100	-4.8%
10/2023	37.8%	\$ 645,700	-2.7%
11/2023	6.2%	\$ 648,900	-0.5%
12/2023	38.5%	\$ 649,500	1.2%



Date	% Change	Rent	Own	\$6,000 ¬
1/2023	9.9%	\$ 3,056	\$ 3,731	<i>ψ</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
2/2023	9.2%	\$ 3,062	\$ 3,576	\$5,000 -
3/2023	2 8.4%	\$ 3,054	\$ 3,701	
4/2023	1.8%	\$ 3,006	\$ 3,638	$$4,000 - 3^{56} , 6^{56} , 5$
5/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,939	\$ 3,700	\$3,000 -
6/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,929	\$ 3,868	\$5,000
7/2023	1.1%	\$ 2,919	\$ 3,863	\$2,000 -
8/2023	1.6%	\$ 2,941	\$ 3,929	Rent Own Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent
9/2023		\$ 2,928	\$ 4,104	\$1,000 +
10/2023		\$ 2,930	\$ 4,180	રે
11/2023	-0.3 %	\$ 2,916	\$ 4,403	1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013 1/2013
12/2023	-0.8%	\$ 2,908	\$ 4,167	у у у



TAIT housing report and newsletter provides a clear picture of the health of the housing market. Readers find the information on location, valuation, and price trends, timely and relevant to their decision to buy or sell real estate. The TAIT report answers the most important questions:

- (1) Where should I look for bargains?
- (2) Are current prices over or under valued?
- (3) What direction are prices headed, up or down?

The TAIT monthly market report has distilled the market down to three key pieces of information:

- (1) Resale value relative to rent,
- (2) Yearly change in resale prices, and
- (3) Yearly changes in rents.

The resale value relative to rent, or Rental Parity, is calculated by taking the median rent reported by Zillow and utilizing that value as a payment to calculate the size of the loan that payment would support. **The result is the price someone could pay and their resulting cost of ownership (payment mostly) would equal the cost of renting**; thus the name Rental Parity. The median is the raw median number provided by Zillow. The historic value is what the median "should" be based on the historic relationship between rental parity and the median during periods of market stability (1992-1998 and 2014-2017). This historic value is important because some areas trade below rental parity and some trade above based on how desirable the area is. Whenever the median is above the historic value, the market is overvalued, and whenever the median is below the historic value, it is undervalued. **Without this benchmark, there is no way to determine if the current median is overvalued or undervalued**. The addition of this benchmark is the key innovation of the TAIT Housing Report.

Using and Interpreting the TAIT Monthly Report

The table of contents on the front page of the TAIT monthly report organizes the reports by area. The typical page of an area report breaks down into four parts:

- (1) The news overview,
- (2) Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months,
- (3) Resale \$/SF and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months,
- (4) Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months.

NEWS OVERVIEW

The news overview provides concise descriptions of the facts and conditions in the market. The news overview measures the current premium or discount, compares it to the historic premium or discount, and states whether the market is currently overvalued or undervalued. This is an important measure of future financial performance.



Resale Market Value and Trends

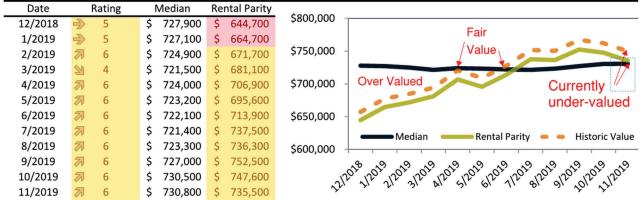
Orange County Housing Market Value & Trends Update

Historically, properties in this market sell at a 1.9% premium. Today's discount is 0.7%. This market is 2.6% undervalued. Median home price is \$730,800, and resale \$/SF is \$429/SF. Prices rose 0.8% year-over-year. Monthly cost of ownership is \$3,204, and rents average \$3,225, making owning \$020 per month less costly than renting. Rents rose 3.7% year-over-year. The current capitalization rate (rent/price) is 4.2%. **Market rating = 6**

MEDIAN HOME PRICE AND RENTAL PARITY TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

For those who want the bottom line without all the analysis and detail, the market rating is the first row of the first section of data. The rating encapsulates all the conditions of the market into one figure. A rating of 10 is good and a rating of 1 is bad. A highly rated property or market is a good financial buy.

Median Home Price and Rental Parity trailing twelve months Premium Market Example



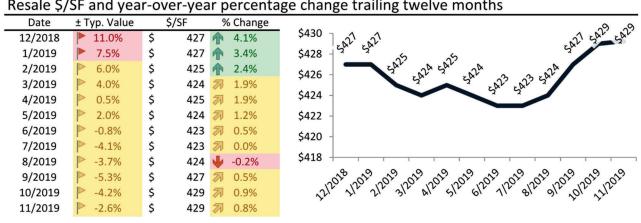
The chart displays three lines that reveal much about the market. The first two lines to note are the parallel green and orange lines, rental parity (green) and historic value (orange). As mentioned previously, some markets trade at a discount and some at a premium to rental parity. If the orange line (historic value) is above the green line (rental parity), the market is a premium market. If the orange line (historic value) is below the green line (rental parity), the market is a discount market. The larger the gap, the greater the premium or discount is.

The third line plotted against these two parallel lines is the median resale price for the area. This line reveals whether the market is currently trading at a premium or discount to rental parity and historic value. The more important of these relationships is between median resale price and historic value. Over time, the market has shown a tendency toward trading at historic value. If it trades above for a while, over time it will revert back to this value. That may happen either by an extended period of little or no appreciation or an outright decline in prices. If the market trades below its historic value, it's likely to see a rebound back to this value in the future.

Valuation is more important that price movement. The best markets trade at a discount to historic value.

RESALE \$/SF AND YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

Since the historic value is so important, the first column in next section displays the premium or discount from historic value over the last year. The second column and the chart shows the dollars per square foot resale price in the market. The line on the chart visually shows the general direction of prices, and the third column shows the actual percentage change.



RENTAL RATE AND YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS

The final table and chart on the page is similar to the first grouping; it displays three lines, two of which are parallel and show current rent and the historic cost of ownership relative to rent, and the third line is the current cost of ownership. The relationships are similar, the charts will look similar, and the interpretations are the same.

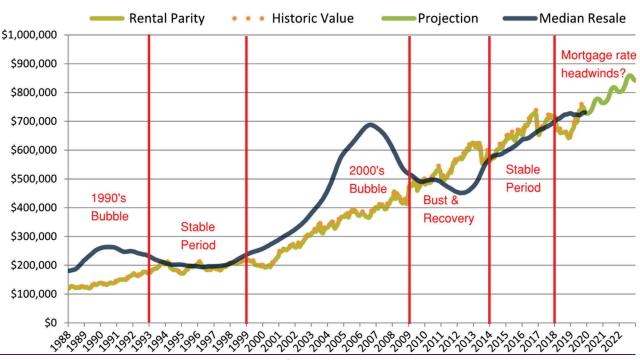
Date % Change Rent Own \$3,800 Previously Fair 12/2018 1.5% \$ 3,607 \$ 3,195 overvalued Value 1/2019 1.7% \$ 3,196 \$ 3,496 \$3,600 3,222 53,196 209 53,224 53201 53,227 2/2019 T 1.8% \$ 3,196 \$ 3,449 199 \$3,400 3/2019 1.9% \$ 3,199 \$ 3,388 53 3 4/2019 \$ 3,207 2.1% \$ 3,285 \$3,200 5/2019 2.3% \$ 3,209 \$ 3,336 Currently under-valued 6/2019 2.5% \$ 3,212 \$ 3,248 \$3,000 Historic Cost to Own Relative to Rent 7/2019 2.8% \$ 3,214 \$ 3,144 Rent Own \$2,800 \$ 3,217 \$ 8/2019 3.1% 3,160 1012019 212019 A12019 612019 812019 9/2019 3.4% \$ 3,220 \$ 3,110 10/2019 3.6% \$ 3,223 \$ 3,149 11/2019 3.7% \$ 3,225 \$ 3,205

Rental rate and year-over-year percentage change trailing twelve months

This method of looking at the data is more revealing to those who like to focus on monthly costs rather than purchase price. It reveals how affordable properties are relative to monthly rent, which is what rental parity analysis is all about. The first column of data shows the rate of rent growth over the last year, and the next two columns show the cost of renting and the cost of owning during the same period.

HISTORIC MARKET DATA CHARTS

The next page of the report shows two charts: County median home price since January 1988, and County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988. These charts are designed to put current circumstances in historic context. They answer questions like, "How volatile are prices?" and "How does today's pricing compare to the fluctuations of the past?" and "How much danger is there in buying today?"



Orange County median home price since January 1988

info@TAIT.com

With the green line for rental parity and the orange line for historic value, it's easy to tell when the market is fairly valued, overvalued, or undervalued.



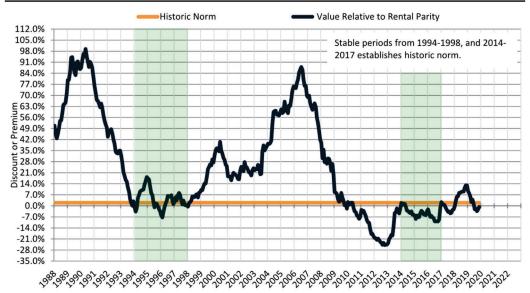
Orange County median rent and monthly cost of ownership since January 1988

The chart above shows rent and monthly cost of ownership. It looks similar to the rental parity and resale home price chart, as it merely converts that information to a monthly format. For those who have difficulty relating to the large numbers of purchase price, viewing the data in terms of monthly expenses is easier to put into context.

HISTORIC VALUATION

The next page in the report shows two charts: Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: County since January 1988, and TAIT Market Timing System Rating: Orange County since January 1988.

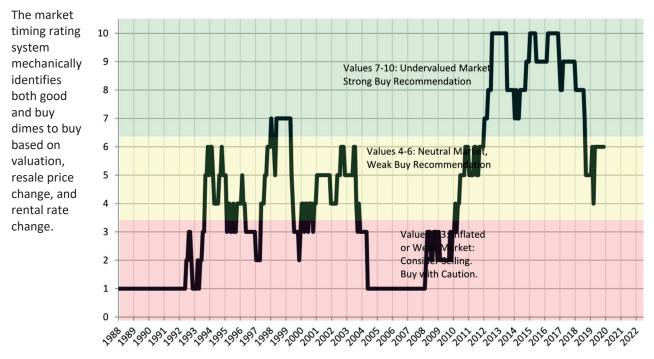
The chart above shows, at a glance, how close the market trades to its



Historic Median Home Price Relative to Rental Parity: Orange County since January 1988

historic norm. The benchmark period is shown in green, and the degree of market volatility can be inferred from the scale to the left. For example, Orange County traded for as much as 25% below rental parity and 100% above it during the 31 year period shown.

TAIT RATING SYSTEM CHART



The importance of rental parity

Rental parity is important because it represents the threshold of affordability. When prices are above rental parity, it costs more to own than to rent, so owning is often not a wise financial decision. Owning may still be right for people, and many are willing to pay the premium to own to obtain the emotional benefits of ownership; however, on a purely financial basis, paying more than rental parity is generally not wise because prices will inevitably return to this price level in time.

When prices are below rental parity, it costs less to own than to rent, so owning under these circumstances is generally a wise choice. Since a buyer who pays less than rental parity for a house is saving money, there is a clear financial benefit obtained irrespective of fluctuations in resale price.

When the cost of ownership is less than rental parity, an owner is far less likely to be forced to sell at a loss. The property can always be rented to cover costs rather than sell for a loss. Further, this ability to rent and at least break even provides the owner with flexibility to move if necessary. Mobility to take a new job or buy a different house is denied to those who overpaid and who are stuck paying more in the cost of ownership than they can obtain in rent.

With these advantages, buying at a price below rental parity using fixed-rate financing is critical. Every buyer should consider rental parity in their buying decision.

RENTAL PARITY AS BASIS OF VALUE

Valuation is the least understood, yet most important, aspect of a housing market. Economists look at various ratios including price-to-income, price-to-rent, and other aggregate measures to attempt to establish valuation metrics. Each of these has strengths and weaknesses, but each of them fails because they don't directly connect the actions of an individual buyer to the activity in the broader market. For this reason, I strongly favor rental parity as the best measure of valuation. Rental parity ties together income, rent, interest rates, and financing terms in a way that matches the activities of individual buyers to the overall price activity in the market.